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BULLETIN



CATALOGUE NUMBER

1941-1942

AMHERST, MASSACHUSETTS

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DECEMBER 1941

NUMBER 3

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1941

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1942

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College Calendar

1941

September 18	Beginning of College Year	2:00 P.M. Thursday
September 30	{ Porter Prize Examinations	
October 3		
November 7	Alumni Council Meeting	
November 8	Alumni Council Meeting, a holiday	Saturday
November 15	Williams Football Game at Williamstown, a holiday	Saturday
November 19	Thanksgiving recess begins	12:40 P.M. Wednesday
November 24	Thanksgiving recess ends	7:50 A.M. Monday
December 20	Christmas recess begins	12:40 P.M. Saturday

1942

January 5	Christmas recess ends	7:50 A.M. Monday
January 5-17	Reading period	
January 19-31	Mid-Year Examination period	
February 2	Second Half-Year begins	7:50 A.M. Monday
February 28	College Dance Holiday	Saturday
March 21	Spring recess begins	12:40 P.M. Saturday
April 6	Spring recess ends	7:50 A.M. Monday
May 11-23	Reading period	
May 25	{ Final Examination period	
June 11		
May 30	Memorial Day, a holiday	Saturday
June 12-14	Commencement	

SUMMER VACATION

September 24	Beginning of College Year	2:00 P.M. Thursday
October 6-9	Porter Prize Examinations	
October 24	Wesleyan Football Game at Middletown, a holiday	Saturday
November 13	Alumni Council Meeting	
November 14	Alumni Council Meeting, a holiday	Saturday
November 25	Thanksgiving recess begins	12:40 P.M. Wednesday
November 30	Thanksgiving recess ends	7:50 A.M. Monday
December 19	Christmas recess begins	12:40 P.M. Saturday

1943

January 4	Christmas recess ends	7:50 A.M. Monday
January 4-23	Reading period	
January 25	{ Mid-year Examination period	
February 6		
February 8	Second Half-Year begins	7:50 A.M. Monday
February 27	College Dance Holiday	Saturday
March 20	Spring recess begins	12:40 P.M. Saturday
April 5	Spring recess ends	7:50 A.M. Monday
May 17-29	Reading period	
May 31	Memorial Day, a holiday	Monday
June 1-17	Final Examination period	
June 20	Commencement	

SUMMER VACATION

September 23	Beginning of College Year	2:00 P.M. Thursday
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Amherst College

About 1820 a group of citizens of Amherst and the surrounding towns, feeling the need of an institution of higher learning in the central part of Massachusetts, established a college in Amherst. The college opened its doors to its first students in 1821, and was chartered in 1825. The founders had in mind a college which would provide the churches of the Connecticut valley with ministers, but the institution that they established rapidly became, and remains today, a college of national reputation, whose alumni, in numbers, have achieved distinction not only in the ministry but in all walks of life and in many parts of the world.

An institution may be judged by its product. Amherst College takes what it considers a legitimate pride in the achievement of its sons, and permits itself to think that the kind of education it gave them had a share in that attainment. The education offered by the college has never varied from the central ideal of a *liberal* curriculum, although over the years there have been, as everywhere else, great changes in detail. The college would have this ideal clearly understood: a liberal curriculum is not one under which the student is considered already free, to study whatever he may choose—it is rather one designed to liberate him, if he will take advantage of his opportunities, from the bondage of ignorance, superstition and provincialism. Accordingly the course of studies is limited to those which the college considers fundamental, in the broad fields of literature and the arts, mathematics and the natural sciences, philosophy, history and other social studies. The college has never offered technical courses or conferred professional degrees. Its purpose is to give to its

students the kind of general education and mental training which will serve them well whether or not they continue their studies in professional schools.

With this end in view the college maintains a strong faculty and excellent libraries and laboratories. Believing that the human mind functions best in a sound body, it devotes much attention to the health and the physical well-being of its students. And, since it does not expect all work and no play, it offers numerous opportunities for worth-while recreation. The Amherst fellowship, for those admitted to it, is a rich one.

Details regarding admission begin on page 23.

Expenses and financial aid data begin on page 30.

Degree and curriculum requirements begin on page 35.

Corporation

ALFRED ERNEST STEARNS, LITT.D., L.H.D., LL.D.	Danvers, Mass.
<i>Chairman of the Corporation</i>	
STANLEY KING, LL.D.	Amherst, Mass.
<i>President of the College</i>	
ARTHUR LEE KINSOLVING, D.D.	Princeton, N. J.
HARLAN FISKE STONE, LL.D., D.C.L.	Washington, D. C.
GEORGE EDWIN PIERCE, B.A.	Boston, Mass.
HERBERT LEE PRATT, P.E.D.	New York, N. Y.
LUCIUS ROOT EASTMAN, LL.B.	New York, N. Y.
EDWARD TUCKERMAN ESTY, LL.D.	Worcester, Mass.
LEWIS WILLIAMS DOUGLAS, LL.D.	New York, N. Y.
EUSTACE SELIGMAN, LL.B.	New York, N. Y.
*FRANK LEAROYD BOYDEN, L.H.D., LL.D.	Deerfield, Mass.
*FREDERICK SEWALL BALE, B.A.	New York, N. Y.
*FRANCIS T. P. PLIMPTON, LL.B.	New York, N. Y.
*JOSEPH BARTLETT EASTMAN, LL.D.	Washington, D. C.
*WALTER STUART ORR, LL.B.	New York, N. Y.

EUGENE SMITH WILSON, JR., B.A.	Amherst, Mass.
<i>Secretary of the Corporation</i>	
PAUL DYESS WEATHERS, M.B.A.	Amherst, Mass.
<i>Treasurer of the Corporation</i>	

TRUSTEE EMERITUS†

ROBERT WASHBURN MAYNARD, LL.B.	Boston, Mass.
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* The terms of the Alumni Trustees expire as follows: FRANK LEAROYD BOYDEN, 1942; FREDERICK SEWALL BALE, 1944; FRANCES T. P. PLIMPTON, 1945; JOSEPH BARTLETT EASTMAN, 1946; WALTER STUART ORR, 1947.

† A trustee who resigns after having reached the age of seventy years or after having served as a member of the Board for at least twenty years may by vote be declared to be a trustee emeritus and as such trustee emeritus have all the privileges of a member of the Board except that of voting at the meetings of the Board or of serving as a member of a standing committee. The trustees emeriti shall retain their processional order which they held at the time of their retirement. (Adopted by the Board of Trustees of Amherst College, April 16, 1938.)

Committees of the Corporation

The Chairman of the Corporation and the President of the College are members, *ex officiis*, of all committees.

EXECUTIVE: Messrs. Bale, Boyden, Douglas, L. Eastman (*Chairman*), Esty, Orr, Plimpton, Pratt.

FINANCE: Messrs. Bale, Douglas, L. Eastman, Esty, Pierce (*Chairman*).

BUDGET: Messrs. Boyden, Orr (*Chairman*), Pierce, Seligman.

INSTRUCTION: Messrs. Bale, Boyden, Douglas, L. Eastman, Kinsolving, Plimpton (*Chairman*), Seligman.

BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS: Messrs. Bale (*Chairman*), Boyden, Esty, Orr, Pratt.

HONORARY DEGREES: Messrs. Douglas (*Chairman*), J. Eastman, Kinsolving, Stone.

FOLGER SHAKESPEARE LIBRARY: Messrs J. Eastman, Kinsolving, Pratt, Stone (*Chairman*).

Folger Shakespeare Library

By the will of the late Henry C. Folger of the Class of 1879 there was given to Amherst College the Folger Shakespeare Memorial Library in Washington, D. C., together with an endowment for maintenance, later increased by the generosity of Mrs. Folger.

The building, located on East Capitol Street directly east of the Library of Congress, was erected at a cost of more than \$2,000,000. On the main floor are: an Exhibition Gallery with displays of rare books, manuscripts, paintings, and miscellaneous curios and works of art; an Auditorium in the form of a reproduction of the interior of an Elizabethan playhouse; a large Reading Room, representing a Tudor Banqueting Hall and hung with early tapestries; four Vaults, containing the rarest portions of the collections; a Reception Room for social purposes; and Administration Offices. On the second floor are: Private Studies for the use of visiting scholars; the Cataloguing and Bibliographical Room; the Photographic Laboratory; and a Wardrobe for theatrical costumes. On the third floor are stored the art collections and other museum material.

The Library's collection of Shakespeariana is the largest and richest ever assembled; its collection of books printed in England before the year 1640 is the most extensive outside of Great Britain; and its collection of English literature of the Restoration period is remarkably complete. In addition to books, its collections include approximately 50,000 early manuscripts, 50,000 original drawings, water colors and prints, 250,000 playbills, 200 oil paintings, and numerous miscellaneous items of museum interest.

The Reading Room is not open to casual visitors, but permission to read may be obtained by making application to the Director.

Folger Shakespeare Library

(Washington, D. C.)

TRUSTEE COMMITTEE

1941-1942

HARLAN FISKE STONE, LL.D., D.C.L., <i>Chairman</i>	Washington, D. C.
ALFRED ERNEST STEARNS, LITT.D., L.H.D., LL.D., <i>ex-officio</i>	Danvers, Mass.
STANLEY KING, LL.D., <i>ex-officio</i>	Amherst, Mass.
JOSEPH BARTLETT EASTMAN, LL.D.	Washington, D. C.
ARTHUR LEE KINSOLVING, D.D.	Princeton, N. J.
HERBERT LEE PRATT, P.E.D.	New York, N. Y.

JOSEPH QUINCY ADAMS, PH.D., LITT.D., *Director of the Library*
 JAMES GILMER McMANAWAY, PH.D., *Executive Assistant to the Director*
 GILES EDWIN DAWSON, PH.D., *Reference Librarian and Assistant in Research*
 EDWIN ELIOTT WILLOUGHBY, PH.D., LITT.D., *Chief Bibliographer*
 PAUL SHANER DUNKIN, B.S.L.S., PH.D., *Senior Cataloguer*
 RAY ORVIN HUMMEL, A.B.L.S., PH.D., *Junior Cataloguer*
 WILLIAM SEYMOUR TYLER, JR., B.A., B.S., *Superintendent*

Officers of Administration

STANLEY KING, LL.D., *President* 20 Johnson Chapel

CHARLES SCOTT PORTER, M.A., *Dean* 16 Johnson Chapel

RICHARD MACMEEKIN, B.A., *Assistant Dean and Director of Admissions* 16 Johnson Chapel

WILLIAM JESSE NEWLIN, M.A., *Secretary of the Faculty* Grosvenor House

GLADYS ALICE KIMBALL, B.S., *Recorder* 4 Johnson Chapel

LLOYD PAUL JORDAN, M.A., *Director of Intercollegiate Athletics* Amherst Alumni Gymnasium

EDWARD JONES MANWELL, M.D., *College Physician* Amherst Alumni Gymnasium

STEPHEN BROWN, M.D., *Associate College Physician* Amherst Alumni Gymnasium

JESSE McLANE TROTTER, B.A., B.D., *Director of Religious Activities* 2 Williston Hall

CHARLES GRAHAM McCORMICK, B.A., *Assistant Director of Religious Activities* 2 Williston Hall

PAUL DYESS WEATHERS, M.B.A., *Treasurer* 7 Walker Hall

HERBERT GALE JOHNSON, B.A., *Comptroller* 7 Walker Hall

HENRY BANGS THACHER, B.S., *Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds* Service Building

GORDON BENJAMIN BRIDGES, *Director of Dining Halls* Valentine Hall

EUGENE SMITH WILSON, JR., B.A., *Secretary of the Alumni Council and Secretary of the Corporation* 11 Johnson Chapel

EUGENE SMITH WILSON, B.A., *Secretary of the Alumni Council* 11 Walker Hall

WALTER ALDEN DYER, B.A., *Director of the Amherst Press* Grosvenor House

RALPH CLELAND MCGOUN, JR., M.A., *Technical Director in Dramatics* Kirby Theater

Faculty

STANLEY KING, LL.D.

President of the College

CHARLES SCOTT PORTER, M.A.

Dean of the College

RICHARD MACMEEKIN, B.A.

Assistant Dean

ARTHUR HENRY BAXTER, PH.D.

Professor of Romance Languages, Emeritus

CHARLES WIGGINS COBB, PH.D. *Professor of Mathematics, Emeritus*

HOWARD WATERS DOUGHTY, PH.D.

Massachusetts Professor of Chemistry, Emeritus

THOMAS CUSHING ESTY, LL.D.

Walker Professor of Mathematics, Emeritus

ROBERT STILLMAN FLETCHER, B.A.

Otis Librarian, Emeritus

HERBERT PERCIVAL GALLINGER, PH.D.

Professor of History, Emeritus

ALFRED SHEPARD GOODALE, B.A.

Associate Professor of Botany, Emeritus

RICHARD FRANCIS NELLIGAN

Associate Professor of Hygiene and Physical Education, Emeritus

PAUL CHRYSOSTOM PHILLIPS, M.D., M.P.E.

*Parmly Billings Professor of Hygiene and
Physical Education, Emeritus*

HARRY DE FOREST SMITH, M.A.

Class of 1880 Professor of Greek

and Director of Converse Memorial Library, Emeritus

JOSEPH OSGOOD THOMPSON, PH.D.

Professor of Physics, Emeritus

¹GEOFFROY ATKINSON, PH.D.

Professor of Romance Languages

GEORGE WILLIAM BAIN, PH.D.

Professor of Mineralogy

and Geology on the Edward Hitchcock Foundation

THEODORE BAIRD, PH.D.

Samuel Williston Professor of English

RALPH ALONZO BEEBE, PH.D.

Massachusetts Professor of Chemistry

CHARLES ERNEST BENNETT, PH.D.

Moore Professor of Latin

FAYETTE CURTIS CANFIELD, B.A.

Professor of Dramatics and

Director of the Kirby Memorial Theater

CLARENCE WILLIS EASTMAN, PH.D.

Professor of German Language

and Literature and Senior Marshal

¹ Absent for the year.

GEORGE ROY ELLIOTT, PH.D., LITT.D.

Professor of English on the Henry C. Folger Foundation

HAROLD UNDERWOOD FAULKNER, PH.D.

Visiting Professor of Economics

FRANCIS HOWARD FOBES, PH.D.

Class of 1880 Professor of Greek

CLAUDE RUSSELL FOUNTAIN, PH.D.

Visiting Professor of Physics

STEWART LEE GARRISON, M.A.

Professor of English and Public Speaking

OTTO CHARLES GLASER, PH.D.

Professor of Biology on the Edward S. Harkness Foundation

WARREN KIMBALL GREEN, PH.D. *Professor of Astronomy, Director
of the Observatory on the Sidney Dillon Foundation and Marshal*

JOHN ISE, MUS.B., LL.B., PH.D.

Visiting Professor of Economics

LLOYD PAUL JORDAN, M.A.

*Professor of Physical Education and
Director of Intercollegiate Athletics*

GAIL KENNEDY, PH.D.

Professor of Philosophy

STERLING POWER LAMPRECHT, PH.D.

Professor of Philosophy

KARL LOEWENSTEIN, D.C.L.

Professor of Political Science and Jurisprudence

¹OTTO MANTHEY-ZORN, PH.D.

Professor of German on the Emily C. Jordan Folger Foundation

ALLISON WILSON MARSH, M.ED.

Professor of Hygiene and Physical Education

CHARLES HILL MORGAN, II, PH.D.

Professor of Fine Arts on the William R. Mead Foundation

DAVID MORTON, M.A.

Professor of English

WILLIAM JESSE NEWLIN, M.A.

Professor of Philosophy and

Mathematics and Secretary of the Faculty

PETER H ODEGARD, PH.D.

Dwight W. Morrow Professor of Political Science

LAURENCE BRADFORD PACKARD, PH.D.

Anson D. Morse Professor of History

HAROLD HENRY PLOUGH, PH.D.

Rufus Tyler Lincoln Professor of Biology

WILLIAM TINGLE ROWLAND, PH.D.

Professor of Latin

EDWARD DWIGHT SALMON, PH.D.

Winkley Professor of History

CHARLES LAWTON SHERMAN, PH.D.

Professor of History and Political Science

¹ Absent for the second semester.

- ATHERTON HALL SPRAGUE, PH.D. *Professor of Mathematics*
- ¹WILLIAM WARREN STIFLER, PH.D. *Professor of Physics*
- GEORGE ROGERS TAYLOR, PH.D. *Professor of Economics*
- CHARLES HANSEN TOLL, PH.D.
Professor of Philosophy and Psychology
- FREDERICK KING TURGEON, PH.D. *Professor of French*
- GEORGE FRISBIE WHICHER, PH.D.
Professor of English on the Frank L. Babbott Endowment
- RALPH COPLESTONE WILLIAMS, PH.D. *Professor of French*
- SAMUEL ROBINSON WILLIAMS, PH.D., SC.D.
Professor of Physics on the Eliza J. Clark Folger Foundation
- DOROTHY WRINCH, D.SC. (London and Oxon.)
Visiting Professor on the John Woodruff Simpson Foundation
- BAILEY LEFEVRE BROWN, M.A. *Associate Professor of Mathematics*
- LESTER VERNON CHANDLER, PH.D. *Associate Professor of Economics*
- JAMES T. CLELAND, M.A., B.D. (GLASGOW), S.T.M.
Stone Associate Professor of Religion
- PAUL WITHERSPOON ECKLEY, B.A.
Associate Professor of Physical Education
- REGINALD FOSTER FRENCH, PH.D.
Associate Professor of Romance Languages
- GEORGE BANKS FUNNELL, M.A. *Associate Professor of French*
- SARELL EVERETT GLEASON, JR., PH.D.
Associate Professor of History on the Henry P. Field Foundation
- ROGER WELLINGTON HOLMES, PH.D.
Visiting Associate Professor of Philosophy
- STEPHEN COLE KLEENE, PH.D. *Associate Professor of Mathematics*
- ALBERT ERNEST LUMLEY, M.A.
Associate Professor of Physical Education
- NEWTON FELCH MCKEON, JR., B.A. *Associate Professor of English
and Director of Converse Memorial Library*
- VINCENT MORGAN, MUS.M. *Associate Professor of Music*
- ANTHONY SCENNA, PH.D. *Associate Professor of German*
- OSCAR EMILE SCHOTTÉ, SC.D. (GENEVA)
Associate Professor of Biology
- ¹HENRY EDWARDS SCOTT, JR., B.A. *Associate Professor of Fine Arts*
- ¹THEODORE SOLLER, PH.D. *Associate Professor of Physics*
- COLSTON ESTEY WARNE, PH.D. *Associate Professor of Economics*

¹ Absent for the year.

ROBERT BYRON WHITNEY, PH.D.	<i>Associate Professor of Chemistry</i>
REUBEN ARTHUR BROWER, PH.D.	
John C. Newton	<i>Assistant Professor of Greek and English</i>
GEORGE PERCY CHILD, PH.D.	<i>Assistant Professor of Biology</i>
JOHN SCOVILLE HALL, PH.D.	<i>Assistant Professor of Astronomy</i>
ALFRED FREEMAN HAVIGHURST, PH.D.	<i>Assistant Professor of History</i>
MICHAEL JOSEPH KENNEDY	<i>Assistant Professor of Physical Education and Assistant Director of the Gymnasium</i>
MANFORD VAUGHN KERN, M.A.	<i>Assistant Professor of German</i>
FRED B. PHLEGER, JR., PH.D.	<i>Assistant Professor of Geology</i>
¹ HENRY HILGARD VILLARD, M.A. (CANTAB.), PH.D.	
	<i>Assistant Professor of Economics</i>
BENJAMIN MUNN ZIEGLER, LL.B., PH.D.	
	<i>Assistant Professor of Political Science</i>
DOUGLAS WILLIAM ALDEN, PH.D.	<i>Instructor in Romance Languages</i>
ELSO STERRENBURG BARGHOORN, JR., PH.D.	<i>Instructor in Biology</i>
MILTON CASPER BRUHN, B.S.	<i>Instructor in Physical Education</i>
STETSON CONN, PH.D.	<i>Instructor in History</i>
GEORGE ARMOUR CRAIG, M.A.	<i>Instructor in English</i>
NELSON HEWITT EDDY, M.A.	<i>Instructor in Economics</i>
HENRY SEELYE EMERSON, PH.D.	<i>Instructor in Biology</i>
DAVID CALDWELL GRAHAME, PH.D.	<i>Instructor in Chemistry</i>
DONALD CROWTHER GREGG, PH.D.	<i>Instructor in Chemistry</i>
GLEN LEON HEATHERS, PH.D.	<i>Instructor in Psychology</i>
DONALD HOOD, B.A.	<i>Instructor in Flying</i>
JAMES FRANKLIN HUNT, M.S.	<i>Instructor in Public Speaking</i>
FREDERICK WILSON JEANS, M.A.	<i>Instructor in Romance Languages</i>
ERNEST ALFRED JOHNSON, JR., M.A.	
	<i>Instructor in Romance Languages</i>
HENRY GEORGE MISHKIN, PH.D.	<i>Instructor in Music</i>
SYLVAN MERYL ROSE, PH.D.	<i>Instructor in Biology</i>
WILLIAM TAUSSIG SCOTT, PH.D.	<i>Instructor in Physics</i>
CHARLES RICHARD SOLEAU, B.A.	<i>Instructor in Physical Education</i>
ROBERT PALMER WATERMAN, M.A.	<i>Instructor in French</i>
GEORGE LEROY WHITE, JR., PH.D.	<i>Instructor in English</i>
JAMES PLAYSTEAD WOOD, M.A.	<i>Instructor in English</i>

¹ Absent for the year.

Assistants

BEN EUBANK, B.A.	Chemistry
LYNE STARLING FEW, M.A.	Philosophy
JAMES JOSEPH FOSTER, B.A.	Biology
FRANK LAWRENCE GILLESPIE	Physical Education
ALLEN AUSTIN GILMORE, M.A.	History
I-DJEN HO, PH.D.	Chemistry
WALTER LEWIS HYDE, B.S.	Physics
MELVIN KRANZBERG, M.A.	History
ROBERT JOHN LANDRY, M.A.	Economics
THOMAS BRYAN LARSON, M.A.	Political Science
JOSEPH DANIEL LOCONTI, M.S.	Chemistry
WILLIAM GERRISH METCALF, B.A.	Biology
CARL EMIL MEYER, M.D.	Biology
GERALD MILLER, B.A.	Biology
CARLTON EDWARD MOLINEUX, M.A.	Physics
JOHN VINCENT OSMUN, B.S.	Biology
CHARLES ROGERS, M.A.	Dramatics
STEVEN MARTIN ROSTAS, B.A.	Physical Education
RALPH MASON RUST, M.A.	Psychology
JOHN CUSHMAN WARREN, PH.D.	History

Fellows

RALPH HENRY BOWEN, B.A.	Columbia University
<i>Amherst Memorial and Henry P. Field Fellow in History</i>	
JOHN EMANUEL BULETTE, B.A.	Harvard University
<i>Henry P. Field Fellow in English and Forris Jewett Moore Fellow in Philosophy</i>	
ROBERT FRANCIS BYRNES, B.A.	Harvard University
<i>Amherst Memorial Fellow in History</i>	
HARRISON EMERY CRAMER, B.A.	Mass. Institute of Technology
<i>Amherst Memorial Fellow in Economics</i>	
GORDON ROHDE DEWART, B.A.	Princeton University
<i>John Woodruff Simpson Fellow in French</i>	

- JOHN EHRENFELD, B.A. University of Rochester
John Woodruff Simpson Fellow in Medicine
- PAUL FARMER, B.A. Columbia University
Amherst Memorial Fellow in History
- IRVING BRINTON HOLLEY, JR., B.A. Yale University
Amherst Memorial and Forris Jewett Moore Fellow in History
- JOHN BANCROFT MCKITTERICK, B.A. Yale University
George A. Plimpton Fellow in Law
- PHILIP CLARK MARSHALL, B.A. Harvard University
*Roswell Dwight Hitchcock Fellow and Forris Jewett Moore
 Fellow in History*
- DAVID BAXTER MOYER, B.A. Princeton University
George A. Plimpton Fellow in Chemistry
- ROBERT D. NININGER, B.A. Harvard University
John Woodruff Simpson Fellow in Geology
- THOMAS WAVERLY PALMER, JR., B.A. Harvard University
George A. Plimpton Fellow in Law
- JOHN SAMUEL SMITH, B.A. Harvard University
Amherst Memorial Fellow in Economics
- GEORGE SPIEGEL, B.A. Harvard University
John Woodruff Simpson Fellow in Law
- JOHN JOSEPH STOKES, B.A. Ohio State University
Forris Jewett Moore Fellow in Chemistry
- HENRY BERNARD STRYKER, JR., B.A. Columbia University
John Woodruff Simpson Fellow in Medicine
- JOHN FOX WHICHER, B.A. Yale University
George A. Plimpton Fellow in Law
From Williams College
- JAMES E. ROOHAN, B.A. Harvard University
Amherst Memorial Fellow in History

Converse Memorial Library

HARRY DEFOREST SMITH, M.A.

Director of Converse Memorial Library, Emeritus

NEWTON FELCH McKEON, JR., B.A.

Director of Converse Memorial Library

AGNES VERONICA DOHERTY

Executive Secretary of the Library

GEORGE FRISBIE WHICHER, PH.D.

Keeper of Rare Books

EUGENE KIMBALL MORSMAN, B.A.

Curator of Books

KATHARINE CONOVER COWLES, B.A.

Chief Cataloguer

Honorary Curators of House Libraries

STANLEY KING, LL.D.

Henry A. King Library, North College

GEORGE FRISBIE WHICHER, PH.D.

James Turner Library, South College

LAURENCE BRADFORD PACKARD, PH.D. }

Dwight W. Morrow Library,

NEWTON FELCH McKEON, JR., B.A. }

Morrow Dormitory

THEODORE BAIRD, PH.D. }

Morris Pratt Library,

EDWARD DWIGHT SALMON, PH.D. }

Pratt Dormitory

Natural History Museum of Amherst College

HAROLD HENRY PLOUGH, PH.D.

Curator of Zoölogy

GEORGE WILLIAM BAIN, PH.D.

Curator of Geology

Snell Museum of Physics

SAMUEL ROBINSON WILLIAMS, PH.D., SC.D.

Director

Edward Hitchcock Memorial Room

GEORGE FRISBIE WHICHER, PH.D.

Honorary Curator

MARGARET HITCHCOCK EMERSON, M.A.

Curator

Museum of Fine Arts

CHARLES HILL MORGAN, II, PH.D.

Director

ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON ACQUISITIONS

CHARLES HILL MORGAN, II, PH.D.

Amherst, Mass.

Professor of Fine Arts on the William R. Mead Foundation

CHARLES HENRY SAWYER, B.A.

Worcester, Mass.

Director of the Worcester Art Museum

JAMES KELLUM SMITH, M.S., '15

New York, N. Y.

President of the American Academy in Rome

FRANCIS HENRY TAYLOR, L.H.D.

New York City

Director of the Metropolitan Museum of Art

PRESIDENT OF THE COLLEGE

Amherst, Mass.

ex-officio

College Preachers

1941-1942

RIGHT REVEREND JOHN THOMSON DALLAS, D.D., LL.D., Bishop of
New Hampshire, Concord, N. H.

PRESIDENT J. EDGAR PARK, D.D., LL.D., Wheaton College.

REVEREND ARCHIBALD BLACK, D.D., First Congregational Church,
Montclair, N. J.

ALFRED ERNEST STEARNS, LITT.D., L.H.D., LL.D., '94, Danvers, Mass.

REVEREND ARTHUR LEE KINSOLVING, D.D., hon. '31, Trinity Church,
Princeton, N. J.

REVEREND CHARLES HOWARD CADIGAN, B.A., B.D., '27, Christ Church
Cranbrook, Bloomfield Hills, Mich.

PROFESSOR THEODORE MEYER GREENE, PH.D., '18, Princeton Univer-
sity.

PROFESSOR JOHN CHARLES SCHROEDER, D.D., LL.D., Yale University.

DEAN WILLARD LEAROYD SPERRY, D.D., Harvard Divinity School.

REVEREND JESSE McLANE TROTTER, B.A., B.D., '31, Amherst College.

REVEREND ADDISON GRANT NOBLE, D.D., Chaplain, Williams College.

REVEREND JAMES T. CLELAND, M.A., B.D. (Glasgow), S.T.M., Amherst
College.

REVEREND EDWIN BRADFORD ROBINSON, D.D., '96, Grace Congrega-
tional Church, Holyoke, Mass.

PRESIDENT HENRY SLOANE COFFIN, D.D., S.T.D., LITT.D., LL.D., hon.
'27, Union Theological Seminary.

Admission

Correspondence concerning admission to the Freshman class should be addressed to Richard MacMeekin, Director of Admissions.

Every applicant must file formal application in order to be considered by the Admissions Committee as an eligible candidate. Since the Freshman class is limited, it is impossible to admit all applicants who meet the requirements, merely so far as units and grades are concerned. Candidates should, therefore, bear in mind that in all admissions to the College the Committee takes into consideration all factors of importance, including character, personality and promise, as well as scholarship and attainment of fifteen acceptable points. Satisfactory showing in one of these qualifications, alone, is not, of itself, sufficient to guarantee admission.

ADMISSION TO THE FRESHMAN CLASS

Each applicant for admission to the Freshman class must file an application with the Director of Admissions during his final year of preparation. Early in the year of entrance he will receive from the Admissions office, upon request, the necessary blanks for his formal application, school report and health report. Applications should be filed on or before May first.

SCHOLASTIC APTITUDE TEST

The College Entrance Examination Board will hold the Scholastic Aptitude Test at approximately one hundred and fifty places on April 11, 1942. *All candidates for admission to Amherst College must take the Scholastic Aptitude Test at this time.* Detailed announcements regarding the April series of tests are published about October first by the College Entrance Examination Board. The fee for the Scholastic Aptitude test is \$5.

Candidates for this examination are required to file application with the Secretary of the College Entrance Examination Board, 431 West 117th Street, New York City, on or before March 14 if they live west of the Mississippi River or in Canada or Mexico: on or before March 21 if they live east of the Mississippi River or on it.

Further information should be obtained from the Secretary of the Board.

In as much as no special preparation will be needed for this test, detailed information regarding it, with the exception of the practice form and answer sheets, will not be distributed to candidates.

A candidate desiring to take the Scholastic Aptitude Test, even though he is to take no other examination, must file with the Executive Secretary of the Board the usual application for examination. Each candidate who registers for the test will receive a practice form. In order to secure admission to the test, the candidate must present his ticket of admission.

PRESENTATION OF CREDITS

The full fifteen units of credit should be complete in June. Candidates should not count on summer work to complete their credits, as the quota for the year will be filled in June.

Credits may be presented by College Entrance Examination Board Examinations (Plan A, B or single), Regents' examinations if the grade secured is eighty per cent or better, or by acceptable school records at accredited schools.

ENTRANCE REQUIREMENTS

The academic requirements are expressed in terms of units, each unit representing in general a year's study in school in a given subject. It should be noted that the College stresses sound preparation in certain subjects which are important implements for the many branches of college work. English, Mathematics and Foreign Language (ancient and modern) are the subjects in which entering students should show proficiency. These three required groups include a total of eleven entrance units. The remaining four units may be made up in acceptable preparatory school courses. The Admissions Committee is not interested in a variety of course units, but rather in the quality of the course units offered in the above fields. The basic requirements are set forth in the following table:

Required Units	11	Elective Units	4
English 4 years	3	Mathematics	1½
Elementary Algebra	1	Foreign Language	2
Intermediate Algebra	1	History	4
Plane Geometry	1	Music	1
Greek or Latin and French or German	5	Science	4

Emphasis is placed on French and German because a reading knowledge of one of these two languages is a college requirement for a degree. Spanish may be accepted for entrance in lieu of either of these if the scholastic record is excellent; but French or German will then have to be elected in college.

COLLEGE ENTRANCE EXAMINATION BOARD

Examinations of June 13-19, 1942

The College Entrance Examination Board will hold examinations in June 1942 at over 300 points in the United States and abroad. A list of places at which examinations will be held will be published about March 1, 1942.

Detailed definitions of the requirements in all June examination subjects except the Scholastic Aptitude Test are given in a circular of information published annually about December 1. Upon request to the Secretary of the College Entrance Examination Board a single copy of this document will be sent to any teacher without charge. In general, there will be a charge of thirty cents, which may be remitted in postage.

All candidates wishing to take these examinations must make application by mail to the Secretary of the College Entrance Examination Board, 431 West 117th Street, New York City. Blank forms for this purpose will be mailed by the Secretary of the College Entrance Examination Board to any teacher or candidate upon request.

The applications and fees of all candidates who wish to take the

examinations in June 1942 should reach the Secretary of the Board not later than the dates specified in the following schedule:

For examination centers:

In the United States east of the Mississippi River or on the Mississippi	May 25, 1942
In the United States west of the Mississippi River or in Canada or Mexico	May 18, 1942
Outside of the United States, Canada, and Mexico, except in Asia	May 4, 1942
In China or elsewhere in the Orient	April 20, 1942

An application which reaches the Executive Secretary later than the scheduled date will be subject to a penalty fee of five dollars in addition to the regular fee.

When a candidate has failed to obtain the required blank form of application, the regular fee will be accepted if it arrives before the required date and is accompanied by the candidate's name and address, the exact examination center selected, the college to which his report is to be sent, and a list of the subjects in which he is to be examined.

ADMISSION CREDITS BY REGENTS' EXAMINATIONS

Examinations given by the Regents of the State of New York are accepted towards entrance to the extent to which they cover the requirements for admission to Amherst College, provided the Regents' grade is eighty per cent or higher. However, the attainment of a Regents' grade of eighty per cent does not guarantee entrance to the Freshman class. This grade is the minimum a candidate must achieve in order to be eligible for consideration by the Admissions Committee.

ADMISSION WITHOUT EXAMINATION

(a) *From Schools in New England.*—From preparatory schools which have been approved by the New England College Entrance Certificate Board certificates are accepted in place of entrance examinations.

(b) *From Schools Outside of New England.*—Candidates from approved schools outside of New England may secure credit for

admission without examination in those subjects in which their school record satisfies the Committee on Admissions. Records will be considered from schools which are on the approved list of the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, the Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools of the Southern States, or the Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools. In determining the eligibility of other schools to the approved list the College follows in general the method of the New England College Entrance Certificate Board.

The reports of school records are made on forms prepared by the College and sent to the principals. A preliminary report in January is supplemented by a final report in June.

ADMISSION FROM OTHER COLLEGES OR INSTITUTIONS OF COLLEGIATE RANK

Correspondence concerning admission of transfers should be addressed to C. Scott Porter, Dean.

To be eligible for transfer the candidate must meet the following requirements:

1. His credits must satisfy the full entrance requirements of Amherst College.
2. He must have completed creditably the work of at least one year in an institution of collegiate rank, and his general average at the institution he is leaving must correspond to or be better than the Amherst diploma average of seventy per cent.
3. He must present a statement of honorable dismissal.

Candidates for admission by transfer are admitted in September only. The Dean will forward on request the application form for admission by transfer of credits. Candidates should note that only ten transfers are admitted to Amherst each year.

SPECIAL BOOKLETS

A booklet on the Freshman Curriculum and a booklet on Pre-Medical Requirements may be had upon application to the Director of Admissions.

Administration

TERMS AND VACATIONS

The academic year includes thirty-six weeks of term time, divided into two semesters. There is a Thanksgiving recess of four days, a Christmas recess of two weeks and a spring recess of two weeks.

ATTENDANCE AT COLLEGE EXERCISES

The officer in general charge of matters concerning attendance on college exercises is the Dean of the College.

Amherst undergraduates are expected to attend their scheduled college classes.

All students are required to be present at the chapel exercises conducted Monday, Tuesday, Thursday, and Friday mornings and Sunday afternoon, in Johnson Chapel.

STUDENT DISCIPLINE

The officer in general charge of student discipline and conduct is the Dean of the College.

Conducting befitting a gentleman is expected at all times of students at Amherst College. It is assumed that undergraduates will understand what constitutes gentlemanly conduct without specific regulations forbidding particular actions.

RECORDS AND REPORTS

The officer in charge of records and reports is the Recorder of the College.

Reports of standing are sent to parents or guardians at the end of each semester. Rank in each subject is reported as follows:

A, 90-100%; B, 80-89%; C, 70-79%; D, 60-69%; E, 50-59%; F, below 50%. The passing grade in each individual course is 60%, and an average grade of at least 70% is required for a degree.

HEALTH AND PHYSICAL DEVELOPMENT

The officer having general supervision of student health and physical development is the College Physician.

The College Physician and his associate are members of the Department of Hygiene and Physical Education. They keep them-

selves acquainted with the health of the students and provide for their proper treatment if ill. Every student soon after he enters college is given a careful physical examination and advised how to maintain his health and increase his physical efficiency.

Three hours a week of physical education are required of the freshman and sophomore classes. During the fall term freshmen are expected to attend a series of talks pertinent to student health which are given by the College Physicians. Every student is required by the Department of Physical Education to be able to swim at least 100 yards, unless such swimming be thought detrimental to the health of that individual.

No student will be admitted to Amherst College who has not been successfully vaccinated, or who is unwilling to submit to such vaccination by the College Physician within three months after admission.

The College Physician and his Associate hold consultation hours twice daily in the Gymnasium. Their services, together with those of the nurse in attendance, are without charge for undergraduates of the college. Medical and nursing care at the college infirmary is available for such students as may need it. The charge for infirmary care as well as for such hospitalization as may be recommended by the college physicians is covered by the Health Fee of fifteen dollars. The expense of illness occurring while college is in session which requires hospitalization in Springfield or Northampton is also covered by the Health Fee provided that such care be recommended by and be under the supervision of the college physicians and provided that the total expense in any one year be not over five hundred dollars. The college has a consulting medical staff comprising surgeons, internists and various specialists. Consultants are called by the college physicians in all cases of serious illness and in cases presenting problems of diagnosis or treatment. The services of the consulting staff are likewise covered by the Health Fee. This consulting staff has been appointed by the President upon recommendation of one of the leading medical schools in the country. Students are, of course, free to consult physicians of their own choice, but where parents or students have not filed with the college the name of a physician or physicians they wish called, members of the consulting staff are called by the college. The cost of prescription medications, glasses and routine dentistry

is not covered by the Health Fee. Parents are notified by mail of all infirmary admissions unless the illness is thought of sufficient severity to warrant direct communication by telephone. In emergencies requiring immediate surgery, when parents cannot be consulted in advance, the president will assume responsibility for the authorization of operation.

Students who are unable to attend classes because of illness are excused to go to the infirmary. As a rule sick excuses are given only for such time as is spent either in the infirmary or, if away from Amherst, under a physician's care.

The College Infirmary, built in 1938, is located on the campus, is of fireproof construction, and is designed in accordance with the best modern practice. It has a normal capacity of nineteen beds, and an emergency capacity of forty beds. It contains a lounge room with a selected library and two solaria for convalescing students, an operating room for minor surgical cases, a laboratory, and an isolation ward for the treatment of infectious diseases.

EXPENSES

All communications concerning tuition, fees, and rental of rooms should be made to the Comptroller of the College.

College bills are payable in two instalments, the final dates for payment being the first day of classes in September and the first day of the resumption of classes after midyear examinations. Bills are payable at the office of the Comptroller.

Two weeks before the due date bills are mailed to the students' parents. These bills may be paid by mail or in person. In either case the student's receipt, needed by the student to secure course cards and for admission to athletic and other activities, is obtainable only by calling in person at the Comptroller's office.

Upon notification of admission to the College a candidate is required to return with his acceptance a non-refundable deposit of twenty-five dollars which will be credited in full on the first semester bill.

TUITION

The charge for tuition, including the use of the library and gymnasium, is four hundred and fifty dollars for the year, payable in two instalments, one of two hundred and fifty dollars on the first semester bill, and the balance on the second.

Every student who takes an extra course in order to remove a delinquency incurred by a failure is required to pay an extra fee, at the rate of ninety dollars for a three-hour course for the year. Fifty dollars of this fee is payable on the first semester bill, and forty dollars on the second.

The charge for tuition for candidates for the degree of Master of Arts is four hundred and fifty dollars.

STUDENT ACTIVITIES TAX

Student activities are under the general supervision of the Dean. By vote of the Student Association, a tax is levied on all students. This is collected by the College on the first semester bill, and distributed among the various organizations as follows:

Year's Subscription to <i>Olio</i>	\$3.45
Year's Subscription to <i>The Amherst Student</i>	1.50
Year's Subscription to <i>Touchstone</i>	1.25
Season Ticket to <i>Masquers</i>	1.20
Student Council Expenses	.20
Political Union	.40
College Band	.15
	\$8.15

ATHLETIC FEE

Intercollegiate athletics are under the supervision of the Director of Intercollegiate Athletics. An athletic fee of fifteen dollars is collected from all students in two equal instalments, which provides a season ticket to all athletic contests and the use of athletic equipment.

OTHER FEES

The Health Fee of fifteen dollars is divided equally between the first and second semester bills.

Laboratory or Book Fees are required for certain courses, as indicated in the outline of these courses. These fees are payable when the classes are organized. Dues for breakage are payable at the close of each semester.

Changes in courses elected, late registration, etc., involve nominal fees payable when incurred.

Every member of the senior class is required to pay a Graduation Fee of seven dollars at the beginning of the second semester.

Every candidate for the degree Master of Arts is required to pay a Degree Fee of seven dollars.

ROOMS AND BOARD

The dormitories of the College accommodate about three hundred students, and the fraternity houses about three hundred students. There are also several houses on the border of the Campus controlled by the College and accommodating about fifty students.

Dormitory rooms may be rented singly, or in suites for two or three men containing a study and one or two bedrooms. The rooms are equipped with the essential articles of furniture and many of them have open fireplaces.

Dormitory rooms are rented for the entire academic year, even in a case of withdrawal from College. Rental is charged in equal instalments on the two semester bills.

Unless exception is made by the Dean, Freshmen are required to live in dormitories and Sophomores are required to live in either the dormitories, college houses, or fraternity houses.

Candidates for admission must file room applications with their applications for admission to the College. Students already in college may apply prior to April 1 for dormitory rooms for the subsequent year. The number of rooms available to upper classmen is limited, subject to the capacity required for the entering class. Dormitory plans and prospectus may be obtained from the Comptroller of the College.

All freshmen, unless exception is made by the Dean, are required to eat in Valentine Hall. The charge for the year 1941-1942 is \$300. The facilities of Valentine Hall are also available to upper classmen at their option, either in groups or as individuals.

SUMMARY

The following table shows three scales of annual expenditures. Clothing, travel, laboratory charges, books, membership dues in fraternities and other student organization, and similiar miscellaneous expenses vary from one hundred and fifty dollars up.

Tuition	\$ 450.00	\$ 450.00	\$ 450.00
Room (per student)	160.00	200.00	240.00
Board thirty-six weeks . .	300.00	300.00	300.00
Various fees	40.00	40.00	40.00
Miscellaneous	150.00	250.00	350.00
	\$1,100.00	\$1,240.00	\$1,380.00

Scholarships and Beneficiary Aid

The officer directly in charge of the administration of scholarships and beneficiary aid is the Dean of the College.

The beneficiary funds of the College aggregate over nine hundred and fifty thousand dollars. The income of these funds is distributed annually among students of high character and good scholarship who need pecuniary aid.

SCHOLARSHIPS FOR THE THREE UPPER CLASSES

Applicants for scholarships, or for renewal of scholarships, from the three upper classes must file at the Dean's office, on or before June 1st, an account of their income and expenditures for the preceding year, and an estimate of their income and expenditures for the following year.

As a minimum scholastic requirement, sophomores must pass all the courses of the preceding year with an average of at least 72%, juniors with an average of at least 74%, and seniors with an average of at least 76%.

SCHOLARSHIPS FOR INCOMING STUDENTS

More than fifty scholarships are awarded annually to applicants for admission to college who are in need of financial aid and who meet in full the entrance requirements. These scholarships are awarded for the first half year and entitle the recipient to a credit on the first bill for tuition. The continuation of each scholarship for the second half of the year depends upon the student's grade for the first semester, and, when granted, involves a credit on the second bill for tuition. All candidates for these scholarships as well as all candidates for admission will be required to take the Scholastic Aptitude Test given by the College Entrance Examination Board on April 11, 1942.

Blanks for application may be obtained from the Dean, and must be returned to his office on or before April 1st of the year in which the applicant expects to enter Amherst College.

STUDENT LOAN FUND

Through the liberality of friends of the College, provision is made for loans of a limited amount to a few students in the later years of the course, at a low rate of interest, upon notes to be paid in subsequent years. In accordance with the conditions imposed by the donors of the Loan Fund, its use is limited to students of thorough scholarship whose habits of expenditure are economical. Application blanks may be obtained at the Treasurer's office.

SCHOLARSHIP FUNDS

Throughout the whole history of the College funds have been given or bequeathed, the incomes of which are to be used for the assistance of worthy and needy students. A few of these funds are restricted to candidates for the ministry and a few of them are restricted by other factors, such as the geographical location of the home of the applicant. In a few cases it is stipulated that the award from a particular fund shall be made to a particularly designated student. For the most part, however, the income of these funds may be awarded as the College sees fit. Altogether these funds provide an annual income of about \$40,000. During recent years it has been possible for the College to grant additional amounts for scholarship purposes from its general income. Three State Scholarships of full tuition are awarded annually to qualified residents of Massachusetts.

RESIDENTS OF AMHERST

Free tuition may be granted at the discretion of the Trustees of Amherst College to applicants for admission who can satisfy in full the entrance requirements for Amherst College, who have been residents of Amherst for three years before the time of admission to college, and whose parents have also been residents of Amherst for three years. The grants of free tuition are to be continued throughout the college course, provided the students concerned satisfy the scholastic requirements of the college, conform to its regulations, and the parents of the students concerned continue to live in Amherst.

Degrees

MASTER OF ARTS

The degree Master of Arts is conferred upon Bachelors of Arts of Amherst College and of other colleges that confer the Bachelor degree under conditions equivalent to those at Amherst College, who, having secured for their proposed course of study the approval of the Dean, the Department concerned, and the Committee of Six, spend one year in residence at Amherst and satisfy the further requirements for this degree. An application form and a detailed statement of the requirements may be secured from the Dean.

BACHELOR OF ARTS

The degree Bachelor of Arts is conferred upon students of Amherst College who have satisfactorily met the requirements prescribed for that degree. The plan of studies leading to the degree Bachelor of Arts is arranged on a basis of a four years' course to be pursued by students in residence at the College.

The Bachelor of Arts degree *cum laude*, *magna cum laude* or *summa cum laude*, (Degree with Distinction), is awarded to students who have successfully completed an approved program of honors work with a department or group.

To other students who have satisfactorily met the requirements for Bachelor of Arts the degree *rite* is awarded.

REQUIREMENTS FOR BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE

The degree Bachelor of Arts is awarded to candidates who complete the equivalent of twenty year-courses, including a major; who in freshman and sophomore year elect one course from each of the three divisions of the curriculum, and who in junior and senior years elect at least one course from a division which does not include the major; and who complete in addition certain work in public speaking and in physical education. The candidates also must have no deficiencies in the work of any year, must have a reading knowledge of French or German, and must attain a general average of seventy per cent in the courses which have been completed at Amherst, and a grade of at least seventy per cent in every course which has been completed at another college.

A major consists of five full year courses pursued under the direction of a department or special group. No year without a course in the major shall intervene between its beginning and its end. The major cannot begin later than the junior year and may begin in either the freshman or sophomore year. It must be completed in the senior year. Each department shall decide whether its freshman courses shall count toward its own departmental major.

The major requirements can be met in accordance with either of two plans:

Plan A: At least three of the five courses must fall within a given department; one or two may be in related fields.

Plan B: Combinations of courses not provided for under Plan A, but similar in aim to the established group majors in American and Renaissance Studies, may be made with the consent of the several departments concerned, and of the Dean. This plan is open only to candidates for the degree with distinction.

THE AMHERST CURRICULUM

DIVISION I <i>Language, Literature and Arts</i>	DIVISION II <i>Social Studies and Philosophy</i>	DIVISION III <i>Mathematics and Natural Sciences</i>
Dramatic Arts English Fine Arts French German Greek Italian Latin Music Public Speaking Spanish	Classical Civilization Economics History Philosophy Political Science Psychology Religion	Anthropology Astronomy Biology Chemistry Geology Mathematics Physics

Freshmen and Sophomores:

Elect one course in each division, making a total of three selections; elect the two remaining courses from any division or divisions.

Juniors and Seniors:

Elect five courses if a candidate for the degree *rite*; elect four courses if a candidate for the degree with distinction. One course elective must be outside the division in which the major is located.

CURRICULUM

Freshman Year

1. English
2. Elective from the Division Mathematics and the Natural Sciences
3. Elective from the Division Social Sciences and Philosophy
4. Modern Language¹ or Elective
5. Elective
6. Public Speaking ¹³

Sophomore Year

1. Elective from the Division Languages, Literature, and the Arts²
2. Elective from the Division Mathematics and the Natural Sciences
3. Elective from the Division Social Studies and Philosophy
- 4-5. Elective
6. Physical Education

Junior Year²

1. Major
2. Elective from a Division outside of Division which includes major
- 3-5.⁴ Elective

Senior Year²

1. Major
2. Elective from a Division outside of Division which includes major
- 3-5.⁴ Elective

¹ Sight-reading examinations in French and German are given on the Saturday preceding the formal opening of the College, and again in the spring. Freshmen offering *three years* of French or German for admission are required to take this examination in the fall. Freshmen failing to pass the examination at this time are required to continue this language in their freshman year. Freshmen offering *two years only* of French or German have the following options: (1) if neither language has been studied during the final year of preparation either language may, and one must be elected; (2) if either has been studied in the final year of preparation, Freshmen *may* take the examination, and if it is passed, further study in the language will be wholly elective; (3) if it is tried and failed, or if it is not taken, this language must be elected in freshman year. Freshmen offering neither French nor German for entrance are required to elect either French 1 or German 1 in freshman year.

² This course runs through the year and requires attendance and study approximately equal in amount to one-third that of a regular three-hour course.

³ Sophomores, Juniors and Seniors who have not passed the reading requirement in either French or German are required to elect one of these languages.

⁴ Candidates for the degree with distinction are not required to take more than four courses in junior and senior years.

Courses of Instruction

Each of the following courses extends throughout the year.

Seniors are not allowed to elect courses open to Freshmen unless exception is made by the Dean.

Unless the contrary is stated, members of the sophomore and junior classes are permitted to elect courses which are open to the members of a lower class.

d. indicates that the course is a distinction course. Distinction courses are designed primarily for candidates for the degree with distinction. Distinction courses are open only to juniors and seniors and possess one or more of the following characteristics:

1. Small size.
 2. Large amount of individual instruction and close cooperation between the student and instructor.
 3. Emphasis on individual work by the students in the form of special readings, reports, papers, research or experiment.
- r. indicates that the course has a reading period.

Anthropology

Professor PLOUGH

An introduction to physical and cultural anthropology. The evolution of the apes and man is traced, and man's limitations due to his origin are analyzed. A survey of the evolution of cultures is introduced by a study of the stone implements of the North-eastern Indians. In the second semester a series of physical measurements and tests on the members of the class introduce a discussion of racial and individual differences among men from the genetic viewpoint. Laboratory fee, \$3.00; book fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Freshmen.*

Astronomy

Professor GREEN and Assistant Professor HALL

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

A candidate for the degree with distinction in Astronomy should have passed Physics 1 and Mathematics 2 by the end of the sophomore year, and should consult the department for further plans.

1. INTRODUCTION TO ASTRONOMY. Professor Green.

This course is designed to give to students, who are planning to major in fields other than the physical sciences, an introduction to the various theories of the physical universe, and the characteristics and motions of its individual members. It will be necessary to give an introduction to several of the fundamental hypotheses of physical science in order that the modern theories relative to the physical universe and its individual members can be understood. Throughout the course the development of scientific thought and method will be emphasized. The influences of this development upon the history of the world will be indicated.

Elective for Freshmen. Beginning with the class of 1943 this course will be elective for Freshmen and Sophomores only.

2. NAVIGATION AND METEOROLOGY. Professors Hall and Green.

The theories and methods for determining the position of a ship or airplane by the sailings, dead reckoning, pilotage, and observations of celestial objects will be discussed. During the portion of the course devoted to meteorology such subjects will be considered as the major circulation of the atmosphere, the construction and interpretation of weather maps, and the general principles of weather forecasting.

Three hours per week with the understanding that two hours of observatory work may be substituted at any time for one hour of classroom work.

Trigonometry requisite. Laboratory fee, \$10.00. *Elective for Juniors, and for Sophomores with the consent of the instructors.*

NOTE:—All students who have any intention of enrolling for the

training courses leading to an Ensign's commission in either the United States Navy or Coast Guard, for the Naval Aviation training course, or for the Army Aviation training course, should elect Astronomy 2.

The Civilian Pilot Training course of the Civil Aeronautics Administration (CAA) will be offered both in the fall and spring semesters of 1941-1942. This training will be available only to students over nineteen years of age who are taking or have passed Astronomy 2.

5.r. SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN ASTRONOMY.

Professors Hall and Green.

At least half of this course will be devoted to the mathematical methods of treatment of observational and tabular material by methods of least squares and interpolation. The remainder of the work will be arranged to suit the individual student.

Mathematics 2 requisite. *Elective for Juniors.*

NOTE.—Junior and senior candidates for the degree with distinction in Astronomy may upon satisfactory completion of extra assigned work count this as a distinction course.

21.d. JUNIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

22.d. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

Biology

Professors GLASER and PLOUGH; Associate Professor SCHOTTÉ; Assistant Professor CHILD; and Messrs. ROSE, BARGHOORN and EMERSON.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

During the junior year candidates for the degree with distinction in biology are expected to attend the seminar but will be assigned reports only if they have elected four courses (instead of five). Such candidates must have completed three courses in the department, one of which may be Anthropology, by the end of junior year. During senior year candidates must elect Biology 22 with the approval of some member of the biology staff. In addition to taking part in the seminar, each student will carry on individual work in

the laboratory on an assigned problem and his work will be summarized in a final thesis to be submitted during the first week in May. Following approval of this thesis by the department, each candidate must pass a comprehensive examination covering the course work in biology and reading assigned. This examination will be held during the last week in May.

1. GENERAL BIOLOGY.

Professors Glaser and Child, and Messrs. Rose and Barghoorn.

An introduction, especially arranged to serve as part of a program of liberal study. Chemistry 1, or Physics 1, or equivalent, recommended as preliminary. Three hours classroom and two hours laboratory work per week. Laboratory fee, \$10.00. *Elective for Freshmen.*

2. VERTEBRATE ZOOLOGY. Mr. Emerson.

The first eight weeks of the course deal with the chief characters of the vertebrate classes, the variation within these groups, the evolutionary history and the ecology of the vertebrates. The rest of the course considers the comparative anatomy, the morphogenesis, and the histology of the vertebrate organ systems. The course is designed both for premedical students and for those interested in further work in biology.

Biology 1, Anthropology, or an acceptable preparatory school course in biology requisite. Three classroom hours and three hours laboratory work per week. Laboratory fee, \$10.00. *Elective for Sophomores.*

3. BIOLOGY OF PLANTS. Mr. Barghoorn.

The structure, physiology, and economic utilization of plants. A survey of the plant kingdom. Laboratory fee, \$10.00. *Elective for Sophomores.*

4.d. EMBRYOLOGY. Professor Schotté.

The first half of the course is devoted to the study of normal development together with the elements of histology. The second half is concerned chiefly with the analysis of differentiation by the methods of experimental embryology. Histological methods useful for embryological studies are taught in the laboratory. Seminar reports are assigned during the second semester.

Biology 1 or 2 requisite. Three classroom hours and three hours laboratory work per week. Laboratory fee, \$10.00. *Elective for Juniors.*

5.d. GENERAL PHYSIOLOGY AND BIOCHEMISTRY. Professor Child.

A study of the physical and chemical structures and processes common to all living things, providing a basis for an understanding of the functioning of the organism and its parts. In the laboratory the physicochemical structure of protoplasm, and the physiology and chemistry of movement, responsiveness, growth (Professor Glaser), reproduction and metabolism are studied.

Biology 1 or 2 requisite. Chemistry 4 and Physics 1 recommended. Three classroom hours and three hours laboratory work per week. Laboratory fee, \$10.00. *Elective for Juniors.*

7.d. GENETICS AND CYTOLOGY. Professors Plough and Child.

The course deals with heredity, its importance in the development of the individual, and its relation to the separation of varieties and species. The chromosomes as the bearers of the genes are studied through the germ cell cycle. Special topics, such as the nature of the gene and human population problems, are discussed in individual reports before the class during the second semester.

Biology 1 or Biology 2 requisite. Three classroom hours and two laboratory hours per week. Laboratory fee, \$10.00. *Elective for Juniors.*

8.d. MICROBIOLOGY.

Elective for Juniors. (Omitted 1941-1942.)

22.d. BIOLOGICAL PROBLEMS.

Professors Glaser, Child, Plough, and Schotté and Messrs. Rose, Barghoorn and Emerson.

Each student in this course will work on an individual problem under the direction of some member of the staff. The class work will consist of a Journal Club (one hour) and a seminar (one hour), at each of which reports will be made according to a schedule posted at the beginning of each semester. This course though designed primarily for candidates for the degree with distinction is open to other advanced students with the consent of the department. A final thesis covering the results of the individual work is required at the end of the year.

Three courses in biology requisite, one of which may be Anthropology. *Elective for Seniors and Graduate Students.*

Chemistry

Professor BEEBE; Associate Professor WHITNEY; Messrs. GRAHAME and GREGG.

NOTE.—Students preparing for medical school should take both Chemistry 2 and Chemistry 4. Chemistry 3 is desirable, and for many medical schools, necessary.

Students planning to go to graduate school, and those wishing to satisfy the minimum requirement suggested by the American Chemical Society, should take Chemistry 3 and 4 in the junior year, and 5 and 22 in the senior year.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

1. Courses 2, 3, 4 and either 5 or 22 or a suitably related course offered in another department.
 2. Participation in the weekly seminar during the junior and senior years.
 3. A comprehensive examination covering the material of all the courses taken, with special attention to the correlation of the material in these different courses.
 4. An elementary reading knowledge of German.
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1. GENERAL CHEMISTRY.

Professor Beebe and Messrs. Grahame and Gregg.

Three hours classroom and two hours laboratory work per week. Laboratory fee, \$10.00. *Elective for Freshmen.*

2. ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY.

Professor Beebe and Messrs. Grahame and Gregg.

Class work: Introduction to theoretical chemistry with special emphasis on ionic equilibria. Laboratory work: semi-micro qualitative analysis (first half-year); elementary quantitative analysis (second half-year). Mathematics 1 or 5 requisite; may be taken concurrently. Three hours class room, four hours laboratory work per week. Laboratory fee, \$20.00. *Elective for students who have credit for Chemistry 1, or who have passed the placement examination.*

3. QUANTITATIVE CHEMISTRY. Mr. Grahame.

First semester: Laboratory work in gravimetric and volumetric analysis. Second semester: Selected typical measurements in physical chemistry. Chemistry 2 requisite. Two classroom hours and six hours laboratory work per week. Laboratory fee, \$20.00. *Elective for Sophomores.* (Owing to the change in Chemistry 2 beginning in the year 1941-1942, this course will become, in 1942-1943, a course in theoretical and practical physical chemistry.)

NOTE.—This course may be counted as a d course by candidates for distinction under special circumstances approved by the department.

4.d. ORGANIC CHEMISTRY; AN INTRODUCTION TO THE CHEMISTRY OF THE COMPOUNDS OF CARBON. Professor Whitney.

General theory of organic chemistry and preparation of typical compounds. Chemistry 2 requisite. With the permission of the instructor, Chemistry 2 may be taken concurrently with this course. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Laboratory fee, \$20.00. *Elective for Juniors.*

5.d. THEORETICAL CHEMISTRY. Professor Whitney.

Chemistry 3, Mathematics 2, and Physics 1 requisite. Chemistry 3 may be taken concurrently with this course. No laboratory. *Elective for Juniors.*

7. ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY.

Professor Beebe and Messrs. Grahame and Gregg.

First semester: semi-micro qualitative analysis and physical chemistry. Second semester: quantitative analysis. Chemistry 2, as given before 1941-1942, requisite. Three hours classroom and four hours laboratory work per week. Laboratory fee, \$20.00. *Elective for Juniors under special circumstances approved by the department.* (Offered in 1941-1942 only.)

22.d. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

Individual laboratory problems will be arranged in conference with some member of the department. These may be advanced types of inorganic or organic syntheses, physico-chemical experiments, or analyses, or they may be problems for original investigation. A long paper or thesis is to be prepared in connection with this work. This course includes participation in the weekly seminar on topics of current interest.

Classical Civilization

Professor SHERMAN.

A study of the cultures of Greece and Rome and their contributions to Western Civilization in economics, politics, law, science, literature, and philosophy. Readings from Greek and Latin literature with special reference to Greek drama. May be counted toward a major, or major with honors, in history. Book fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Freshmen.*

Cryptography and Cryptanalysis

Professor HOLMES.

A study of the logical and philological principles involved in the construction and analysis of ciphers and codes. Military usages emphasized. Limited to twelve students. *Elective for Sophomores.*

Dramatic Arts

1. INTRODUCTION TO THE ART OF THE THEATER.

Professor Canfield and Messrs. McGoun and Rogers.

The artistic principles and scientific methods underlying stage production. Directing, scene design, lighting, and costuming considered theoretically and practically as instruments of dramatic interpretation. Historical background of the modern theater. Two lectures and two laboratory hours per week. Laboratory fee, \$1.00. *Elective, with the consent of the instructors, for Sophomores.*

Economics

Professors TAYLOR, FAULKNER and ISE; Associate Professors WARNE and CHANDLER; Assistant Professor VILLARD; Mr. EDDY.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

Unless special exception is made candidates for the degree with distinction will be expected to plan their five courses for the major in economics as follows:

Sophomore Year—1. Economics 1.

Junior Year —2. Economics 21.

—3. Economics 3, 4, 5 or 6 (or in special cases
a course in an allied field).

- Senior Year —4. Economics 22.
 —5. Economics 10 (or in special cases some
 other distinction course).
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1.r. INTRODUCTION TO ECONOMICS.

Professor Ise assisted by Professors Taylor, Warne and Chandler and Mr. Eddy.

Prerequisite for all other courses in economics. Book fee, \$2.00.
Elective for Sophomores.

3.r. ECONOMIC HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES.

Professors Taylor and Faulkner.

A study of the economic development of the United States from the Colonial period down to the present time. Economics 1 requisite. Book fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Juniors.*

4.r. HISTORY AND THEORY OF THE LABOR MOVEMENT.

Professor Warne.

The economic and social relations of the wage-earners with the employers and the public; trade and company unionism, labor legislation, social insurance, co-operation, and political action. Economics 1 requisite. Book fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Juniors.* (Omitted 1941-1942.)

5.r. MONEY, BANKING AND PUBLIC FINANCE. Professor Chandler.

An examination of the history and underlying principles of money, banking and public finance. Economics 1 requisite. Book fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Juniors.* (Omitted 1942-1943.)

6.r. ECONOMIC RESOURCES AND CONTROLS. Mr. Eddy.

An historical and theoretical study of American policies relating to domestic and international trade and industry. Economics 1 requisite. Book fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Juniors.*

7.d.r. ECONOMIC THOUGHT. Professor Taylor.

A study of economic thought in relation to the problems of competition and monopoly. Economics 1 requisite. Election limited to fifteen students. Book fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Seniors.* (Omitted 1941-1942.)

8.d.r. ECONOMICS OF CONSUMPTION. Professor Warne.

An historical study of the role of the consumer in economic

theory and practice. Economics 1 requisite. Election limited to fifteen students. Book fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Seniors.*

9.d.r. MONETARY AND CYCLE THEORY. Professor Chandler.

An examination of the theory of money, credit, and economic fluctuations. Economics 1 and 5 requisite. Election limited to fifteen students. Book fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Seniors.* (Omitted 1941-1942.)

10.d.r. LANDMARKS IN MODERN ECONOMIC WRITINGS.

Professors Warne and Ise.

An intensive study of some of the outstanding contributions to economic thought and analysis. Economics 1 requisite. Election limited to twelve students. Book fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Seniors.*

21.d. JUNIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION. Professor Chandler and Mr. Eddy.

This course is divided into two parts. The first part consists of a study of the theoretical, institutional, and statistical methods of economic analysis, with applications to contemporary problems of prices, competition, and monopoly. The second part consists of a study, in conference with the appropriate instructor, of the leading aspects of the materials covered in two of the *rite* courses open to Juniors. Book fee, \$2.00.

22.d. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

Professors Taylor and Chandler assisted by the other members of the department.

Individual conference work and the preparation of a thesis under the direction of some member of the department.

English

Professors WHICHER, ELLIOTT, MORTON, CANFIELD and BAIRD;
Associate Professor McKEON; Assistant Professor BROWER; Messrs.
WOOD, WHITE and CRAIG.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

The following definition of procedure is to be considered normal. Candidates for the degree with distinction should elect Eng-

lish 21 in junior year, and 22, in senior year. In addition they should elect English 2, Shakespeare; English 5, Medieval Literature; and English 6, The Renaissance, and they are advised to elect the first two of these courses in Sophomore year. The comprehensive examination will be based in part on the field covered by English 2, 5, 6, and in part on the candidate's familiarity with English literature since 1660 and American literature, as gained by individual reading. Copies of a reading list may be secured from the chairman of the department. The special work required of all candidates will consist of a long essay on a single topic written under the supervision of a member of the department. Recommendation for the various grades of distinction will be determined primarily by the quality of the candidate's thesis and secondarily by his comprehensive examination.

1. (a) A SURVEY OF ENGLISH LITERATURE. Professor Whicher.
- (b) INTRODUCTION TO THE STUDY OF POETRY AND PROSE FICTION. Professor Morton.
- (c) ENGLISH COMPOSITION.
Professors Baird (Chairman), McKeon and Brower, and Messrs. Wood, White and Craig.

Eight sections, limited to twenty students each.

Freshmen who obtain a satisfactory standing in the College Board Scholastic Aptitude Test given in April may elect any one of the three divisions of English 1, or with the approval of the Dean, English 2, 3, 4 or 5. *Required for Freshmen.*

2.r. SHAKESPEARE. Professor Baird.

A reading of all the plays. Emphasis will be placed on Shakespeare's development as dramatist and poet. A grade of B in one course in English requisite. Students intending to begin a major in English in sophomore year should elect this course. *Elective for Sophomores.*

3.r. LITERATURE SINCE 1870. Mr. Wood.

This course is designed to aid the student in the intelligent and critical reading of recent literature, particularly the novel. Book fee, \$1.00. *Elective for Sophomores.*

4.r. ENGLISH PROSE OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY. Mr. White.

A study of the chief essayists, novelists, and other prose writers until about 1870. Book fee, \$1.00. *Elective for Sophomores.*

5.r. MEDIEVAL LITERATURE. Professor Whicher.

Selected readings in English literature from *Beowulf* to Malory, with comparative material from other literatures in translation. Chaucer's major works in the original. *Elective for Sophomores.*

6.r. THE RENAISSANCE. Professor Elliott.

A study of a series of dramatic, lyric, epic, and prose masterpieces of the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries, including the poetry of Spenser and Milton and some of Shakespeare's works not studied in class in English 2. A grade of C in one course in English requisite. *Elective for Juniors.*

7. ADVANCED COMPOSITION. Professor Morton.

Continual writing with the criticism of instructor and class to develop original talent and good craftsmanship. Laboratory discussion groups and reading for background. Admission subject to competitive test in writing to be given before election of the course. *Elective for Juniors.*

8.d.r. LITERARY CRITICISM. Professor Brower.

Studies in theory and practice. Election limited to twelve students, preference being given to seniors majoring in English. Courses 8 and 15 are given in alternate years. *Elective for Juniors.* (Omitted 1941-1942.)

9.d.r. EIGHTEENTH CENTURY ENGLISH LITERATURE.

Professor Baird.

A study of representative prose works, with emphasis on the relationship of the literature to the age. *Elective for Juniors.*

10.r. MODERN DRAMA. Professor Canfield.

English and American drama from 1660 to the present. Book fee, \$1.00. *Elective for Juniors.*

11.d.r. POETRY SINCE MILTON. Professor Elliott.

A survey of poetry from the Renaissance to the present with intensive study of the chief poets of the nineteenth century. The main aim of this course is to trace the development of the modern imagination. Election limited to twelve students, preference being given to seniors majoring in English. *Elective for Juniors.*

12.d.r. AMERICAN LITERATURE. Professor Whicher.

A rapid survey of the formative period of American literature; special studies of important books by nineteenth century authors; exploration among recent writers. *Elective for Juniors.*

NOTE.--Junior and senior candidates for the degree with distinction in the American Studies Major may upon satisfactory completion of extra reading and extra reports, count this as a distinction course.

13.r. MOODS OF THE WORLD TODAY, AS REVEALED IN MODERN ENGLISH AND AMERICAN POETRY AND PROSE. Professor Morton.

A course in the examination of prevailing mental states in the English-speaking countries, as seen in the work of modern imaginative writers. *Elective for Juniors.*

14.d.r. THOUGHT AND EXPRESSION IN SEVENTEENTH CENTURY PROSE. Mr. Craig.

A study of the major prose writers from Bacon to Dryden with special attention to the history of ideas. Election limited to twelve students, preference being given to seniors majoring in English. *Elective for Juniors.*

15. ENGLISH COMPOSITION. Mr. Wood.

Primarily non-fictional prose. The stress will be placed on the simple, clear, and logical expression of ideas in writing. Election limited to fifteen students. Courses 8 and 15 are given in alternate years. *Elective for Sophomores.*

21.d. JUNIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

22.d. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

Fine Arts

Professor C. H. MORGAN; Associate Professor SCOTT.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

- a. Courses 1, 4 and any other course offered by the department;
- b. One of the following combinations: 6 and 22, or 21 and 22.

1. AN HISTORICAL SURVEY OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF ARCHITECTURE, SCULPTURE, AND PAINTING. Professor C. H. Morgan.

A study of the form and significance of these arts as developed in the various periods and phases of western civilization from pre-historic times to the present day. *Elective for Freshmen.*

2.r. NINETEENTH AND TWENTIETH CENTURY ART.

Professor C. H. Morgan.

The development of the major arts in Europe and America from the French Revolution to the present day. Fine Arts 1 requisite. *Elective for Sophomores.*

3.r. GREEK ART. Professor C. H. Morgan.

The growth of the major and minor arts from the rise of Greek civilization to its absorption into the Roman. Fine Arts 1 requisite. *Elective for Sophomores.* (Omitted 1941-1942.)

4. THEORY AND TECHNIQUE. Professor Scott.

This course provides a basis for understanding, appreciation, or performance in the arts of drawing, painting, and design. It includes the study, both in theory and practice, of fundamentals of line, form, and color, of past and present materials, techniques, and styles of pictorial expression, of design and composition. One lecture and three laboratory hours per week. No previous training needed. *Elective for Sophomores.* (Omitted 1941-1942.)

5.r. PAINTING AND SCULPTURE OF THE ITALIAN RENAISSANCE.

Professor C. H. Morgan.

Leading masters and their contribution to the major arts in the various Italian centers, with particular attention to the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries. Fine Arts 1 requisite. *Elective for Sophomores.* (Omitted 1941-1942.)

6.d. ADVANCED DESIGN AND TECHNIQUE. Professor Scott.

Study and practice in figure drawing and construction, in principles of composition, and in contemporary painting techniques. Problems in the pictorial realization of ideas. One lecture and three hours of laboratory per week. Fine Arts 4 requisite. *Elective for Juniors.* (Omitted 1941-1942.)

21.d. JUNIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

22.d. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

French

Professors ATKINSON, R. C. WILLIAMS and TURGEON; Associate Professors FUNNELL and FRENCH;
Messrs. WATERMAN, JEANS, ALDEN and JOHNSON.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

Any student who contemplates becoming a candidate for the degree with distinction in French is urged to consult with some member of the department as early in his college course as possible. All candidates for the degree with distinction are required to elect the following courses: French 8, 11, 12, 22.

1. ELEMENTARY AND INTERMEDIATE COURSE.

Messrs. Waterman and Johnson.

Equivalent to entrance French A and B. This course meets five hours per week and is designed to prepare students for French 3. *Elective for Freshmen.*

2. INTERMEDIATE COURSE. Professor R. C. Williams.

Requisite: Entrance French A. Equivalent to Entrance French B. *Elective for Freshmen.*

3. READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY; ORAL DRILL.

Professors Turgeon and French, and Messrs. Waterman, Alden, and Johnson.

Requisite: Entrance French B, French 2, or French 1. *Elective for Freshmen.*

4. READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE BEFORE 1800.

Professor Funnell.

This course will conclude with a brief survey of the nineteenth century. French 3 requisite. This course may not be elected after French 8. *Elective for Sophomores, and, with the approval of the department, for exceptionally qualified Freshmen.*

5.r. FRENCH DRAMA OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY.

Professor R. C. Williams.

Requisite: a grade of C in French 3 or in French 4. Courses 5 and 10 are given in alternate years. *Elective for Sophomores.* (Omitted 1941-1942.)

8.d.r. READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY. Professor Turgeon.

Requisite: a grade of C in French 3 or in French 4. Book fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Juniors.*

10.r. THE RISE AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE FRENCH NOVEL.

Professor R. C. Williams.

Requisite: a grade of C in French 3 or in French 4. Courses 10 and 5 are given in alternate years. *Elective for Sophomores.*

11.d.r. READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY. Professor Atkinson.

Requisite: a grade of C in French 3 or in French 4. *Elective for Juniors.* (Omitted 1941-1942.)

12. ADVANCED COMPOSITION AND CONVERSATION; READINGS IN CONTEMPORARY FRENCH LITERATURE.

Professor Funnell and Mr. Waterman.

Requisite: a grade of B in French 3, or in French 4. Book fee, \$3.00. *Elective, with the permission of the instructor, for Sophomores.*

22.d. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION. Professors Turgeon and Funnell.

This course will be conducted partially in French.

Geology

Associate Professor BAIN; Assistant Professor PHLEGER.

NOTE.—Courses 4 and 5 may not both be elected.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

A major may be either in Petrology or in Paleontology. Students majoring in petrology are recommended to elect Chemistry 1 and Physics 1 before the junior year. Students majoring in paleontology are recommended to elect Biology 2 before the junior year. Candidates for the degree with distinction are required to complete a major and present a thesis on an assigned topic in their major. An honors examination covering the field of the major will be held not less than two weeks before the final examination period.

1. GEOLOGY AND PHYSIOGRAPHY. Professors Bain and Phleger.

An introduction to the processes, origin and history of land surfaces, rock structure and life development to enable one to understand the meaning and values of the country in which he may live or travel or about which he may read. Three hours class-room and two hours laboratory work per week. Field trips in the fall and field work in the spring will be substituted for laboratory work. *Elective for Freshmen.*

2. HISTORICAL GEOLOGY. Professor Phleger.

Beginning with the origin of the earth, this course follows the changes in the continents, especially North America, and the successive developments of various animals and plants down to the present. Three hours class-room and two hours laboratory work per week. *Elective for Sophomores.*

3. MINERALOGY AND PETROGRAPHY. Professor Bain.

Mineralogy first semester. Petrography second semester. Mineralogy includes identification, uses and occurrences of minerals, geographic relations of source and consumption, use of minerals in tracing out ancient channels of trade. Petrography treats of rock identification and origin as seen in texture, structure and mineral composition. Geology 1 requisite. Three hours class-room and two hours laboratory work per week. Field trips to mineral localities may be substituted for laboratory work. *Elective for Sophomores.*

4.d. STUDIES IN PALEONTOLOGY. Professor Phleger.

This course deals with the identification, interrelationships, and occurrence of fossil plants and animals. A grade of B in Geology 2 requisite. Three hours class-room or conference and several hours laboratory work per week. *Elective for Juniors.*

5.d. STRUCTURAL GEOLOGY AND MINERAL DEPOSITS. Professor Bain.

Structural geology treats of the architecture of the earth, the structural units of it, the manner in which the parts are assembled, and the manner of recognition of the date and construction of the units. Mineral deposits treats of the abnormal local abundance of a mineral and cause of concentration. Geology 3 requisite. One or more conferences and several hours laboratory and library work per week. *Elective for Juniors.*

22.d. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION. Professors Bain and Phleger.

Special investigation of one or more problems in petrology or paleontology. Geology 4 or 5 prerequisite.

German

Professors EASTMAN and MANTHEY-ZORN; Associate Professor SCENNA; Assistant Professor KERN.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

The work for the degree with distinction in German must include German 3 and 22 and at least two other advanced courses.

A. ELEMENTARY AND INTERMEDIATE COURSE. Professor Kern.

This course is designed to prepare students for German 3 and meets five hours a week. Equivalent to entrance German A and B. *Elective, with the consent of the instructor, for Freshmen.*

1. ELEMENTARY COURSE. Professors Manthey-Zorn, Scenna and Kern.

Grammar, pronunciation, composition, syntax, translation from prose selections. Equivalent to entrance German A. *Elective for Freshmen.*

2. INTERMEDIATE COURSE. Professors Scenna and Kern.

Reading of modern prose; Schiller and Goethe, a representative work of each author. Equivalent to entrance German B. *Elective for Freshmen.*

3. GOETHE. Professors Eastman and Manthey-Zorn.

Lectures, essays and assigned readings. *Faust*: Study of the Faust legend and of the life of Goethe. *Section 3a elective for Juniors; section 3b elective for Freshmen.*

4.d. THE GERMAN NOVEL. Professor Eastman.

German 3, or the equivalent, requisite. *Elective for Sophomores.*

5.d.r. THE GERMAN DRAMA. Professor Scenna.

A study of the German drama from Lessing to the present. German 3, or the equivalent, requisite. *Elective for Sophomores.* (Omitted 1941-1942.)

6.d. MIDDLE HIGH GERMAN. Professor Eastman.

Reading of the *Nibelungen Lied*, selections from *Parzival* and the *Minnesang*. German 4 or 5 requisite. *Elective for Juniors.*

8.d. GERMAN PHILOSOPHY. Professor Manthey-Zorn.

Readings in German philosophy together with assignments of individual problems. Outside readings, conference, class reports and discussions. German 3, or the equivalent, and one further course in German or a course in philosophy, requisite. *Elective, with the consent of the instructor, for Seniors.*

21.d. JUNIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

22.d. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

Greek

Professor FOBES; Assistant Professor BROWER.

Students in Greek should take note of History 10, "History of Greece to the Roman Conquest."

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

A candidate for a degree with distinction in Greek is required to take six courses, of which two may be in related fields.

In the junior and senior years candidates will carry on a course of reading under the direction of the department. During the second half of Greek 22, candidates may *either* do supplementary reading in special authors *or* write an essay on an approved subject.

Special attention is called to the degree with distinction in Classics.

Degree with Distinction in Classics

A student who has satisfied the requirements for a degree with distinction in Greek and has attained grades of at least B in two of the following courses—Latin 2, 3, 4—may be recommended for a degree with distinction in Classics.

1. GREEK LANGUAGE: A COURSE FOR BEGINNERS.

Professor Brower.

An introduction to the Greek language and literature. *Elective for Freshmen.*

2. PLATO AND HOMER. Professor Fobes.

Greek 1, or its equivalent, requisite. *Elective for Freshmen.*

3. GREEK LITERATURE: HERODOTUS, AESCHYLUS, AND LYRIC POETS.

Professor Brower.

Reading of the *Prometheus* and selections from Herodotus and from the Lyric Poets. Greek 2, or entrance Greek A, B, H, requisite. *Elective for Freshmen.*

4. GREEK DRAMA: AESCHYLUS, SOPHOCLES, ARISTOPHANES.

Professor Fobes.

Greek 3 requisite. *Elective for Sophomores.*

NOTE.—Junior and senior candidates for the degree with distinction in Greek may, upon satisfactory completion of extra reading and extra reports, count this as a distinction course.

5. GREEK LITERATURE IN ENGLISH. Professor Brower.

The object of this course is twofold: (1) to study Greek literature through translations and adaptations made by English writers; (2) to consider the ways in which English literature has drawn on the resources of the Greek and Latin literatures. *Elective for Sophomores.* (Omitted 1941-1942; to be given in 1942-1943.)

6. ADVANCED READINGS IN GREEK LITERATURE. Professor Fobes.
Greek 3 requisite. *Elective for Sophomores.*

NOTE.—Junior and senior candidates for the degree with distinction in Greek may, upon satisfactory completion of extra reading and extra reports, count this as a distinction course.

- 7.d. GREEK PHILOSOPHY: PLATO's *Republic* and ARISTOTLE's *Ethics*.
Professor Fobes.

Greek 4 or Greek 6 requisite. *Elective for Juniors.*

- 22.d. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE
WITH DISTINCTION.

History

PROFESSORS PACKARD, SALMON and SHERMAN; Associate Professor
GLEASON; Assistant Professor HAVIGHURST; Mr. CONN.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

Each candidate is expected to pursue a consistent program of study to be worked out with the department not later than the end of the sophomore year. He must take at least five courses in the department subsequent to the freshman year. Under unusual circumstances one of these five courses may be in a related field. His program must include History 21 and History 22. In connection with History 22 each candidate will write a thesis under the direction of some member of the department and will take a general examination at the end of the senior year.

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1. INTRODUCTION TO THE HISTORY OF CONTEMPORARY CIVILIZATION.
Professor Packard.

A survey of the development of European civilization since the disintegration of the Roman Empire. Prerequisite for the subsequent courses, History 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 12, 13, 14, 21, 22. Book fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Freshmen.*

- 2.r. THE MIDDLE AGES. Professor Gleason.

A study of institutional and intellectual developments in Europe from the end of the Roman Empire through the fifteenth century. History 1 requisite. Book fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Sophomores.*

3.r. ENGLISH HISTORY SINCE 1485. Professor Havighurst.

Political and social history of England and the British Empire from the accession of the Tudors to the present. History 1 requisite. Book fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Sophomores.*

4.r. RENAISSANCE AND REFORMATION. Professor Gleason.

An analysis of the transition from medieval to modern times (1400-1600) with special emphasis on social and intellectual history. History 1 and a reading knowledge of French or German requisite. Book fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Juniors.*

HISTORY 5.r. EUROPE SINCE 1815. Professor Packard.

Emphasis will be given to the period 1890-1939. Courses 5 and 13 are given in alternate years. History 1 requisite. Book fee, \$2.00. *Election limited to Juniors and Seniors having a B average in History, or to those having the consent of the instructor.*

6.r. AMERICAN HISTORY. Mr. Conn.

The development of American civilization from the colonial period to the present. Book fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Sophomores.*

7.r. HISTORY OF LATIN AMERICA. Professor Salmon.

The history of Hispanic America from the period of discovery to the present, with a survey of Spanish civilization. History 1 requisite. Book fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Sophomores.*

8.r. FRENCH REVOLUTION AND NAPOLEON. Professor Salmon.

The history of Europe from 1715 to 1815 with emphasis on the Revolutionary period. A reading knowledge of French desirable. History 1 requisite. Book fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Juniors.* (Omitted 1941-1942.)

10.r. HISTORY OF GREECE TO THE ROMAN CONQUEST.

Professor Sherman.

Origins and characteristics of the Greek city states; political and constitutional development; spread of Hellenism in the ancient world. Courses 10 and 11 are given in alternate years. Book fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Sophomores.* (Omitted 1941-1942.)

- 11.r. HISTORY OF ROME TO THE FALL OF THE WESTERN EMPIRE.
Professor Sherman.

The political history of Rome with special emphasis on the development of constitutional history; the social and economic aspects of Roman civilization. Courses 11 and 10 are given in alternate years. Book fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Sophomores.*

- 12.r. CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY OF ENGLAND.
Professor Havighurst.

Growth of Common Law; evolution of Parliament; rise of the Cabinet; recent developments. History 1 requisite. *Elective for Juniors.*

- 13.r. EUROPE IN THE AGE OF LOUIS XIV. Professor Packard.

A reading knowledge of French requisite. Courses 13 and 5 are given in alternate years. History 1 requisite. Book fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Juniors.* (Omitted 1941-1942.)

- 14.r. HISTORY OF EASTERN EUROPE. Professor Salmon.

The history of Russia, of the Balkans, and of the Levant. History 14 and History 8 are given in alternate years. History 1 requisite. *Elective for Juniors.*

- 15.r. DIPLOMATIC HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES. Mr. Conn.

A survey of American foreign relations from 1775 to the present. History 6 requisite. Book fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Juniors.*

- 21.d. JUNIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION. Professors Salmon, Gleason and Sherman.

History 1 requisite. Book fee, \$2.00.

- 22.d. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

Professors Packard and Havighurst and Mr. Conn.

History 1 requisite. Book fee, \$2.00.

Italian

1. ELEMENTARY COURSE. Professor French.

Special emphasis on the acquisition of a thorough reading knowledge of the language. Reading from some significant mod-

ern writers such as Fogazzaro, Verga, Pirandello and d'Annunzio. *Elective for Sophomores.*

2.r. THE RENAISSANCE. Professor French.

Origins in Boccaccio's *Decameron* and Petrarch's *Canzoniere*. Reading of Cellini's *Vita*, Castiglione's *Cortegiano* and Machiavelli's *Principe* with a study of the social background of the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries in Italy. *Elective for Juniors.* (Omitted 1941-1942.)

3. DANTE. Professor French.

The *Divina Comedia* with a study of the social and political background of the work. *Elective for Juniors.*

22.d. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION. Professor French.

Latin

Professors BENNETT and ROWLAND.

Students in Latin should take note of History 11, "History of Rome to the Fall of the Western Empire."

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

A candidate for a degree with distinction in Latin is required to take at least four courses in the Latin department (not including Latin A).

Degree with Distinction in Classics

A student who has satisfied the requirements for a degree with distinction in Latin and has attained grades of at least B in two of the following courses—Greek 2, 3, 4, 6, 7—may be recommended for a degree with distinction in Classics.

A. VERGIL, *Aeneid*, BOOKS I-VI. Professor Rowland.

Elective for those who present three units in Latin, not including poetry authors.

1. PLINY, selections from the *Letters*; CATULLUS, selections; CICERO, *De Senectute*; HORACE, selections from the *Odes* and *Epodes*. Professors Bennett and Rowland.

Elective for those who present four units in Latin for entrance, or for those who have completed Latin A.

2. PLAUTUS, *Trinummus*, or TERENCE, *Andria*; LIVY, selections from Books I-X; TACITUS, *Germania* and *Agricola*. Professor Bennett.

Latin 1 requisite. *Elective for Sophomores.*

- 3.d. ROMAN LAW. A historical introduction and translation of selected texts. ROMAN SATIRE; HORACE, JUVENAL, MARTIAL. Professor Rowland.

Latin 2 requisite. *Elective for Juniors.*

- 4.d. ROMAN PHILOSOPHY. LUCRETIUS, *De Rerum Natura*; CICERO, selected philosophical works. Professors Bennett and Rowland.

Latin 2 requisite. *Elective for Juniors.*

5. ROMAN CIVILIZATION. Professors Rowland and Bennett.

A survey of the contributions made by Rome to subsequent civilization. Studies of the development and significance of political institutions, religion, law, education, philosophy, art and architecture; private life and antiquities. *Elective for Juniors.*

- 21.d. JUNIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

- 22.d. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

Mathematics

Professors NEWLIN, PORTER and SPRAGUE; Associate Professors
BROWN and KLEENE.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

To secure either honors or the degree with distinction in Mathematics the candidate must satisfy the usual requirements for a

major in that subject and in addition must complete the conference work stipulated by the department.

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1. PLANE TRIGONOMETRY, PLANE ANALYTIC GEOMETRY, AND AN INTRODUCTION TO THE DIFFERENTIAL AND INTEGRAL CALCULUS. Professors Newlin and Brown.

Elective for Freshmen who do not present trigonometry for entrance credit.

2. DIFFERENTIAL AND INTEGRAL CALCULUS. Professor Sprague.

Mathematics 1 or 5 requisite. *Elective for Sophomores, and for Freshmen who have offered Gamma mathematics and who pass a placement examination.*

- 3.d. HIGHER GEOMETRY. Professor Sprague.

Mathematics 2 requisite. Mathematics 3 and 7 are given in alternate years. *Elective for Juniors.*

5. ANALYTIC GEOMETRY AND AN INTRODUCTION TO THE DIFFERENTIAL AND INTEGRAL CALCULUS. Professors Porter, Sprague and Kleene.

Elective for Freshmen who present trigonometry for entrance credit.

- 7.d. ALGEBRA.

Mathematics 2 requisite. Courses 3 and 7 are given in alternate years. *Elective for Juniors.* (Omitted 1941-1942.)

- 8.d. STATISTICS. Professor Kleene.

Graphic representation, frequency distribution, index numbers, correlation, probability, and least squares. Mathematics 1 or 5 requisite. *Elective for Juniors.*

- 9.d. ADVANCED CALCULUS. Professor Brown.

Double and triple integrals, geometry of space, partial differentiation, implicit function theory, line and surface integrals, transformation of integrals. Mathematics 2 requisite. *Elective for Juniors, and required for all major and distinction work.*

- 21.d. JUNIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

- 22.d. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

Music

Associate Professor VINCENT MORGAN; Mr. MISHKIN.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

All candidates for the degree with distinction are required to elect:

- a. Music 1, 2, and any two of the following: 3d, 10, 21, 22;
 - b. One other course offered by the department.
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1. HISTORY AND LITERATURE OF MUSIC. Professor V. Morgan.

The development of music studied through its masterpieces. The social and instrumental backgrounds of various epochs. This course is designed primarily for listeners and presupposes no knowledge of music. Record fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Freshmen.*

2. ELEMENTARY THEORY. Mr. Mishkin.

A study of the rhythmic, melodic, and harmonic organization of musical tones with emphasis on the harmonic idiom of the eighteenth century. Writing in four parts; analysis; ear training. Ability to play all written work requisite. Limited to fifteen students. *Elective for Sophomores.*

3.d. CHROMATIC HARMONY AND ANALYSIS. Mr. Mishkin.

A continuation of Music 2 with emphasis on the harmonic idioms of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Music 2 requisite. *Elective for Juniors.*

4.r. BEETHOVEN AND WAGNER. Professor V. Morgan.

The first semester is devoted to Beethoven's orchestral, chamber, and piano music; the second semester to the music dramas of Richard Wagner. Music 1 requisite. Record fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Sophomores.* (Omitted 1941-1942.)

5.r. BACH, MOZART, AND BRAHMS. Professor V. Morgan.

Choral and instrumental music by Bach; instrumental music and an opera by Mozart; instrumental music by Brahms. Music 1 requisite. Record fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Sophomores.*

10. APPLIED MUSIC.

Courses are offered in the following branches of applied music: piano, organ, violin, viola, violoncello. These courses may be elected by a limited number of students who satisfy the department, at an audition, that they are prepared to undertake the study of solo music literature of artistic worth. Students will normally be expected to begin their college work in applied music in their freshman or sophomore year. Credit will not be granted for less than two or more than three years of applied music except by special permission of the Dean.

Courses in applied music require: (a) one private hour of instruction per week; (b) attendance at a weekly lecture on the literature of keyboard music (during two consecutive years of study); (c) participation in a weekly session of ensemble playing; (d) a minimum of six hours of practice per week. String students may, at the discretion of the department, substitute an extra hour of practice for (b) providing that they elect or have completed Music 1. Freshman students of stringed instruments will be expected to elect Music 1 in their sophomore year if they have been excused from (b).

Private instruction will be given by members of the Department of Music of Smith College. A fee of \$75.00 will be charged to cover part of the cost of this instruction.

21.d. JUNIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION. Professor V. Morgan and Mr. Mishkin.

22.d. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION. Professor V. Morgan and Mr. Mishkin.

Philosophy and Religion

Professors NEWLIN, LAMPRECHT and KENNEDY; Associate Professor CLELAND.

A. PHILOSOPHY

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

Candidates for the degree with distinction must elect Philosophy 4 in junior year, and must elect Philosophy 22 in senior year.

1. INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHICAL LITERATURE.

Professor Lamprecht.

A study of certain great books in the literature of philosophy. *Elective for Sophomores only.*

2.r. LOGIC AND ETHICS. Professor Kennedy.

The conditions under which thinking proceeds, elements of formal logic, induction and scientific method; the social basis of morality, theory of the moral life, morals and social problems. Book fee, \$1.00. *Elective for Sophomores.*

3.r. AMERICAN PHILOSOPHY. Professor Kennedy.

The history of ideas in America in relation to changing economic and social conditions. Chief emphasis will be placed on development in American philosophy since 1860. Courses 3 and 5 are given in alternate years. Book fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Juniors.* (Omitted 1941-1942.)

NOTE.—Junior and senior candidates for the degree with distinction in the American Studies major may upon satisfactory completion of extra reading and extra reports, count this as a distinction course.

4. HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY. Professor Lamprecht.

A survey of the chief themes of European philosophy in their historical development. Special attention will be given to Plato, Aristotle, the formation of Christian thought, and such modern thinkers as Descartes, Locke, Hume, and Kant. Assigned readings in the sources. Book fee, \$1.00. *Elective for Juniors.*

NOTE.—Juniors who are candidates for the degree with distinction in Philosophy or in Religion may count this course as a distinction course upon satisfactory completion of extra readings and conferences.

5.r. ENGLISH PHILOSOPHY. Professor Kennedy.

The development of philosophical thought in England from the beginning of the seventeenth century to the present. Writings of the most important philosophers will be studied in relation to the economic and social conditions under which they were produced. Courses 3 and 5 are given in alternate years. Book fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Juniors.*

6.r. PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION. Professor Lamprecht.

A study of religion in its historical development and in its philosophical expression. The historical part of the course will consider primitive religion, Judaism, Greek religions, and Christianity. The philosophical part will consider the discussion of religion by such men as James, Santayana, Bergson, von Hügel, and Dewey. *Elective for Juniors.*

NOTE:—Candidates for the degree with distinction in Religion may count this course as a distinction course upon satisfactory completion of extra readings and extra reports.

7. PHILOSOPHY OF SOCIETY; AESTHETICS, ETHICS, POLITICS.

Professor Newlin.

The principles of aesthetics, and its place, together with religion and philosophy, in human culture; the nature of ethical conduct in the individual and in society; the basis of the State, and the problems of liberty, order, and sovereignty. Book fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Seniors.*

8.d.r. REPRESENTATIVE MODERN PHILOSOPHERS.

Professor Kennedy.

A critical study of certain great modern philosophers. For the year 1940-1941 the books to be read will be selected in conference with the class. Individual reports and essays will be assigned. A grade of B in one prior course in philosophy, requisite. *Elective for Seniors.* (Omitted 1941-1942.)

22.d. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE. Professor Kennedy.

Each student will pursue individual study of a problem which he may select in conference with the instructor in the course, and will prepare an essay in which he presents the results of his year's study. Special work in the field of Renaissance philosophy will be assigned to a student majoring in Renaissance Studies. To be given in alternate years by Professor Lamprecht and Professor Kennedy. *Required for candidates for the degree with distinction; elective for other Seniors with the consent of the instructor.*

B. RELIGION

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

Candidates for the degree with distinction must elect Religion 22 or Philosophy 22.

1. INTRODUCTION TO THE OLD AND NEW TESTAMENTS.

Professor Cleland.

This course surveys the Jewish-Christian tradition as it is found in the Bible, examining the ethical and religious ideas, social and personal, in relation to the historical, geographical, economic, and political factors. Book fee, \$1.00. *Elective for Sophomores.*

2. THE LIFE AND TEACHING OF JESUS. Professor Cleland.

The purpose of this course is to examine critically the records of the life and teaching of Jesus, and the influence of the Christian religion upon personal and social conduct today. Book fee, \$1.00. *Elective for Juniors.*

NOTE:—Juniors who are candidates for the degree with distinction may count this course as a distinction course upon satisfactory completion of extra readings and extra reports.

22.d.r. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION. Professor Cleland.

This course offers a detailed study of the development of the church in the Apostolic and Subapostolic ages, from the death of Jesus until the end of the New Testament period. Religion 1 and 2 requisite. *Elective, with the consent of the instructor, for Seniors.*

Physical Education

Professors MARSH and JORDAN; Associate Professors ECKLEY and LUMLEY; Assistant Professor KENNEDY; Messrs. BRUHN, SOLEAU, GILLESPIE and ROSTAS; Doctors MANWELL and BROWN.

HYGIENE. Dr. Manwell.

All Freshmen are expected to attend lectures in personal hygiene.

A. ELEMENTARY DIVISION IN SWIMMING, GYMNASTICS, ATHLETICS AND GAMES.

Professors Marsh, Lumley, Eckley and Kennedy, and Messrs. Bruhn, Soleau, Gillespie, and Rostas.

Required of Freshmen and Sophomores who have not been advanced to B.

B. ADVANCED DIVISION IN GENERAL ACTIVITIES, ATHLETICS AND GAMES.

Professors Marsh, Lumley, Eckley and Kennedy, and Messrs. Bruhn, Soleau and Gillespie.

Required of Freshmen and Sophomores who have been advanced from A.

Students who are required to take physical education may substitute with the consent of the department and the instructors concerned, in place of the required activities, the following competitive athletics:

FOOTBALL.

Professors Jordan and Eckley, and Messrs. Bruhn and Soleau.

SOCCER. Professor Marsh and Mr. Rostas.

TRACK AND CROSS COUNTRY. Professor Lumley and Mr. Soleau.

SWIMMING. Professor Kennedy.

BASKETBALL. Professors Jordan and Eckley and Mr. Bruhn.

SQUASH. Mr. Gillespie.

WRESTLING. Mr. Soleau.

FENCING. Mr. Rostas.

BASEBALL. Professor Eckley and Mr. Bruhn.

TENNIS. Mr. Gillespie.

GOLF.

SKIING. Mr. Rostas.

Such substitution does not remove the requirement of the final examinations for all men at the close of the required period.

Physics

Professors S. R. WILLIAMS, STIFLER and FOUNTAIN; Associate Professor SOLLER; Mr. W. T. SCOTT.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

The following program is required of candidates for the degree with distinction:

Physics 1;

Two of the three courses Physics 2, 3, 4;

Physics 5, 6 and 22. One of the following courses, Astronomy 5, Chemistry 5, or Mathematics 9 may be substituted for Physics 5 or 6 with the consent of the department.

1. GENERAL PHYSICS; MECHANICS, SOUND, HEAT, ELECTRICITY, MAGNETISM, AND LIGHT. Professor S. R. Williams.

It is the aim of this course to lay a good foundation for further study in both pure and applied physics. It is desired that out of a year's work may come a better understanding of the scientific method and spirit of modern physics. While the analytical method of presentation is stressed at times, fundamental phenomena and principles, rather than rigid theoretical derivations, are emphasized throughout the course. Plane trigonometry requisite. Three hours classroom and one laboratory session per week. Laboratory fee, \$9.00. *Elective for Freshmen.*

2. MECHANICS AND HEAT. Mr. Scott.

In this course the student is trained in the rigorous treatment of the various phenomena of mechanics and heat. Among the topics considered are: statics and dynamics of rigid bodies, gyroscopic motion, gravitation, periodic motion, elasticity, kinetic theory of matter, heat and elementary thermodynamics. The laboratory work emphasizes precision methods applied to a carefully selected group of standard experiments. Three hours classroom and two hours laboratory work per week. Laboratory fee, \$10.00. Prerequisites: Physics 1, Mathematics 1 or 5, and Mathematics 2 (which may be taken concurrently). *Elective for Sophomores.*

3. ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM. Professor Fountain.

In this course the same general methods are followed as in Physics 2. Approximately the first half of the course is devoted to a thorough review of the fundamentals of electrostatics and the elements of direct current circuits, using the methods of calculus wherever these facilitate the treatment. The latter half of the year is spent on certain typical topics which illustrate general methods, including magnetic circuits, the elements of alternating currents, resonance in electrical circuits, etc. Vacuum tubes and their applications are treated briefly. The laboratory work lays emphasis on various standard methods used in electric and magnetic measurements. Three hours classroom and two hours laboratory work per week. Laboratory fee, \$10.00. Prerequisites: Physics 1, Mathematics 1 or 5, and Mathematics 2 (which may be taken concurrently). *Elective for Sophomores.*

4. WAVE-MOTION, SOUND AND LIGHT. Professor Fountain.

After a discussion of the fundamental principles of energy propagation by wave-motion, the fundamentals of acoustics and of optics are treated in fairly rigid, mathematical fashion. The laboratory work includes measurements of sound intensity, performance of microphones and loudspeakers, fundamental properties of lens systems, spectroscopes and spectrometers, interference and diffraction, and spectroscopic work. Three hours classroom and two hours laboratory per week. Laboratory fee, \$10.00. Prerequisites: Physics 1, Mathematics 1 or 5, and Mathematics 2 (which may be taken concurrently). *Elective for Sophomores.*

5.d. THEORIES OF MATTER AND RADIATION. Mr. Scott.

The first part of this course is devoted to a survey of the successes and failures of the classical physics, in accounting for the experimental facts discovered before the beginning of the present century. The rise of the quantum theory and its applications, the development of atomic and nuclear theory, and similar topics are then treated. This course is intended to give the student a background for future reading and study rather than to survey all the most recent developments. Three hours of classroom discussion per week. Prerequisites: Physics 2, 3, or 4 (preferably at least two of these courses), Mathematics 2. *Elective for Juniors.*

6.d. INTRODUCTION TO THE METHODS OF EXPERIMENTAL RESEARCH.
Professor S. R. Williams.

Each student works on an individual problem, chosen with the approval of the instructor, and is given the facilities for the investigation, including special apparatus and equipment as needed. The emphasis is on the development of individual initiative and resourcefulness in meeting difficulties as they arise in the course of the investigation. The latter part of the year is devoted to the preparation of a report on the work accomplished. A minimum of nine hours per week in the laboratory or in conference. Prerequisites: At least two courses in Physics beyond Physics 1; Chemistry 1 or 2 or both, recommended. *Elective for Juniors.*

22.d. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE
WITH DISTINCTION. Mr. Scott.

Introduction to the methods of mathematical physics.

Political Science

Professors LOEWENSTEIN, ODEGARD and SHERMAN; Assistant
Professor ZIEGLER.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

Candidates for the degree with distinction must include in their program Political Science 21 and 22.

A. AN INTRODUCTION TO THE PROBLEMS OF AMERICAN DEMOCRACY.
Professor Odegard.

Introduction to the major problems of American democracy; their political, economic and social implications and their historical evolution. Politics and administration in their relation to constitutional government; federalism, suffrage, governmental functions. Book fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Freshmen.*

1.T. ELEMENTS OF MODERN POLITICS. Professor Loewenstein.

The relations and the functions of the state, the government, and the people. A comparative study of the theory and practice of

contemporary governments in democratic and dictatorial countries, with particular emphasis on current events. Book fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Sophomores.*

2.r. BASIC CONCEPTS OF AMERICAN CONSTITUTIONAL LAW.

Professor Ziegler.

A study of leading constitutional principles in the United States as interpreted by the courts. Special studies will be made of such topics as the following: the adoption and amendment of constitutions; the judicial power; citizenship; private rights; powers of Congress; war powers; police powers of the states; political privileges. Designed for students who desire a non-technical knowledge of the more important federal and state constitutional principles in the United States. This is a new course replacing Political Science 2 (1940-1941); and may be elected by members of last year's class in "American Government". Political Science A, or Political Science 1 or Political Science 2 (1940-1941), requisite. Book fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Juniors.*

3.r. INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND LAW. Professor Ziegler.

Contemporary international relations in law and practice. The historical basis and present trends in the development of international law will be related to the social, economic, and political aspects of present-day world politics. Book fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Juniors.*

4.d.r. POLITICAL SCIENCE IN HISTORY. Professor Sherman.

The meaning of the State in human society from early times to the present. A genetic study of political theories in their historical and economic background. Readings from the works of political theorists and lectures on the historical origin and implications of their thought. Book fee, \$2.00. *Elective, with the consent of the instructor, for Juniors.*

5.d.r. SOCIAL AND POLITICAL THEORY IN ITS PRESENT-DAY APPLICATION.

Social, historical, and philosophic factors in liberal democracy, socialism, communism, and fascism. Readings from nineteenth and twentieth century political writers. Book fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Juniors.* (Omitted 1941-1942.)

6.d.r. JURISPRUDENCE. Professor Loewenstein.

Theories of the origin, the nature and the ends of the law. A critical examination of the prominent legal concepts and schools of jurisprudence. The nature and the forms of the legislative and judicial process. A comparative analysis of developed systems of law. Book fee, \$2.00. *Elective, with the consent of the instructor, for Seniors.* (Omitted 1941-1942.)

7.d.r. PUBLIC OPINION AND POLITICAL DYNAMICS.

Professor Odegard.

A study of the forces which mould the public mind; the theory and practice of propaganda in modern society, description and analysis of public relations activities, pressure groups and political parties. Emphasis will be laid upon the dynamic factors in American political life and the part which they have played historically in our national development. Political Science A or 1 requisite. Book fee, \$2.00. *Elective, with the consent of the instructor, for Juniors.* (Omitted 1941-1942.)

8.d.r. REVOLUTIONS AND DICTATORSHIPS. Professor Loewenstein.

State and society in revolutionary periods. Social trends and political institutions of the Puritan, French, and the postwar revolutions in Russia, Italy and Germany. A comparative analysis of modern dictatorships and their historical parallels. Book fee, \$2.00. Election limited to twelve students. *Elective for Seniors and, in exceptional cases, for Juniors with the permission of the instructor.* (Omitted 1941-1942.)

21.d.r. JUNIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION. Professor Odegard.

A study of the principles underlying administrative organization of national, state, and local government with an examination of the objectives, structure, methods and procedure which characterize public administration in the United States. Book fee, \$2.00. *Open also to Seniors majoring in Political Science with the consent of the Department.*

22.d.r. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION. Professor Loewenstein.

A conference and reading course, with special emphasis on written work and thesis. Book fee, \$2.00.

Psychology

Professor TOLL; MR. HEATHERS.

1.T. INTRODUCTION TO PSYCHOLOGY. Mr. Heathers.

A survey of general experimental psychology. Stress on the structure and development of personality, and on the topics of emotion, motivation, learning, perception, and thinking. In addition, an introduction to abnormal, industrial and social psychology. The student will perform numerous laboratory experiments related to the course content. Three lectures and two hours laboratory work per week. Book fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Sophomores.*

2.T. SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY. Professor Toll.

Survey of social psychology, with material from primitive peoples and critical study of the concept of human nature: in the second semester individual study of a preferred problem, with class reports. With additional work and conferences may be counted for distinction. Book fee, \$1.00. *Elective for Juniors.*

3.D.T. ADVANCED EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY. Mr. Heathers.

The course is designed to equip the student with the fundamentals of scientific theory and experimentation as applied to psychological materials. Classroom work will stress the topics of motivation, learning, and the structure of personality. Each student will plan and perform, with the instructor's guidance, one or more original experiments on topics of especial interest to him. Instead of regularly scheduled laboratory sessions, the student will arrange his experimental work to suit his schedule. Three classroom meetings per week. Book fee, \$2.00; laboratory fee, \$1.00. Psychology 1 and consent of instructor requisite. *Elective for Juniors.*

4.T. CONTEMPORARY DEVELOPMENTS IN PSYCHOLOGY. Professor Toll.

Study of some current types of psychological theory. Psychology 2 or 3 requisite. With additional work and conferences may be counted for the degree with distinction. Book fee \$1.00. *Elective for Seniors.*

Public Speaking

Professor GARRISON; Mr. HUNT.

1. FUNDAMENTALS OF ORAL EXPRESSION.

Professor Garrison and Mr. Hunt.

A consideration of the principles of correctness, clearness, and effectiveness in speaking and reading, with practice in the delivery of short original speeches and in reading poetry and prose. One hour per week. Recording fee, \$3.00. *Required for Freshmen.*

2. EXTEMPORANEOUS SPEAKING; PSYCHOLOGY OF THE AUDIENCE; PARLIAMENTARY PROCEDURE. Professor Garrison.

A grade of B in Public Speaking 1, and the consent of the instructor, requisite. Recording fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Sophomores.*

3. ORAL INTERPRETATION OF PROSE AND POETRY; PRINCIPLES OF SPEECH COMPOSITION AND DELIVERY. Mr. Hunt.

Cultivation of the ability to interpret and communicate various types of literature. Gathering, testing, and organizing material for speeches. Practice in making speeches of various types. Study of famous orations and of contemporary speeches. Recording fee, \$2.00. *Elective for Sophomores.*

4. ARGUMENTATION AND THE FORMS OF PUBLIC ADDRESS: ORAL AND WRITTEN COMPOSITION. Professor Garrison.

Briefmaking, the formal argument, forensic and political oratory. Recording fee, \$2.00. *Elective, with the consent of the instructor, for Juniors.*

NOTE.—The department also offers remedial work for all members of the College with speech or foreign language difficulties. This work is conducted as a clinic with individual conferences and small group meetings. Hours are arranged by consultation with the instructor, Mr. Hunt.

Spanish

1. ELEMENTARY AND INTERMEDIATE COURSE. Mr. Jeans.

The elements of Spanish grammar essential for an accurate reading of modern Spanish prose. Selected readings from the works of modern and contemporary authors of distinction. Composition and oral practice. This course meets five hours per week. *Elective for Sophomores.*

3. ADVANCED COURSE. Mr. Jeans.

Selected readings from the masterpieces of Spanish literature, including Cervantes' *Don Quijote* and other works of the Golden Age. Composition and oral practice, with emphasis on present day usage. Requisite: Spanish 1, or Entrance Spanish B or, with the approval of the department, Entrance Spanish A. *Elective for Freshmen.*

Honors

THE BOND FIFTEEN

From the fifteen Seniors who have attained the highest general standing at the end of the first semester of senior year, two speakers are selected upon the basis of literary and oratorical merit to deliver orations at the Senior Chapel service. The Bond Prize of one hundred dollars is awarded to the speaker who delivers the best oration.

THE BOND FIFTEEN FOR 1941

Harrison Emery Cramer
Gordon Rohde Dewart
Charles Dillon McEvoy, Jr.
John Bancroft McKitterick
David Baxter Moyer
Robert D. Nininger
Thomas Waverly Palmer, Jr.
Edgar Stern Robinson

Thomas Atkinson Rodman
George Spiegel
John Joseph Stokes
Henry Bernard Stryker, Jr.
John Fox Whicher
Stanton Williams
Robert Arnold Zoboli

The Bond Prize was awarded to John Fox Whicher

THE PHI BETA KAPPA SOCIETY

Juniors who have attained a grade of eighty-eight per cent after five semesters and Seniors who have attained a grade of eighty-five per cent after seven semesters are eligible for election to membership in the Phi Beta Kappa Society.

President: PROFESSOR CHARLES L. SHERMAN, PH.D.

Vice President: GILBERT H. GROSVENOR, LL.D., LITT.D., SC.D.

Secretary and Treasurer: PROFESSOR GEORGE BANKS FUNNELL, M.A.

OFFICERS OF THE UNDERGRADUATE ORGANIZATION

President: BARTLETT HARVEY '42

Secretary: JOHN LESLIE GREEN '42

First Election from the Class of 1942

Robert James Good
Raymond Dante Gozzi
John Leslie Green
Eric Pratt Hamp
Bartlett Harvey

Thomas Lynn Johnson
James Turner Kaull, Jr.
Mitchell Kohn, Jr.
Donald Laurence Thomsen, Jr.
Richard Storer Ward

Second Election from the Class of 1941

William Ferguson Bodine
 Richard Dana Cramer
 John Edward Kilgore, Jr.
 William Lawson Machmer, Jr.
 Robert D. Nininger
 Thomas Waverly Palmer, Jr.
 Henry Beall Prickett

Edgar Stern Robinson
 Stephen Atwater Rossmassler
 John Samuel Smith
 Henry Bernard Stryker, Jr.
 George Macgregor Waller
 Stanton Williams
 Robert Arnold Zoboli

HONORS IN A SPECIAL SUBJECT

CLASS OF 1941

Honors in a single department of study are awarded for special work involving collateral reading or investigation.

Honors are entered on the Commencement program and announced in the annual catalogue.

John Mitchell Haverstick
 John Milton Phillips, Jr.
 Henry Bernard Stryker, Jr.
 Darwin Fiske DeLapp
 William Lawson Machmer, Jr.
 Stephen Atwater Rossmassler
 John Joseph Stokes
 John Bancroft McKittrick
 George Spiegel
 Robert Milon Baird
 Robert Howard Bidwell
 Charles William Frees, Jr.
 David Paul Rosen
 John Samuel Smith
 Stanton Williams
 Harrison Emery Cramer
 Robert D. Nininger
 Richard Whitney Bryant
 George Macgregor Waller
 George Lower Ford
 Richard Walter Mirick
 Chase Morsey, Jr.
 Robert Morris Morgenthau
 John Fox Whicher
 Samuel Gegenheimer Mann

Honors in American Studies
Honors in Biology
High Honors in Chemistry
Honors in Chemistry
Honors in Chemistry
Honors in Chemistry
Honors in Chemistry
Highest Honors in Economics
Highest Honors in Economics
Honors in Economics
Honors in Economics
Honors in Economics
Honors in Economics
Honors in Economics
High Honors in Geology
High Honors in Geology
High Honors in History
High Honors in History
Honors in History
Honors in History
Honors in History
High Honors in Political Science
High Honors in Political Science
Honors in Political Science

DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION

Beginning with the Class of 1942 "Distinction at Graduation" will be awarded for special work involving collateral reading or investigation under the direction of a department or group. De-

degrees with Distinction will be noted on the diploma and the Commencement program, and announced in the annual catalog.

HONORABLE MENTION

Honorable mention is awarded in the various departments under the following conditions:

(1) A standing of not less than seventy-five per cent attained in every department for the year.

(2) An average of ninety-three per cent maintained for a full year's course in the department in which honorable mention is sought.

The names of those who have honorable mention are announced in the annual catalogue.

1940-1941

ASTRONOMY

1941 Richard Eaton Church	1943 Harold Irving Ewen
1941 Robert Morris Morgenthau	

BIOLOGY

1942 William Hugo Bergstrom	1943 Robert Lee Meineker
1942 Mitchell A. Kohn, Jr.	1943 John Bruce Perkins
1942 Richard Joseph Newman	1944 David Rollo Hawkins
1943 Morris Renfrew Bradner, Jr.	

CHEMISTRY

1941 Henry Bernard Stryker, Jr.	1944 John Henderson Morton
1942 Robert James Good	1944 Lawrence Peter Shea
1942 Thomas Lynn Johnson	1944 Jacob Shorr
1943 Morris Renfrew Bradner, Jr.	1944 Eliot Brooks Weathers
1944 Hugh James McLane	1944 Warren Weaver, Jr.

CLASSICAL CIVILIZATION

1943 Francis Healy Pogue	1944 Richmond Mayo-Smith, Jr.
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ECONOMICS

1941 Robert Howard Bidwell	1941 John Fox Whicher
1941 Harrison Emery Cramer	1942 Bartlett Harvey
1941 John Bancroft McKitterick	1943 Morris Renfrew Bradner, Jr.
1941 Edgar Stern Robinson	1943 David Martin Good
1941 Thomas Atkinson Rodman	1943 Christian Diedrich Meyer, Jr.
1941 George Spiegel	

ENGLISH

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1941 Admont Gulick Clark | 1943 Charles Keith Shay |
| 1942 William Hugo Bergstrom | 1943 Robert Joseph Sullivan |
| 1942 Raymond Dante Gozzi | 1944 Douglas Allen Atwood |
| 1942 James Turner Kaul, Jr. | 1944 Eliot Brooks Weathers |

FINE ARTS

- | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1942 John Leslie Green | 1943 Robert Winthrop Cummings |
| 1942 John Abbott Lindsay | Ellis |
| | 1944 Warren Weaver, Jr. |

FRENCH

- | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1941 Gordon Rohde Dewart | 1944 Malcolm Roland Oliver |
| 1943 Francis Healy Pogue | Heintzelman |
| | 1944 Lawrence Peter Shea |

GEOLOGY

- | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1941 Harrison Emery Cramer | 1941 Robert D. Nininger |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|

GERMAN

- | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1941 Gordon Rohde Dewart | 1944 Douglas Allen Atwood |
| 1941 Charles Dillon McEvoy, Jr. | 1944 George Morris Grow |
| 1941 Henry Bernard Stryker, Jr. | 1944 Geoffrey Knight, Jr. |
| 1942 James Turner Kaul, Jr. | 1944 Robert Leinbach Leininger |
| 1943 Edward Manierre Freeman | 1944 Richmond Mayo-Smith, Jr. |
| 1943 Theodore Phinney Greene | 1944 Sherwin Herbert Raymond |
| 1944 Edward Dyer Anderson, Jr. | |

HISTORY

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1941 Gordon Rohde Dewart | 1944 Donald Hamilton Bayles |
| 1941 David Baxter Moyer | 1944 Malcolm Roland Oliver |
| 1941 George Spiegel | Heintzelman |
| 1942 Bartlett Harvey | 1944 Richmond Mayo-Smith, Jr. |
| 1943 Francis Healy Pogue | 1944 John Henderson Morton |
| 1943 Robert Joseph Sullivan | 1944 Eliot Brooks Weathers |

ITALIAN

- 1941 Gordon Rohde Dewart

LATIN

- | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1943 David Martin Good | 1944 Franklin Pennoyer Little |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|

MATHEMATICS

1941	Richard Eaton Church	1944	David Rollo Hawkins
1941	John Samuel Smith	1944	Howard Joseph Kessler
1942	Perry Woodruff Davison	1944	Geoffrey Knight, Jr.
1942	Thomas Lynn Johnson	1944	Robert Leinbach Leininger
1942	Donald Laurence Thomsen, Jr.	1944	Hugh James McLane
1943	Morris Renfrew Bradner, Jr.	1944	Walter Barry Mallon, Jr.
1943	Harold Irving Ewen	1944	John Henderson Morton
1943	Robert Lawrence Farwell	1944	Sherwin Herbert Raymond
1943	David Martin Good	1944	Frederick Sanders
1944	Douglas Allen Atwood	1944	Lawrence Peter Shea
1944	Roger Bacon Bond	1944	Jacob Shorr
1944	George Morris Grow	1944	Eliot Brooks Weathers
1944	William Woodworth Hallenbeck	1944	Warren Weaver, Jr.

MUSIC

1941	Admont Gulick Clark	1944	Malcolm Roland Oliver
1942	David Plumb Eastburn		Heintzelman

PHILOSOPHY

1941	Davis Gilman Johnson	1941	Henry Bernard Stryker, Jr.
1941	Norbert William Muench	1941	Frank Porter Sweeny
1941	Roswell Whitaker Phillips	1941	Stanton Williams
1941	Edgar Stern Robinson	1942	Raymond Dante Gozzi
1941	Thomas Atkinson Rodman	1942	Donald Laurence Thomsen, Jr.
1941	Charles Fox Spear	1943	Robert Lawrence Farwell

PHYSICS

1942	Thomas Lynn Johnson
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POLITICAL SCIENCE

1941	Robert Morris Morgenthau	1944	Robert Leinbach Leininger
1941	John Fox Whicher		

PSYCHOLOGY

1941	Davis Gilman Johnson	1941	Roswell Whitaker Phillips
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Prizes Awarded

The following prizes are offered annually for proficiency in the work of the several departments of collegiate study: the exact amounts awarded may vary slightly when they are dependent on the annual income.

ENGLISH

THE ARMSTRONG PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by Collin Armstrong of the class of 1877 in memory of his mother Miriam Collin Armstrong, awarded in the form of books to the value of forty dollars to members of the freshman class who excel in composition.

MURRAY SUMNER SILIN, '44

THE COLLIN ARMSTRONG POETRY PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by Mrs. Elizabeth H. Armstrong; forty dollars is awarded to the undergraduate author of the best original poem or group of poems.

ROBERT FERD KRONEMEYER, '41

THE JOHN FRANKLIN GENUNG PRIZE, of fifty dollars, given each year anonymously in memory of Professor Genung, is awarded to that member of the junior or senior class who excels in prose composition.

Divided equally between

EVANS GLADSTONE VALENS, JR., '41

THOMAS WAVERLY PALMER, JR., '41

THE HARRY RICHMOND HUNTER, JR. PRIZE, from the income of a fund of approximately \$1,000, given by H. R. Hunter and Emma Louise Hunter in memory of their son, Harry Richmond Hunter, Jr.; forty dollars is awarded to that member of the sophomore class who presents the best essay on a topic approved by the English department.

ROBERT LAWRENCE FARWELL, '43

THE FOLGER PRIZES, two prizes in a total amount of one hundred and fifty dollars, established by the Board of Trustees in memory of Henry C. Folger, Jr., of the class of 1879, and of Mrs. Folger, are awarded to members of the junior and senior classes for the best essays on Shakespearean topics.

No award

GREEK

THE HUTCHINS PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by the late Waldo Hutchins of the class of 1842; forty dollars is awarded to the best scholar in Greek at the end of the junior year. The scholarship is determined chiefly by the regular recitations and examinations of the department but special studies and examinations may also be required of the candidates.

DONALD LAURENCE THOMSEN, JR., '42

THE WILLIAM C. COLLAR PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000 given by the late William C. Collar of the class of 1859; forty dollars is awarded to that member of the freshman class who shall make on a written examination the best version in English of a previously unseen page from some Greek author.

DOUGLAS ALLEN ATWOOD, '44

LATIN

THE BERTRAM PRIZES, from the income of a fund of \$1,500, given by the late John Bertram of Salem; two prizes of thirty dollars each are awarded to those students who, together with attaining a high average in Latin 4, present the best essays on some approved topic connected with the course.

Divided equally between

EDMUND ALDEN BROWN, '42

ERIC PRATT HAMP, '42

THE BILLINGS PRIZES, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by Frederick Billings in memory of Parmly Billings of the class of 1884; two prizes of twenty-five dollars and fifteen dollars are awarded for general excellence in the work of the sophomore year together with the best essays on special topics connected with the authors read in that year.

First—CLINTON HAMLIN BLAKE, JR., '42

Second—THOMAS JOSEPH DONOGHUE, '43

THE FRESHMAN PRIZE, part of the income of an anonymous fund of approximately \$1,500; twenty dollars is awarded for the highest scholarship in the Latin of the freshman year. The award is determined by the reading at sight of pages from Cicero, Livy, Horace, and Ovid.

GEORGE CALDWELL NICOLL, '44

THE JUNIOR PRIZES, part of the income of an anonymous fund of approximately \$1,500; two prizes of twenty dollars each are awarded to those students who, together with attaining a high average in Latin 3, present the best essays on some approved topic connected with the course.

ARTHUR BROGNA, '41

MATHEMATICS, PHYSICS, AND ASTRONOMY

THE PORTER PRIZES, from the income of a fund of \$500, given by the late Eleazer Porter of Hadley; two prizes of ten dollars each are awarded for proficiency in first year physics and astronomy respectively.

Physics—GEORGE MORRIS GROW, '44

Astronomy—RICHARD EATON CHURCH, '41

THE WALKER PRIZES, part of the income of a fund of \$6,000, given by the late William J. Walker of Newport, Rhode Island; two prizes of fifty dollars and twenty-five dollars are awarded for proficiency in mathematics of the first year and two prizes of

seventy-five dollars and thirty-five dollars for proficiency in mathematics of the second year. In each case the award is determined by an examination.

First Year Divided equally among

GEORGE GORDON BROOKS, '44

JOHN HENDERSON MORTON, '44

JACOB SHORR, '44

Second Year

First—DAVID MARTIN GOOD, '43

Second—No award

ADMISSION PRIZE

THE PORTER ADMISSION PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by the late Eleazer Porter of Hadley; forty dollars is awarded to the student who passes the best examination in an ancient language, a modern language (French or German), English, and mathematics at an examination in October open to all members of the entering class. The name of the successful candidate, together with that of his school or of the instructor with whom he prepared for college, is published in the catalogue.

JOHN BRUCE DUNCAN, '45

C. J. Scott High School, East Orange, N. J.

PUBLIC SPEAKING

THE BANCROFT PRIZES, of one hundred and twenty-five and of seventy-five dollars, from the income of a fund given by Frederic Bancroft of the class of 1882; awarded to the two members of the senior class who produce the best orations. Both composition and delivery are considered in making the awards.

First—GOLDWIN SMITH POLLARD, '41

Second—CHASE MORSEY, JR., '41

THE BOND PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$2,000, given by the late Ephraim W. Bond of the class of 1841; one hundred dollars is awarded for the best production spoken at the Senior Chapel service. The award is determined by a committee appointed by the Trustees upon nomination by the Faculty.

JOHN FOX WHICHER, '41

THE HARDY PRIZES, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by the late Alpheus Hardy of Boston; two prizes of twenty-five dollars and fifteen dollars are awarded for excellence in extemporaneous speaking.

First—THOMAS WAVERLY PALMER, JR., '41

Second—FRANCIS DAVIE EDES, '41

THE KELLOGG PRIZES, from the income of a fund of \$33,000, given by the late Rufus B. Kellogg of the class of 1858; two prizes of sixty dollars each are awarded, one to a member of the sophomore class and one to a member of the freshman class, for excellence in declamation.

Sophomore—ROBERT TRUMBULL WEBBER, '43

Freshman—CHARLES EGBERT PIERSON, '44

THE ROGERS PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by Noah C. Rogers of the class of 1880; forty dollars is awarded to a member of the junior class for excellence in debate.

Divided equally among

JAMES KERMOTT ALEXANDER, '42

JOHN JONAS CHESTER, JR., '42

DONALD LAURENCE THOMSEN, JR., '42

THE RAYMOND KEITH BRYANT PRIZE, an annual gift of twenty-five dollars from Robert E. and Ethel M. Bryant in memory of their son, Raymond Keith Bryant, of the class of 1936, is awarded to that undergraduate who, in the opinion of a board of judges, gives the best single performance of the year in a Masquers' play.

WALLACE ROWLAND ALEXANDER, '43

PRIZE SCHOLARSHIPS

THE HARVEY BLODGETT SCHOLARSHIP, from the income of a fund of \$2,000, established by Frederick H. Blodgett in memory of his grandfather, Harvey Blodgett of the class of 1829, is awarded to aid student work in biology and geology in their educational phases as distinct from their more technical and strictly scientific phases: combined with

THE PHI DELTA THETA SCHOLARSHIP, from the income of a fund of \$500, established by the Phi Delta Theta Fraternity, is awarded as a scholarship at the Woods Hole Marine Laboratory to that student who has shown the greatest proficiency in biology.

Divided between

WILLIAM HUGO BERGSTROM, '42

JOHN VINCENT OSMUN, Graduate Student

(The two preceding scholarships usually are combined and awarded as one.)

THE ADDISON BROWN SCHOLARSHIP, from the income of a fund of \$5,000, bequeathed by the late Addison Brown of the class of 1852; two hundred dollars is awarded to that member of the senior class who, being already on the scholarship list, shall have attained the highest standing in the studies of the freshman, sophomore, and junior years.

THOMAS LYNN JOHNSON, '42

THE SAMUEL WALLEY BROWN SCHOLARSHIP, from the income of a fund of \$5,000, given by the late Samuel Walley Brown of the class of 1866; two hundred dollars is awarded to that member of the sophomore class who at the end of his sophomore year shall in the estimation of the Trustees rank highest in his class in character, class leadership, scholarship, and athletic ability.

Divided between

ADRIAN HOMER HASSE, '43

VERNON WILLIAMS, '43

THE JOHN SUMNER RUNNELLS MEMORIAL, from the income of a fund of \$5,000, given in memory of John Sumner Runnells of the class of 1865; two hundred dollars is awarded to that member of the sophomore class who shall in the opinion of the Trustees of the College be preëminent in his zeal for knowledge and industry to attain it.

DAVID MARTIN GOOD, '43

THE FRANK A. HOSMER SCHOLARSHIP, from the income of a fund of approximately \$12,000 established by Frank A. Hosmer of the class of 1875; four hundred and seventy-five dollars is awarded to that member of the sophomore class who, being already

on the scholarship list, shall have attained the highest standing in the studies of the freshman year.

MALCOLM ROLAND OLIVER HEINTZELMAN, '44

THE HARRY DE FOREST SMITH SCHOLARSHIP, an annual gift of four hundred and fifty dollars, is awarded to a member of the freshman class enrolled in one of the regular courses in the department of Greek. The award is made on the basis of an examination given at the candidate's school in the March preceding his entrance to college. Students who have had either two or three years of Greek at school are eligible for this scholarship.

ANDRÉ CHARLES DUBOUCHET, '45

OTHER PRIZES

THE SAWYER PRIZES, from the income of a fund of \$1,574, given by the late Edmund H. Sawyer, hon. 1878; sixty dollars is available for prizes for excellence in the department of Hygiene and Physical Education.

Senior—RICHARD WALTER MIRICK, '41

Sophomore—ROBERT REID, '43

THE RALPH WALDO RICE PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by Mrs. May Rice Jenkins in memory of her brother, Ralph Waldo Rice, of the class of 1910; forty dollars is awarded for the best essay on "The Liberal College and Christian Citizenship" or any other subject named by the Faculty.

ALBIN JOSEPH SIGDA, '42

THE ANNA BAKER HEAP PRIZE, from the income of a fund of approximately \$900, given by the late Arnold N. Heap of the class of 1873; forty dollars is awarded to that Senior who submits the best essay in the field of "Art."

No award

THE JOHN GOUGH HOWARD PRIZE, an annual gift of twenty-five dollars from the class of 1919 in memory of their classmate, John Gough Howard, Editor-in-Chief-Elect of the *Amherst Student*, killed in military service in May, 1919, is awarded at the

end of the college year to that member of the Editorial Board of the *Amherst Student* or to the author of a communication appearing in its columns, who, in the opinion of a Board of Judges, has written, prior to May first, the best editorial or communication aiming to influence undergraduate opinion.

No award

THE MOSELEY PRIZES, from the income of a fund of \$5,000, given by the late Thomas W. H. Moseley of Hyde Park; two prizes of one hundred and fifty dollars and seventy-five dollars are awarded to members of the senior class for the best essays on a subject approved by the Department of Philosophy and Religion.

First—EDGAR STERN ROBINSON, '41

Second—LAWTON STEPHEN FORD MEAKER, '41

THE HOWARD HILL MOSSMAN TROPHY, awarded annually to the member of the senior class, who, in the opinion of a committee consisting of the President of the College, the Dean, the Director of Intercollegiate Athletics, the Professor of Physical Education, and the President of the Student Council, has brought, during his four years at Amherst, the greatest honor in athletics to his Alma Mater—the word “honor” to be interpreted as relating both to achievement and to sportsmanship.

FRANK THOMAS NORRIS, '41

THE LINCOLN LOWELL RUSSELL PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by J. W. Russell, Jr. of the class of 1899 in memory of his son; forty dollars is awarded to that member of the graduating class who has done most to foster the singing spirit in Amherst College.

CLARK NEILY, '41

THE STANLEY V. and CHARLES B. TRAVIS PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$2,000, given by the late Charles B. Travis of the class of 1864; eighty dollars is awarded to that member of

the graduating class who has made the most improvement as a man and as a scholar during his college course.

Divided equally among

GORDON ROHDE DEWART, '41

CHARLES DILLON McEVoy, JR., '41

DAVID BAXTER MOYER, '41

HENRY BERNARD STRYKER, JR., '41

THE WOODS PRIZE, an annual gift of sixty dollars in memory of the late Josiah B. Woods of Enfield, is awarded for outstanding excellence in culture and faithfulness to duty as a man and as a scholar—particular attention being given in any prominent case to improvement during the four years' course.

Divided equally among

GORDON ROHDE DEWART, '41

CHARLES DILLON McEVoy, JR., '41

DAVID BAXTER MOYER, '41

HENRY BERNARD STRYKER, JR., '41

THE PSI UPSILON PRIZE, from the income of a fund of approximately \$3,600, established by the Gamma Chapter of Psi Upsilon in 1941 on the occasion of the Centennial Anniversary of the founding of the Chapter, to be awarded to that member of the graduating class who, in the opinion of a committee consisting of the President of the College, the Dean, and the Director of Physical Education, is considered to be, in the terms of the ancient Athenian oath*, the "first citizen" of the College.

* "I will not disgrace the soldier's arms, nor abandon the comrade who stands at my side; but whether alone or with many, I will fight to defend things sacred and profane. I will hand down my country not lessened, but larger and better than I have received it. I will accept readily and with understanding the verdicts of our judges, and I will obey the established laws and such other laws as the people may establish. If anyone shall attempt to overthrow the laws, I will not permit it, but whether alone or with many, I will fight to defend them; and I will honor the religion of our fathers. The gods attest this oath!"

THE TREADWAY INTERFRATERNITY SCHOLARSHIP TROPHY, a silver cup, given by Hon. Allen Treadway of the class of 1886, in memory of his son, Charles Denton Treadway, awarded to that fraternity or the group of all non-fraternity men which has attained the highest scholastic average during the previous academic year.

THE LORD JEFFERY AMHERST CLUB

THE HAROLD I. PRATT POOL FUND of \$5,000, given by Harold I. Pratt of the class of 1900, to provide medals to be awarded for excellence in swimming.

Fellowships

The names of those to whom fellowships have been awarded will be found on page 18.

THE ROSWELL DWIGHT HITCHCOCK MEMORIAL FELLOWSHIP

Of two hundred and fifty dollars, established through the agency of the Alpha Delta Phi Fraternity, is awarded annually, under conditions determined by the Faculty, to a member of the Senior class for excellence in history and the social and economic sciences. The holder of the Fellowship pursues for one year, at an institution approved by the Faculty, a course of study in history or economics, to be completed within the period of two years next following graduation. The amount of the Fellowship is paid in two instalments, one on completion of one-half the year's work, the other at the end of the year.

Applications should be made in writing to the Dean before January 7.

THE RUFUS B. KELLOGG UNIVERSITY FELLOWSHIP

The gift of the late Rufus B. Kellogg of the Class of 1858, awards the income of about thirty thousand dollars for seven years to an alumnus of Amherst College, who shall be appointed upon the following conditions:

(1) He shall be elected by the Faculty from the members of the class graduated at the close of the academic year in which this election shall be made, or from the members of the classes graduated in the six years immediately preceding the academic year in which this election shall be made.

(2) The Faculty shall select as the incumbent of the said Fellowship the man who, in their judgment, is best equipped for study and research, without regard to any other consideration whatsoever, except that he shall have an especially good knowledge of the Latin and German languages.

(3) The first three years of the term of seven years the incumbent shall spend at a German university (or with the approval of the Faculty of Amherst College, at any other place or places), in

the study of philosophy, philology, literature, history, political science, political economy, mathematics, or natural science. The last four years of the term of seven years shall be spent as a lecturer at Amherst College. But the incumbent shall not give more than thirty lectures per annum, and shall not be required to reside at Amherst more than one college term of any year. The lectures shall be upon a subject selected by himself and approved by the Trustees and shall be given to the Senior class, but the members of all the classes shall have the privilege of attending; and the incumbent shall cause the lectures to be published at the end of his official term in good book form. He shall have no occupation or employment during the period of his Fellowship, except such as pertains to the duty of his Fellowship.

THE EDWARD HITCHCOCK FELLOWSHIP

Of nine hundred dollars was founded by the late Mrs. Frank L. Babbott of Brooklyn, N. Y., to promote graduate study in the department of physical education. Its object is to make the student familiar with the best methods of physical training, both in the gymnasium and on the field. The appointment is made by the Faculty.

THE AMHERST MEMORIAL FELLOWSHIPS FOR THE STUDY OF SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS

Fellowships to perpetuate the memory of those Amherst men who gave their lives for an ideal. The following statement expresses the purpose of the donor of these fellowships: "Realizing the need for better understanding and more complete adjustment between men and existing social, economic, and political institutions, it is my desire to establish a fellowship for the study of the principles underlying these human relationships."

Appointments to these fellowships may be made from the graduating class or the alumni of Amherst College or of other colleges, the object being to permit men of character, scholarly promise, and intellectual curiosity to investigate some problem in the humanistic sciences. Candidates should be men of sound health. During previous training they should have given evidence of marked mental ability in some branch of the social sciences—history, economics, political science—and have given promise of original contribution

to a particular field of study. It is desirable that they possess qualities of leadership, a spirit of service, and an intention to devote their efforts to the betterment of social conditions through teaching in its broad sense, journalism, politics, or field work.

Appointments may be made for terms of two years. Tenure may, however, be shorter or longer, depending upon the nature of the subjects investigated or upon other circumstances which, in the judgment of the committee, warrant a variation in the length of tenure. It is expected that, ordinarily, a portion of each appointment will be spent in study in Europe.

The stipend will vary according to the circumstances of the appointment. Awards will depend upon those aspects of individual cases which, in the judgment of the committee, most suitably fulfill the purpose of the foundation.

Applications should be made before January seventh upon blank forms to be obtained from the Secretary of the Amherst Memorial Fellowships, Dean's Office, Amherst College.

THE JOHN WOODRUFF SIMPSON FELLOWSHIPS AND LECTURESHIPS

A fund of about \$170,000 given in memory of John Woodruff Simpson of the Class of 1871, by his wife and daughter. The uses of the income as defined by the donors are as follows:

"1. To award to any graduate of Amherst College a fellowship for use in studying law at any school approved by the Board of Trustees of the College;

"2. To award to any graduate of Amherst College a fellowship for use in studying medicine at any school approved by the Board of Trustees of the College;

"3. To award to any graduate of Amherst College a fellowship for use in studying theology at any school approved by the Board of Trustees of Amherst College, without regard to the particular creed or particular religious belief taught thereat;

"4. To award to any graduate of Amherst College a fellowship for use in studying at any school, college or university approved by the Board of Trustees of the College, in preparation for the teaching profession.

"5. To award to any graduate of Amherst College a fellowship for use in graduate study at the universities of Oxford or Cambridge in England;

"6. To award to any graduate of Amherst College a fellowship for use in graduate study at the Sorbonne in Paris;

"7. To secure from time to time from England, France or elsewhere scholars for the purpose of delivering lectures or courses of instruction at Amherst College."

Application should be made in writing to the Dean before January 7.

THE FORRIS JEWETT MOORE FELLOWSHIPS

These fellowships, three in number, were given in memory of Forris Jewett Moore of the Class of 1889 by his widow, Emma B. Moore.

1. A fund of about fifteen thousand dollars, the income of which is to be used to assist some graduate of Amherst College who has distinguished himself in the study of chemistry while an undergraduate and desires to engage in further study of that subject, preference to be given to eligible candidates whose plans lie in the field of organic chemistry. The beneficiary is to be a member of the graduating class of the year preceding that in which he holds the Fellowship.

2. A fund of about ten thousand dollars, the income of which is to be awarded to a graduate of Amherst College who has distinguished himself in the study of history while an undergraduate and desires to engage in further study on that subject. The beneficiary is to be a member of the graduating class of the year preceding that in which he holds the Fellowship.

3. A fund of about eleven thousand dollars, the income of which is to be awarded to a graduate of Amherst College who has distinguished himself in the study of philosophy while an undergraduate and desires to engage in further study on that subject. The beneficiary is to be a member of the graduating class of the year preceding that in which he holds the Fellowship.

Applications for these Fellowships should be made in writing to the Dean before January 7.

THE HENRY P. FIELD FELLOWSHIP

Two fellowships of five hundred dollars each are available from the income of the bequest of the late Henry P. Field of the class of 1880, to promote graduate study in the fields of English and His-

tory. Appointments are made annually by the College on the recommendation of the departments of English and History.

THE GEORGE A. PLIMPTON FELLOWSHIPS

These fellowships, established by the Board of Trustees of Amherst College in memory of George A. Plimpton of the Class of 1876, a member of the Board from 1890 to 1895 and from 1900 to 1936 and President of the Board from 1907 to 1936, are to be awarded without stipend to members of the senior class who are of outstanding scholastic ability and promise, who plan to continue their studies in graduate school, and who are not in need of financial assistance.

These fellowships will be awarded by the Board of Trustees upon recommendation of the Faculty Fellowship Committee. Application should be made in writing to the Dean on or before January 7th.

FELLOWSHIPS AWARDED BY THE AMERICAN SCHOOLS OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS AND ROME

The attention of graduate students interested in the Classics and in Archaeology and Ancient Art is called to the opportunities offered by the American Schools of Classical Studies at Athens and Rome. As the College contributes regularly to the support of these schools, any Amherst graduate may enjoy the privileges of study at either school without charge for tuition and may compete for the annual fellowships which they offer. Further information may be obtained from any classical teacher at the College.

THE SHERMAN PRATT FACULTY FELLOWSHIPS FOR STUDY ABROAD

These fellowships are awarded by the President of the College to younger members of the Amherst Faculty, on the basis of past performance in teaching and scholarship and programs for further study. The stipends may be fixed in such amount as the President may determine. Each holder of a Sherman Pratt Fellowship will be expected on his return to the College to deliver to the college body one or more lectures.

Lectureships

THE HENRY WARD BEECHER LECTURESHIP

This lectureship fund of \$10,000 was founded by Frank L. Bab-
bott, LL. D., of the Class of 1878, in honor of Henry Ward Beecher,
of the Class of 1834. The incumbent is appointed biennially by the
Faculty for supplementary lectures in the departments of History
and the political, social, and economic sciences.

THE CLYDE FITCH FUND

A fund of twenty thousand dollars was established by Captain
and Mrs. W. G. Fitch of New York in memory of their son, Clyde
Fitch, of the Class of 1886. The income of this fund is to be used
for the furtherance of the study of English literature and dramatic
art and literature. The whole or part of this income is usually
devoted to the remuneration of an eminent lecturer, who may also
take a part in the regular instruction of the College.

THE JOHN WOODRUFF SIMPSON LECTURESHIP

A fund of about \$170,000 was established in memory of John
Woodruff Simpson, of the Class of 1871, by his wife and daughter.
The income is to be used for fellowships and "to secure from time
to time, from England, France or elsewhere, scholars for the pur-
pose of delivering lectures or courses of instruction at Amherst
College."

Degrees Conferred June 15, 1941

BACHELOR OF ARTS

Magna Cum Laude

Harrison Emery Cramer
Gordon Rohde Dewart
Charles Dillon McEvoy, Jr.
John Bancroft McKitterick
David Baxter Moyer
Robert D. Nininger
Edgar Stern Robinson

Thomas Atkinson Rodman
George Spiegel
John Joseph Stokes
Henry Bernard Stryker, Jr.
John Fox Whicher
Stanton Williams
Robert Arnold Zoboli

Cum Laude

Robert Hume Bacon
Robert Milton Baird
Edwin Ricker Bates
Philip Alden Beaman
Robert Howard Bidwell
William Ferguson Bodine
John Frederic Bradley
Arthur Brogna
Richard Whitney Bryant
John Emanuel Bulette
Charles James Callanan, Jr.
Richard Eaton Church
Stephen Atwater Clapp
Admont Gulick Clark
Cameron Howard Conover
Edwin Raymond Corey
Richard Dana Cramer
John Patrick James Cummins, Jr.
Darwin Fiske DeLapp
Robert Curtis Dowley
Francis Davie Edes
John Ehrenfeld
James Russell English, Jr.
Winfield Firman
Franklin Shelly Ford
George Lower Ford
Theodore Vietor Fowler, III
Charles William Frees, Jr.
Ralph Vincent Hadley
Norman Folmer Hansen
John Mitchell Haverstick
Edgar Thorbjorn Johansson
Davis Gilman Johnson
Arno Richard Kassander, Jr.

John Edward Kilgore, Jr.
Robert Ferd Kronemeyer
Richard Edward Kuehne
Henry Martyn Welling Leiper
William Lawson Machmer, Jr.
Samuel Gegenheimer Mann
Roy William Marberger, Jr.
Lawton Stephen Ford Meaker
James Ludlow Messenger
Richard Walter Mirick
Robert Morris Morgenthau
Chase Morsey, Jr.
Norbert William Muench
Robert Frederick Packard
Franklin Kenneth Paine
Thomas Waverly Palmer, Jr.
Arthur Madison Phillips, Jr.
John Milton Phillips, Jr.
Roswell Whitaker Phillips
Fred James Plimpton, Jr.
Goldwin Smith Pollard
Henry Beall Prickitt
Walter Ralston Rodgers, 3rd
David Paul Rosen
Stephen Atwater Rossmassler
John Samuel Smith
Charles Fox Spear
John Webley Steere
Wendell Herbert Tewell
William Robert Throckmorton
Robert McClellan Tiffany
Evans Gladstone Valens, Jr.
George Macgregor Waller
John Robert Wiggins

Rite

James McEwen Adams
 David John Avenius
 Tom Brewster Babcox
 John Boynton Bean
 Harry Brooks Beck, Jr.
 Lewis Franklin Beers, Jr.
 Arwed Retter Bruyn
 Charles Davis Burnham
 James David Clare, Jr.
 William Thomas Cochrane
 Ashley Cole
 Edwin Marvin Colton
 Samuel Colvin Craft, Jr.
 Harold Brown Cranshaw, Jr.
 Ralph Mead Darrin, Jr.
 Arthur Craig Daub
 Robert Little Davis
 Arthur Laurence Dowling
 Richard Steel Durkes
 Ernest Arthur Eddy, Jr.
 Marlin Charles Evans
 Samuel Victor Feingold
 Joseph Holferty Firman
 Willard Warner Fiske
 Thomas Fitzgibbon
 Warner Gardner Fletcher
 Robert Pierce Follett
 John Berry Francis
 Harry Gordon Fraser, Jr.
 Brewster Freeman
 Edwin Dewey Frost, Jr.
 Norris J. Gentholtz
 Dwight Goldthorpe
 Clarence William Hale, Jr.
 Harman Hawkins
 Harry Bender Heutel
 John Berry Holton
 Richard David Holzaepfel
 Prentice Cross Horne
 Kenneth Howard, Jr.
 Eugene Bartlett Hubbard
 Robert George Ingraham, Jr.
 William Newton Jackson, Jr.
 John Jinishian
 Ray Carlton Jones
 Douglas Elliott Kellogg
 John Joseph Kelly, Jr.
 Leroy John Kendrew

Stuart Curtis Kinney
 Robert Titus Kohler
 Harry Butt Kuesel
 William Wylly Lamar, Jr.
 Milton Vass Lanning
 Alfred Sargent Lee
 Allan Lexow McCroskery
 John Philip Maloney, Jr.
 Philip Clark Marshall
 Hervey Cotton Merrill
 James Albert Michener
 Samuel Clarke Miller
 Daniel Longaker Moore
 Edwin Curran Murphy
 Clarke Lindley Murray
 Howell Sherer Murray
 Clark Neily
 Frank Thomas Norris
 Harold Philip Partenheimer, Jr.
 William Edward Pfau, Jr.
 William Vaughan Pitt
 Robert Gardner Plunkett
 Robert Maclay Pomeroy
 Jesse Hale Pratt, Jr.
 Robert Crawford Ransom
 Richard Chapin Read
 James Allan Reed
 Robert Bruce Reppa
 Donald Reuter
 Willard Gardner Rice
 Robert Elwood Rich
 Thomas Hooker Ristine
 Marion Rodgers, Jr.
 Ralph McInnis Rosenberry
 Thomas Howard Rugg
 William Kent Schmid
 Halley Donald Seller
 David Hartshorn Sherman
 John Wyckoff Simonson
 Thomas Ellis Skeel
 Leonard Kelly Smith
 Prentice Frank Smith
 Porter Cushing Smith-Petersen
 Charles Wyatt Smythe, Jr.
 Fred William Stafford, Jr.
 Robert James Stark, Jr.
 William Bement Stem
 Horace Stone Stewart, Jr.

Frank Porter Sweeny
 John Montague Thomas, Jr.
 Edwin Johnson Titsworth
 James William Tobey
 Warren Sybrandt Treadwell
 James Louis Tucker
 Royal Cornelius Van Etten, Jr.
 Thomas Furness Walker
 Nelson Melbourne Warner, Jr.

George Van Tassel West
 Thomas William White, IV
 David Alfred Wilkinson
 Roger Williams, Jr.
 Russell Edward Wise
 Edgar Berkeley Woodward
 George Randall Yerrall, 3rd
 Robert Farmer Young

MASTER OF ARTS

William Shackelford Putnam

Degrees Conferred June 12, 1941

BACHELOR OF ARTS AS OF THE CLASS OF 1937

Rite

Seth Richards Martin

BACHELOR OF ARTS AS OF THE CLASS OF 1940

Rite

Hugh Martin Joseph Reeves

Louis Muller Teich

Degrees Conferred October 25, 1941

BACHELOR OF ARTS AS OF THE CLASS OF 1939

Rite

Charles William Iben

BACHELOR OF ARTS AS OF THE CLASS OF 1940

Rite

Ernest Beattie Lawton, Jr.

BACHELOR OF ARTS AS OF THE CLASS OF 1941

Rite

William Franklin Romig

Charles Joseph Phillips

Honorary Degrees

CONFERRED JUNE 15, 1941

MASTER OF ARTS

CLARENCE BIRDSEYE

DOCTOR OF LETTERS

NATHANIEL LEWIS GOODRICH

DOCTOR OF HUMANE LETTERS

WALTER FRANCIS DOWNEY

FRANCIS HENRY TAYLOR

DOCTOR OF DIVINITY

REINHOLD NIEBUHR

DOCTOR OF LAWS

THOMAS CUSHING ESTY

LEVERETT SALTONSTALL

CONFERRED SEPTEMBER 18, 1941

MASTER OF ARTS

GEORGE WILLIAM BAIN

Medals

FOR EMINENT SERVICE

AWARDED JUNE 15, 1941

CHARLES AMOS ANDREWS

NATHAN PRENTICE AVERY

Enrollment

Graduate Students

Church, Richard Eaton
 Eubank, Ben W.
 Foster, James Joseph
 Hyde, Walter Lewis
 Metcalf, William Gerrish
 Miller, Gerald
 Osmun, John Vincent

Millbury, Mass.
Madison, Mo.
Skowhegan, Maine
Minneapolis, Minn.
Belmont, Mass.
Newburgh, N. Y.
Amherst, Mass.

Seniors: Class of 1942

Alexander, Alexander, Jr.
 Alexander, James Kermott
 Allen, Craig Gordon
 Bacon, Theodore Spaulding, Jr.
 Baker, Mark Banfield
 Barnard, Walter Bigelow, II
 Belding, Robert French
 Bergstrom, William Hugo
 Betts, John Mason
 Black, Robert Caldwell
 Blake, Clinton Hamlin, Jr.
 Blood, Robert Eldredge, Jr.
 Blumberg, John Jacob
 Bonnett, William Leland
 Bower, John Oscar, Jr.
 Bravo, Robert Barrett
 Broadbent, David
 Brown, Edmund Alden
 Browning, William Cooper
 Buck, George Crawford
 Buckman, Clarence Jay, Jr.
 Burgess, John Townsend
 Butler, Douglas Parker
 Butterworth, Henry Louis, Jr.
 Case, Richard Wadsworth
 Chapman, James George
 Chester, John Jonas, Jr.
 Church, Robert Gooddell, Jr.
 Clayton, Alden Gould
 Cohn, Eric Marbe
 Cohn, Jay Binswanger

Garden City, L. I., N. Y.
Englewood, N. J.
Crestwood, N. Y.
Springfield, Mass.
Rochester, N. Y.
Worcester, Mass.
Northampton, Mass.
Binghamton, N. Y.
Evanston, Ill.
New York, N. Y.
Great Barrington, Mass.
New Hampton, N. H.
Elizabeth, N. J.
Brooklyn, N. Y.
Wyncote, Pa.
Washington, D. C.
Providence, R. I.
Plainfield, N. J.
Philadelphia, Pa.
Meriden, Conn.
Langhorne, Pa.
Belleville, N. J.
Worcester, Mass.
Worcester, Mass.
Longmeadow, Mass.
Norwalk, Conn.
Columbus, Ohio
Meriden, Conn.
Providence, R. I.
New York, N. Y.
New York, N. Y.

Collins, Thomas Richeson, Jr.	Clayton, Mo.
Cowan, George Lloyd, III	Edgewater Park, N. J.
Crary, Miner Dunham, Jr.	Northport, L. I., N. Y.
Crittenden, Kenneth Raymond	Glen Ridge, N. J.
Davis, Merriam	Windsor, Conn.
Davis, Thomas Robert	Bronxville, N. Y.
Davison, Perry Woodruff	Texas City, Texas
de Castro, Allen John, Jr.	South Norwalk, Conn.
Dein, Bruce Charlesworth	Honesdale, Pa.
Dorman, Wayne Elliot	Washington, D. C.
Doscher, Jurgen Henry, Jr.	Sweetwater, Texas
Eastburn, David Plumb	Doylestown, Pa.
Eastman, Frederic Curtiss	Framingham Center, Mass.
Emerson, George Waldo, Jr.	Northampton, Mass.
Fairclough, James	White Plains, N. Y.
Fallow, Richard Everett	West Hartford, Conn.
Farwell, Richard Woodbury	Winnetka, Ill.
Fernald, John Dennett	West Newton, Mass.
Fuller, Everett Gladding	Woodbury, N. J.
Gilfert, Robert John	Teaneck, N. J.
Gilman, Randolph	Bryn Mawr, Pa.
Gilson, Edwin Howard	Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Goelitz, William Henry, Jr.	Oak Park, Ill.
Goes, Robert Wilson	Chicago, Ill.
Good, Robert James	Lincoln, Nebr.
Gozzi, Raymond Dante	Mount Vernon, N. Y.
Gray, Dandridge Murdaugh	Bronxville, N. Y.
Green, John Leslie	Clayton, Mo.
Green, Robert Kidder	Pawling, N. Y.
Greene, William Henry	Syracuse, N. Y.
Gregg, Edward Emery	Pelham, N. Y.
Griffith, Charles Michel	Pittsburgh, Pa.
Grim, George Gregory, Jr.	Hillside, N. J.
Gross, Howard Jolivette	Newton Highlands, Mass.
Hamp, Eric Pratt	East Orange, N. J.
Harding, Ralph Lyman, Jr.	Shaker Heights, Ohio
Harper, William Edward, Jr.	Manhasset, N. Y.
Harrison, Thomas Southworth	Indianapolis, Ind.
Harvey, Bartlett	Chestnut Hill, Mass.
Harwood, Burton Henry, Jr.	South Glastonbury, Conn.
Hastorf, Albert Herman, III	Westfield, N. J.
Heald, John Tower	South Weymouth, Mass.
Heisler, Edmond Hardesty	Wynnewood, Pa.
Hicks, Robert Lincoln	Swampscott, Mass.
Holdsworth, William Curtis	Amherst, Mass.
Houghton, Albert Fox	Milwaukee, Wis.
Howland, Allen Hathaway	Walpole, Mass.
Hurd, James Braddock	Barrington, Ill.
Johnson, Carl Frederick	Springfield, Mass.

Johnson, Robert Edmund
 Johnson, Thomas Lynn
 Johnston, Porter Keach
 Jones, Eric Arthur
 Jones, William Nicholas
 Kaull, James Turner, Jr.
 Kehne, Wilmer Deaver
 Kittelberger, Donald William
 Kitts, Willard
 Kneeland, Edward Joseph
 Knight, James Lay
 Kohn, Mitchell, Jr.
 Lacey, Theodore Woods
 Law, Robert Shields
 Leahy, Frank John
 Leonard, Alexander Cooper
 Lerchen, Edward Hodson
 Lewis, Myron Sinclair
 Liedtke, John Hugh, II
 Lindsay, John Abbott
 McDonald, Harry Alexander, Jr.
 McKechnie, Robert Knox
 McLaughlin, Mano
 McMullin, Robert Drummond
 McNitt, Willard Charles, Jr.
 Main, Bradford Talmadge
 Major, Richard Robinson
 Mason, Herbert Putnam, Jr.
 Matuszko, Mitchell Stanley
 Menzies, Gordon Campbell
 Merrill, Edward Grosvenor
 Miller, Alan David
 Millington, George Henry
 Mulroy, Thomas Edward
 Nevins, Charles Babcock
 Newman, Richard Joseph
 Page, Richard Boynton
 Palmer, Arthur Walden, Jr.
 Patch, William Henry
 Patton, Ward Harris, Jr.
 Peck, Theodore Tuttle
 Pfeifer, Robert Thomas
 Phillips, Harlan Buddington
 Plough, Irvin Chaffee
 Preston, Franklin Hopton
 Ramsey, Charles Vincent
 Rather, John Carson
 Raymond, Arthur Marshall
 Reber, John Hutchins

Oak Park, Ill.
Chatham, N. J.
Dallas, Texas
Seneca Falls, N. Y.
Teaneck, N. J.
Newport, R. I.
Frederick, Md.
Queens Village, N. Y.
Honolulu, T. H.
Holyoke, Mass.
Warsaw, Mo.
Schenectady, N. Y.
Arlington, Mass.
Brooklyn, N. Y.
Pelham, N. Y.
Bennington, Vt.
Bloomfield Hills, Mich.
Oak Park, Ill.
Tulsa, Okla.
Andover, Mass.
Detroit, Mich.
Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Milwaukee, Wis.
Waban, Mass.
Winnetka, Ill.
New Haven, Conn.
Bronxville, N. Y.
Plattsburg, N. Y.
Amherst, Mass.
Syracuse, N. Y.
Warwick, N. Y.
New Rochelle, N. Y.
Philadelphia, Pa.
Marblehead, Mass.
Winnetka, Ill.
Yonkers, N. Y.
Weston, Mass.
Haverford, Pa.
Jenkintown, Pa.
Minneapolis, Minn.
Shaker Heights, Ohio
Philadelphia, Pa.
Mount Vernon, N. Y.
Amherst, Mass.
Binghamton, N. Y.
Glen Rock, N. J.
Brooklyn, N. Y.
Hingham, Mass.
Sinking Spring, Pa.

Ripley, William Ely
 Risley, John Hollister
 Rodgers, William Hexamer
 Roelofs, Gerrit Hubbard
 Rollins, Ralph Eugene, Jr.
 Rowley, John Robert
 Savage, Harold James
 Sawyer, Perry Alden
 Scharff, Clinton Robert, Jr.
 Segal, Irving Lawrence
 Shera, William Robert
 Sigda, Albin Joseph
 Simonds, Sherborne Baston
 Skinner, Henry Harlow
 Sletteland, Trygve Bjorn
 Slingerland, Obed Finch
 Smith, Howard Persifor
 Smythe, William Johnston
 Steadman, Alan Wilson
 Stebbins, Thomas Ashley
 Stockbridge, Franklin
 Storrs, Henry Goodwin
 Stuart, George Arthur
 Taylor, Grosvenor Pierce
 Taylor, Harrison Greenwood, Jr.
 Tero, Alfred Francis, Jr.
 Thomas, Franklin Charles, Jr.
 Thomas, Paul Farr
 Thomsen, Donald Laurence, Jr.
 Thomsen, Mark Lawrence
 Trautmann, Homer Frank
 Traver, William Evert, II
 Ward, Richard Storer
 Webber, William Sutton, III
 Wells, James Hervey
 White, Homer Orson, Jr.
 White, James Platt, Jr.
 Whorf, William Homer
 Wickenden, Thomas Clinton
 Wilbur, Richard Purdy
 Wilcox, Thomas William
 Willard, Lawrence Edward, Jr.
 Williams, William Powell
 Wysor, Rufus Johnston, Jr.
 Young, John Campbell

Shaker Heights, Ohio
Waterville, Maine
Merion Station, Pa.
East Aurora, N. Y.
La Jolla, Cal.
Narberth, Pa.
Westfield, N. J.
Hackensack, N. J.
Detroit, Mich.
Worcester, Mass.
Scarsdale, N. Y.
Holyoke, Mass.
Worcester, Mass.
Yakima, Wash.
Madison, Wis.
Albany, N. Y.
Lancaster, Pa.
Amherst, Mass.
Greenfield, Mass.
Deerfield, Mass.
Baltimore, Md.
West Chester, Pa.
Baldwinville, Mass.
Greenfield, Mass.
Worcester, Mass.
Franklin, Mass.
Martinsburg, W. Va.
El Paso, Texas
Brookfield Center, Conn.
Cleveland, Ohio
Manhasset, L. I., N. Y.
Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Templeton, Mass.
Gloucester, Mass.
Batavia, N. Y.
Glen Olden, Pa.
Winchester, Mass.
Winchester, Mass.
Short Hills, N. J.
North Caldwell, N. J.
Evanston, Ill.
Saco, Maine
St. Louis, Mo.
Shaker Heights, Ohio
Wellesley Hills, Mass.

Juniors: Class of 1943

Abbot, Frank Kimball	<i>Garden City, N. Y.</i>
Adams, Hamilton	<i>Riverside, Conn.</i>
Agnew, William Harold	<i>Kirkwood, Mo.</i>
Alexander, Wallace Rowland	<i>Portland, Oregon</i>
Anderson, Terence	<i>New City, N. Y.</i>
Andrews, Carl Willis, Jr.	<i>Ridgway, Pa.</i>
Arnold, John Herbert, Jr.	<i>Upper Montclair, N. J.</i>
Ashbaugh, John Logan	<i>Westfield, N. J.</i>
Atwood, William Lees	<i>Newtonville, N. Y.</i>
Auchter, Donald Frederick	<i>Wilbraham, Mass.</i>
Avery, Paul Oscar	<i>Charlemont, Mass.</i>
Babcock, William James, Jr.	<i>Rochester, N. Y.</i>
Bateson, David Lincoln	<i>Rumford, R. I.</i>
Beatty, C. Francis, Jr.	<i>Scarsdale, N. Y.</i>
Benedict, Harold Bradley	<i>Old Chatham, N. Y.</i>
Benson, Bruce Buzzell	<i>Havre, Mont.</i>
Benson, Richard Slifer	<i>Montclair, N. J.</i>
Bibby, Thomas Frederick Allen, Jr.	<i>Brattleboro, Vt.</i>
Bird, George Kurtz	<i>Dedham, Mass.</i>
Bogan, Stanley Armand	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>
Bookhout, Robert Marshall	<i>Oneonta, N. Y.</i>
Boucher, Allen Condon	<i>Rochester, N. Y.</i>
Bowen, Robert Linde, Jr.	<i>Hibbing, Minn.</i>
Bradner, Morris Renfrew, Jr.	<i>Warwick, N. Y.</i>
Brock, Robert Melvin	<i>Port Washington, N. Y.</i>
Brown, Ogden Reed	<i>Buffalo, N. Y.</i>
Brown, Robert McAfee	<i>Binghamton, N. Y.</i>
Burr, Hugh McLean	<i>Scarsdale, N. Y.</i>
Cady, Fenimore, Jr.	<i>Wappingers Falls, N. Y.</i>
Carson, David Byers, III	<i>Youngstown, Ohio</i>
Cary, Otis	<i>Bradford, Mass.</i>
Chamberlain, Sydney Dakin, Jr.	<i>Walpole, Mass.</i>
Clark, Edward Nathan	<i>Waltham, Mass.</i>
Clark, John Dodge, Jr.	<i>Maplewood, N. J.</i>
Cogswell, James Kelsey, 3rd	<i>Scarsdale, N. Y.</i>
Colquhoun, Norman Walker	<i>Shaker Heights, Ohio</i>
Conger, John Janeway	<i>New Brunswick, N. J.</i>
Connell, Thomas Hilbert, Jr.	<i>Grosse Pointe Park, Mich.</i>
Cristman, Miles Allan	<i>Ashland, Mass.</i>
Cummings, Richard Howe	<i>Springfield, Mass.</i>
Cutler, Samuel Ray	<i>Germantown, Pa.</i>
Davis, John Krause	<i>Lansdowne, Pa.</i>
Dayton, Wallace Corliss	<i>Minneapolis, Minn.</i>
Delfiner, Henry	<i>Scarsdale, N. Y.</i>
Denton, Richard	<i>Elmira, N. Y.</i>

Dibble, Frederick Norman	<i>Buffalo, N. Y.</i>
Dills, Robert Duane	<i>Pelham, N. Y.</i>
Donahue, Laurence Leigh, Jr.	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Donoghue, Thomas Joseph	<i>Brookline, Mass.</i>
Dooley, Richard Francis	<i>Cambridge, Mass.</i>
Dripps, Harold Graham	<i>Haverford, Pa.</i>
Driscoll, Philip Joseph	<i>West Roxbury, Mass.</i>
Dudan, Peter	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Dunn, Albert Howard, III	<i>Pelham, N. Y.</i>
Duval, Albert Frank, Jr.	<i>Los Angeles, Cal.</i>
Eaton, Robert Ayers	<i>Brockton, Mass.</i>
Ela, Howard Chester, Jr.	<i>Somerville, Mass.</i>
Ellis, Robert Winthrop Cummings	<i>Watertown, Conn.</i>
Erskine, William Hollingsworth	<i>Wilmington, Del.</i>
Ewen, Harold Irving	<i>Springfield, Mass.</i>
Farwell, Robert Lawrence	<i>Winnetka, Ill.</i>
Fisher, Andrew	<i>Scarsdale, N. Y.</i>
Fitzgibbon, Robert Quill	<i>Beverly, Mass.</i>
Frankl, Wolf Julius	<i>Forest Hills, N. Y.</i>
Freeman, Edward Manierre	<i>Hinsdale, Ill.</i>
Frost, Raymond Harry	<i>Wellesley, Mass.</i>
Gang, Lloyd	<i>Glen Ridge, N. J.</i>
Gilmore, Robert William	<i>Michigan City, Ind.</i>
Good, David Martin	<i>Lincoln, Nebr.</i>
Goodridge, John Coates	<i>Bristol, Conn.</i>
Gray, Herbert Paige	<i>Melrose, Mass.</i>
Greene, Theodore Phinney	<i>New Britain, Conn.</i>
Grinnell, Carroll Calkins, Jr.	<i>Selkirk, N. Y.</i>
Hall, Warren Daniel, Jr.	<i>Alstead, N. H.</i>
Hamilton, Walter Alexander	<i>Stony Point, N. Y.</i>
Hamlin, Franklin Clark	<i>Watertown, N. Y.</i>
Hankin, Montagu, Jr.	<i>Summit, N. J.</i>
Hasse, Adrian Homer	<i>Cleveland Heights, Ohio</i>
Hayes, Melvin Hill	<i>Milwaukee, Wis.</i>
Head, Richard Leighton	<i>Montclair, N. J.</i>
Hecker, George Sprake	<i>St. Louis, Mo.</i>
Hess, Samuel Andrew	<i>Detroit, Mich.</i>
Hewitt, Charles Edward	<i>Mahwah, N. J.</i>
Hinckley, Charles Theodore	<i>Osterville, Mass.</i>
Hirsch, Louis Allen, Jr.	<i>Elkins Park, Pa.</i>
Holmes, Alden Vaughan	<i>Pawtucket, R. I.</i>
Holmes, Frank Hamilton	<i>Wellesley Hills, Mass.</i>
Holthausen, Ernest Arthur, Jr.	<i>Leonia, N. J.</i>
Hopkins, Stephen Van Culen	<i>Englewood, N. J.</i>
Hosford, William Spencer	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Houghton, Franklin Otis	<i>Waban, Mass.</i>
Howkins, John Henry Francis	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Ivy, Peter Cryer	<i>Lansdowne, Pa.</i>
Izant, Robert James, Jr.	<i>Hudson, Ohio</i>

James, Edward Duncan
 Jewitt, David Willard Pennock
 Keefe, Harry Victor, Jr.
 Keith, Russell Morton
 Kingman, Henry Selden, Jr.
 Kitchell, Samuel Farrand
 Koebel, Frank Edward, Jr.
 Koenig, Edward Charles, Jr.
 Lally, John Francis
 Lea, Albert Robert
 Lightner, Thomas Gage
 Lyle, Cornelius Railey, II
 McAdoo, Robert Campbell
 McCrum, Robert Wells
 McDonald, Frank Louis
 McLennan, Alexander Bartlett
 McNamee, William Albert
 McNiff, Walter Furbush
 Mahoney, Thomas Francis
 Margarida, Carlos José
 Martinsen, Ove Kristoffer
 Matthias, William Park
 Meineker, Robert Lee
 Melhorn, William Henry
 Merrell, Robert Vogt
 Metaxas, Mentor Louis
 Meyer, Christian Diedrich, Jr.
 Miller, Richard McCord
 Mitarachi, Paul
 Mitchell, Robert Lawton
 Moench, John Christopher, Jr.
 Monroe, Robert Edward
 Morton, Robert Frederick
 Moss, Richard
 Mygatt, Frederic Eli, 3rd
 Nagle, David Allan
 Nason, Alexis Painter, II
 Noyes, Edmund Greenleaf
 O'Donnell, William Charles
 Olmsted, Charles Henry, Jr.
 Outten, Henry Petring
 Parkhurst, Edward Chickering
 Parry, Ward Hudson, Jr.
 Pattison, Lee Stockwell
 Peck, Lionel Sidney, Jr.
 Perkins, John Bruce
 Pitcher, Albert Merritt, Jr.
 Pogue, Francis Healy
 Pratt, Donald Swain

Philadelphia, Pa.
Shaker Heights, Ohio
Roslindale, Mass.
Brockton, Mass.
Wayzata, Minn.
Newbury, Mass.
Glen Ridge, N. J.
Eden, N. Y.
Holyoke, Mass.
New York, N. Y.
Painesville, Ohio
Philadelphia, Pa.
Narberth, Pa.
Saranac Lake, N. Y.
Minneapolis, Minn.
Louisville, Ky.
Scarsdale, N. Y.
Hadley, Mass.
Wassaic, N. Y.
Toa Baja, Puerto Rico
West New Brighton, S. I., N. Y.
South Hadley, Mass.
Albany, N. Y.
Hanover, Pa.
Indianapolis, Ind.
Greenfield, Mass.
Amherst, Mass.
Scarsdale, N. Y.
Athens, Greece
Garden City, N. Y.
West Newton, Mass.
Melrose, Mass.
Brookline, Upper Darby, Pa.
Tokyo, Japan
Plainfield, N. J.
Hollis, N. Y.
New Haven, Conn.
Newburyport, Mass.
Northampton, Mass.
East Hartford, Conn.
St. Louis, Mo.
Beverly, Mass.
Akron, Ohio
Newton Centre, Mass.
Macedonia, Ohio
Binghamton, N. Y.
Elizabeth, N. J.
Springfield, Ohio
Bedford, N. Y.

Price, John Wellington	<i>Washington, D. C.</i>
Price, Samuel Penfield	<i>Jamestown, N. Y.</i>
Pym, Arthur Heys	<i>Beach Bluff, Mass.</i>
Reid, Robert	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>
Richard, William Ralph, Jr.	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>
Richards, William Shelley	<i>East Hartford, Conn.</i>
Rizzo, Joseph Nicholas	<i>Huntington, N. Y.</i>
Rosoff, Chester Bertram	<i>Hamden, Conn.</i>
Rugg, Allen Dickinson	<i>Greenfield, Mass.</i>
Rumbaugh, Marshall Ulrich	<i>Kingston, Pa.</i>
Russell, Herbert Jackson	<i>Bala-Cynwyd, Pa.</i>
Sawyer, Thomas Power	<i>Narberth, Pa.</i>
Selkirk, Wallace Simrell	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>
Seward, Rossiter Lawrence, Jr.	<i>Rochester, N. Y.</i>
Shand, John Douglas	<i>Lancaster, Pa.</i>
Shay, Charles Keith	<i>Highland Park, Ill.</i>
Shenk, George Charles	<i>Montclair, N. J.</i>
Silver, Sumner	<i>Worcester, Mass.</i>
Sinclair, Harry Addison	<i>Rutherford, N. J.</i>
Smith, Murray Kendrick	<i>Leonia, N. J.</i>
Smith, Richard Schiedt	<i>Lancaster, Pa.</i>
Smith, Roland Bisgrove	<i>Derby, N. Y.</i>
Sprague, Lloyd Dean	<i>Corning, N. Y.</i>
Stone, Thomas Marshall	<i>Shaker Heights, Ohio</i>
Strickland, Walter Robert	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Sullivan, Robert Joseph	<i>Northampton, Mass.</i>
Sunobe, Ryoza	<i>Urawa City, Japan</i>
Swanson, Compton Vick	<i>Evanston, Ill.</i>
Teichgraeber, Richard Frederick, Jr.	<i>Pelham, N. Y.</i>
Tepper, Herbert John	<i>Hudson, Ohio</i>
Thomas, John Pearce, Jr.	<i>Brockton, Mass.</i>
Tipton, John Alexander	<i>Watkins Glen, N. Y.</i>
Tisdall, James M.	<i>Holyoke, Mass.</i>
Tisza, Thomas Ernest	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Valentine, Richard Hewlett	<i>East Williston, N. Y.</i>
Van Nostrand, Albert Douglas	<i>Babylon, N. Y.</i>
Vennema, Carey	<i>Ridgewood, N. J.</i>
Von Blon, Philip	<i>Pelham Manor, N. Y.</i>
Wagoner, Newell Fiske	<i>Boonville, N. Y.</i>
Wallace, Warren Jay	<i>Detroit, Mich.</i>
Webber, Robert Trumbull	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Weber, Ralph Eugene, Jr.	<i>Summit, N. J.</i>
Whiston, William Burt	<i>Fitchburg, Mass.</i>
White, David Olds	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Whitelaw, George Peters, Jr.	<i>St. Louis, Mo.</i>
Whiteside, William Bolling	<i>Evanston, Ill.</i>
Wilder, John Henry	<i>Lebanon, Pa.</i>
Williams, Vernon	<i>Pittsburgh, Pa.</i>
Wilson, David Holmes	<i>Akron, Ohio</i>

Yake, Richard Lincoln
Zimmer, John Bernard

Swampscott, Mass.
Larchmont, N. Y.

Sophomores: Class of 1944

Agnew, Robert Kingsley Tomlin
Ammon, James Brown
Anderson, Charles Menner
Anderson, Edward Dyer, Jr.
Anderson, Joseph Anthony
Atwood, Douglas Allen
Atwood, John Leighton
Auchter, John Richard
Bachem, Donald Conrad
Bailey, Andrew Case
Ball, William Eldon
Ballman, Richard Anthony
Bartholow, James Madison
Bassett, Preston Rogers, Jr.
Bayles, Donald Hamilton
Bean, John Barton
Beckwith, John Burwell
Bellows, William Merriman
Bergeron, Albert Peter
Berselli, Melchior Jack
Boggs, Thomas Renwick, Jr.
Boluch, Myron
Bond, Roger Bacon
Boone, Perley Howell, Jr.
Brooks, George Gordon
Brown, Roland Graeme
Burdge, Clifford Spencer, Jr.
Burrows, John Philip
Burt, Donald Peck
Byrne, Robert Hugh
Carey, James Clayton
Carpenter, John Chase
Casey, William Rossiter, Jr.
Chambers, Bradford
Chapin, John Garland
Chase, Heman Baker
Clark, John Bates, 2nd
Clarke, William Case, Jr.
Coffin, Peter Robinson
Cole, Gordon Earl, Jr.
Cooper, Charles Fales
Corbus, Josephus R.

Kirkwood, Mo.
West Reading, Pa.
Ridgewood, N. J.
Minneapolis, Minn.
New York, N. Y.
West Roxbury, Mass.
Greenfield, Mass.
Wilbraham, Mass.
Port Washington, N. Y.
Needham, Mass.
St. Louis, Mo.
New London, Conn.
South Orange, N. J.
Rockville Centre, N. Y.
Allenhurst, N. J.
Summit, N. J.
Bristol, Conn.
Pawtucket, R. I.
Amherst, Mass.
West Springfield, Mass.
Rochester, N. Y.
Amherst, Mass.
Brookline, Mass.
Bayside, L. I., N. Y.
Pleasantville, N. Y.
Rochester, Minn.
Bristol, Conn.
Pelham Manor, N. Y.
New York, N. Y.
Staten Island, N. Y.
West Hartford, Conn.
New London, Conn.
Rouses Point, N. Y.
New York, N. Y.
Saunderstown, R. I.
Provincetown, Mass.
Westport, Conn.
Westerly, R. I.
Wakefield, R. I.
Montclair, N. J.
Williamsport, Pa.
Evanston, Ill.

Corleis, Rayner Gilbert	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>
Corral, Manuel Ignatius	<i>Tampa, Fla.</i>
Cosgrove, David Todd	<i>Le Sueur, Minn.</i>
Curtis, Gordon Moore, Jr.	<i>Old Greenwich, Conn.</i>
Cuthbertson, John Herbert	<i>New Haven, Conn.</i>
Dalzell, Fred Briggs, Jr.	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
David, Clifford Cutler	<i>Philadelphia, Pa.</i>
Davis, Richard Taylor	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Deininger, Whitaker Thompson	<i>Phoenixville, Pa.</i>
deLimur, Alexander Charles	<i>Washington, D. C.</i>
Dembe, Edward Arthur	<i>Bayonne, N. J.</i>
Denio, John Prentice	<i>South Lincoln, Mass.</i>
DeSanti, Louis Aldo	<i>Worcester, Mass.</i>
Dickson, Wallace Hallowell	<i>Philadelphia, Pa.</i>
Donaldson, Richard Beatty	<i>Pittsburgh, Pa.</i>
D'Ooge, Charles Lamar	<i>Chatham, N. J.</i>
Dorman, Parker Sturgis	<i>Washington, D. C.</i>
Doucett, James Aylmer, Jr.	<i>Scarsdale, N. Y.</i>
Drew, Howard Felshaw	<i>Lyons Falls, N. Y.</i>
Dunbar, Henry Frederick, Jr.	<i>Providence, R. I.</i>
Dunn, Robert Gearhart	<i>Minneapolis, Minn.</i>
Early, John Henry	<i>Jackson Heights, L. I., N. Y.</i>
Eaton, Allan Ayers	<i>Brockton, Mass.</i>
Ellinwood, Thomas Rounsevell	<i>Tucson, Ariz.</i>
Eschweiler, Alexander Chadbourne, III	<i>Milwaukee, Wis.</i>
Evans, Robert Lester	<i>Nashua, N. H.</i>
Faulkner, Francis Frederic	<i>Keene, N. H.</i>
Favour, John McLean	<i>Prescott, Ariz.</i>
Fellers, Francis Xavier	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Filbin, Richard Fogg	<i>West Newton, Mass.</i>
Fitzgerald, John Lee	<i>Shaker Heights, Ohio</i>
Foley, Andrew John	<i>Brookline, Mass.</i>
Foote, Ralph Albert	<i>Orwell, Vt.</i>
Ford, William Charles	<i>Williamsburg, Mass.</i>
Fotos, Evan	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Freeman, Robert Sumner	<i>Wayne, Pa.</i>
Fuller, Corodon Spaulding, Jr.	<i>Foxboro, Mass.</i>
Gardiner, Lion, Jr.	<i>Columbus, Ohio</i>
Gifford, Russell, Jr.	<i>Leicester, Mass.</i>
Goldman, Adrian Peter	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Goodale, Ralph Smith	<i>Wethersfield, Conn.</i>
Green, Kimball Sawyer	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Griffith, Grant	<i>Westport, Conn.</i>
Grow, George Morris	<i>Merion, Pa.</i>
Haas, Robert Skerrett	<i>St. Davids, Pa.</i>
Hackett, George Lamprecht	<i>Cleveland Heights, Ohio</i>
Hallenbeck, William Woodworth	<i>Gloversville, N. Y.</i>
Hallowell, George Branin, Jr.	<i>Huntingdon Valley, Pa.</i>
Hardy, Kenneth Leslie	<i>West Springfield, Mass.</i>

Harstedt, George Worthington, Jr.	<i>Queens Village, N. Y.</i>
Hart, William Colombot	<i>Queens Village, N. Y.</i>
Harvey, H. Blakely, Jr.	<i>Hastings-on-Hudson, N. Y.</i>
Havens, Fred Randall	<i>Kansas City, Mo.</i>
Hawkins, David Rollo	<i>Springfield, Mass.</i>
Heintzelman, Malcolm Roland Oliver	<i>Marblehead, Mass.</i>
Heisler, Charles Cornelius	<i>Wynnewood, Pa.</i>
Henderson, Howard Jones, Jr.	<i>Rochester, N. Y.</i>
Hersh, Charles Austin	<i>Hillside, N. J.</i>
Hunter, Kenneth Williams, Jr.	<i>Jacksonville, Fla.</i>
Hunter, Richard Andrew	<i>North Adams, Mass.</i>
Jarchow, Robert Bertram	<i>Evanston, Ill.</i>
Jellinghaus, C. Butler	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Jones, Frederic Page	<i>Sinaloa, Mexico</i>
Jones, Kearney Leonard	<i>Rochester, N. Y.</i>
Jones, Richard Selden	<i>Louisville, Ky.</i>
Kahner, Edwin	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Kelley, Lawrence Welsford	<i>West Roxbury, Mass.</i>
Kelley, Richard Eastland	<i>Lakewood, Ohio</i>
Kerr, Richard Franklin	<i>Newton Highlands, Mass.</i>
Kessler, Howard Joseph	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Kimball, Richard Montague, Jr.	<i>Foxboro, Mass.</i>
Kinley, David Henry, Jr.	<i>Philadelphia, Pa.</i>
Klippel, Allen Pummill	<i>Clayton, Mo.</i>
Knight, Geoffrey, Jr.	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Krum, John Arthur	<i>Shaker Heights, Ohio</i>
LaFleur, William John	<i>Northampton, Mass.</i>
Lawrence, Richard Collinge	<i>Cazenovia, N. Y.</i>
Little, Franklin Pennoyer	<i>Ogdensburg, N. Y.</i>
Longley, Ralph Redhed	<i>Oak Park, Ill.</i>
Luce, Cedric Monroe, Jr.	<i>Riverhead, N. Y.</i>
Lydon, Thomas Hubert	<i>St. Louis, Mo.</i>
McCallum, Charles Ray, Jr.	<i>Milwaukee, Wis.</i>
MacInnis, Robert Murdock	<i>Gloucester, Mass.</i>
McKinley, John	<i>New Castle, Pa.</i>
McLane, Hugh James	<i>Detroit, Mich.</i>
Macaluso, Vincent Grondin	<i>Tuxedo Park, N. Y.</i>
Maitland, David Johnston	<i>Norwood, Mass.</i>
Mallon, Walter Barry, Jr.	<i>Malone, N. Y.</i>
Martin, George Read, Jr.	<i>Pelham Manor, N. Y.</i>
Massee, John Groo	<i>West Orange, N. J.</i>
Matthews, C. Carey	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Mayo-Smith, Richmond, Jr.	<i>Dedham, Mass.</i>
Meeker, Amherst Wight	<i>Garden City, L. I., N. Y.</i>
Miller, Tilford Day	<i>Wilton, Conn.</i>
Moore, William John	<i>Highland Park, Ill.</i>
Morrow, William Otway, Jr.	<i>Glen Ridge, N. J.</i>
Morton, John Henderson	<i>Rochester, N. Y.</i>
Mosel, George Ault, Jr.	<i>New Rochelle, N. Y.</i>

Myers, Alan Warnock	<i>Philadelphia, Pa.</i>
Nally, Thomas Pomphert Francis	<i>Springfield, Mass.</i>
Nash, Louis Philip, II	<i>Waterbury, Conn.</i>
Neuhoff, Robert Louis	<i>Webster Groves, Mo.</i>
Nicol, H. Gilbert	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Nicoll, George Caldwell	<i>Andover, Mass.</i>
O'Connor, Robert Joseph	<i>Northampton, Mass.</i>
O'Connor, Robert Kenney	<i>Holyoke, Mass.</i>
Pakradooni, Aram Puzant	<i>Overbrook, Pa.</i>
Peck, John Harold	<i>Hamden, Conn.</i>
Petersen, Clinton Wadleigh	<i>Thompsonville, Conn.</i>
Pfizenmayer, Walter Joseph, Jr.	<i>Garden City, L. I., N. Y.</i>
Pierson, Charles Egbert	<i>Akron, Ohio</i>
Plough, George Hewit	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Potter, Chandler Armstrong	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Potter, Gordon Vincent	<i>Washington, D. C.</i>
Preble, Robert Curtis, Jr.	<i>Chicago, Ill.</i>
Quinn, Philip Hopkins	<i>Winchester, Mass.</i>
Ransom, John Snow	<i>Falls Church, Va.</i>
Rathbun, Henry Tompkins	<i>Elmira, N. Y.</i>
Raymond, Sherwin Herbert	<i>Northampton, Mass.</i>
Read, Verne Ross	<i>Hudson, Ohio</i>
Redding, Andrew Compton	<i>Jenkintown, Pa.</i>
Reeh, Pierre Cordell	<i>Coral Gables, Fla.</i>
Roelofs, H. Mark	<i>East Aurora, N. Y.</i>
Roetter, Dietrich Otto Konrad	<i>Madison, Wis.</i>
Rogers, John Buckner	<i>Greens Farms, Conn.</i>
Rossell, Warren Clare	<i>Syracuse, N. Y.</i>
Rouillard, Warren Emerson	<i>Saratoga Springs, N. Y.</i>
Rump, Ellis Samuel, Jr.	<i>Drexel Hill, Pa.</i>
Salzman, Harold Sheldon	<i>Winchester, Mass.</i>
Sanctuary, Richard Albert	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Sanders, Frederick	<i>Bloomfield Hills, Mich.</i>
Sands, William Leon	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>
Seelye, Talcott Williams	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Seidel, Gerald Francis	<i>Oak Park, Ill.</i>
Sellew, William Welles, Jr.	<i>Woodmere, N. Y.</i>
Shambaugh, Benjamin	<i>Chicago, Ill.</i>
Shanahan, Jeremiah David	<i>Turners Falls, Mass.</i>
Shea, Lawrence Peter	<i>Florence, Mass.</i>
Sherwood, Martin Hubert	<i>Binghamton, N. Y.</i>
Shifrin, Edwin G.	<i>St. Louis, Mo.</i>
Shorr, Jacob	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>
Siegrist, William, 3rd	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>
Silin, Murray Sumner	<i>Brookline, Mass.</i>
Simons, William George	<i>Newark, Del.</i>
Skrigan, Paul Samuel	<i>New London, Conn.</i>
Slote, Edward Brody, Jr.	<i>Bayside, N. Y.</i>
Smith, Martin Addison	<i>Passaic, N. J.</i>

Southworth, Theodore Coddington
 Stauffer, David Hall
 Steinbach, William McClellan
 Stephens, John
 Stevens, David
 Stewart, David Ewing
 Stiles, Meredith Newcomb, Jr.
 Still, Harold Ferguson, Jr.
 Stirn, Charles van Syckel
 Sullivan, Jere Norwood
 Talbot, J. Harold, Jr.
 Tehan, John Francis, Jr.
 Thompson, William Ladd, Jr.
 von Mering, Friedrich Joseph
 Warrick, W. Sheridan
 Weathers, Eliot Brooks
 Weaver, Warren, Jr.
 Weisbach, Benjamin
 White, John McGill
 White, John Stevens
 Wicks, John Oliver, Jr.
 Wiener, John Alfred
 Wills, Ralph Gordon, Jr.
 Wiltsie, George Harold, Jr.
 Wood, Richard Harold
 Young, Chauncy Hart
 Zink, Adolph Warren
 Zins, Leonard Joseph

Brooklyn, N. Y.
New Brunswick, N. J.
Lewistown, Pa.
Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.
Melrose, Mass.
St. Louis, Mo.
Essex Fells, N. J.
Jenkintown, Pa.
Pelham, N. Y.
Cortland, N. Y.
North Kennebunkport, Maine
Springfield, Mass.
Wakefield, Mass.
Winchester, Mass.
Evanston, Ill.
Short Hills, N. J.
Scarsdale, N. Y.
Libertyville, Ill.
Natick, Mass.
Upper Montclair, N. J.
Bellevue, Pa.
New York, N. Y.
Bronxville, N. Y.
Cortland, N. Y.
Pawtucket, R. I.
Rochester, N. Y.
Rockville Centre, N. Y.
Haverhill, Mass.

Freshmen: Class of 1945

Abbott, William Chauncey, Jr.
 Alfvin, Donald Wesley
 Allan, John Rollo
 Allen, Arthur Wilburn, Jr.
 Allen, Eugene Vaughn
 Allen, Richard Addison
 Allen, Robert Chadbourne
 Applegate, Matthew Mullins, Jr.
 Ayers, Charles Elton, Jr.
 Babbott, Edward French
 Baer, William
 Baer, William Whitaker, Jr.
 Bateson, Richard Guildford
 Beatty, Robert Loring
 Beaver, Arnold Richardson
 Bellucci, Robert C.

Topsfield, Mass.
Winnetka, Ill.
Boston, Mass.
Brookline, Mass.
Deerfield, Mass.
Amherst, Mass.
Amherst, Mass.
Wyoming, Ohio
Worcester, Mass.
Bernardsville, N. J.
New York, N. Y.
Wilmette, Ill.
Rumford, R. I.
Newtonville, Mass.
Morristown, N. J.
Forest Hills, L. I., N. Y.

Benner, Richard Wesley	Orange, N. J.
Bischoff, Carl August, Jr.	Kirkwood, Mo.
Blair, Albert James, Jr.	Newton Centre, Mass.
Blair, Donald James	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Bomont, Charles Craig	Grosse Pointe, Mich.
Bowditch, James Pennington	Swarthmore, Pa.
Brandt, Allan Adolph	Great Neck, N. Y.
Brewer, John Davis, Jr.	Plymouth, Mass.
Brick, William Jeremiah, Jr.	Holyoke, Mass.
Bricka, Hays	New Rochelle, N. Y.
Brown, Charles Randall	Rockville Centre, N. Y.
Brown, Howard Donald, Jr.	Detroit, Mich.
Brown, Joseph Gregson	Ridgewood, N. J.
Brown, William John, Jr.	Montclair, N. J.
Burrow, William Vance	Elmhurst, Ill.
Burton, Jim Nichols	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Burton, Robert Mitchell	Glendale, Ohio
Burton, Stephen Henry	Glendale, Ohio
Butts, Marsena Parker	Newton, Mass.
Butts, Stephen Mirick	Newton, Mass.
Byrne, Stephen James	Summit, N. J.
Caldwell, Howard Ellsworth	Brockton, Mass.
Cameron, Russell	Easthampton, Mass.
Carreau, Louis, Jr.	Pelham Manor, N. Y.
Carrie, Richard Lawrence	Jersey City, N. J.
Castimore, John Tillman	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Cattell, David Tredwell	Western Springs, Ill.
Chrisler, William Perry, Jr.	St. Louis, Mo.
Cobb, George Henry	Columbus, Ohio
Cohen, Ira	Brookline, Mass.
Coleman, Arthur Leo, Jr.	Andover, Mass.
Conley, George Francis, Jr.	Lake Clear Junction, N. Y.
Conner, Robert Grant	Easthampton, Mass.
Connor, Michael Augustine, Jr.	Hartford, Conn.
Conover, Lloyd Hillyard	Summit, N. J.
Coyle, Donald Walton	Ridgewood, N. J.
Crabtree, Edward Melvin	Brookline, Mass.
Craven, Robert Lee	Detroit, Mich.
Crawford, David Livingstone	Amherst, Mass.
Cunningham, David Edward	Williamsburg, Va.
Curtis, Edward Grant	Old Greenwich, Conn.
Damerst, William Abraham	Amherst, Mass.
Davis, Charles Morris	Jamestown, N. Y.
Deady, John Edward	Amherst, Mass.
Degen, Albert Patterson	Winnetka, Ill.
de La Chapelle, Charles	Kenilworth, Ill.
Delaplaine, Richard Platt	Swarthmore, Pa.
Dellard, Howard William	Dayton, Ohio
Dempsey, Donald Arthur	Great Barrington, Mass.
DeWitt, William Judson, Jr.	Auburn, N. Y.

Dobbin, John Thomson
 Dodge, Waldo Everett
 Dolan, Robert John
 Donati, Richard Corso
 Dorwart, Harold Edmund
 Douglas, James Stuart
 Douglas, Richard Knowles
 Driscoll, Gerald Martin
 du Bouchet, Andre Charles
 Duncan, John Bruce
 Eisenbeis, Henry Harrison
 Ekwurtzel, Donald Wesley
 Eldredge, Seneca Dutcher
 Elliott, Nixon, Jr.
 Esten, Nathaniel Sinclair
 Ewing, David Walkley
 Falkin, William Robert, Jr.
 Fargo, Allen
 Fenwick, James Addison, Jr.
 Ferris, William Francis, Jr.
 Finney, Stephen Ingram
 Finsthwait, Robert Atcheson
 Flanagan, Thomas Bonner
 Ford, Grant Maynard
 Foster, William James, III
 Fox, Martin Stanford
 Fuller, Randolph MacKenzie
 Gadsden, Charles Christopher
 Gallenkamp, George Van Derveer
 Getchell, Patrick Francis
 Gilman, Frederic Scudder
 Glennon, Robert Francis
 Goff, Jerome Charles
 Goodnough, Lynn Gardner, Jr.
 Gordon, Joseph Rudnick
 Gould, Prescott Wilder
 Grant, Donald Ross
 Greenhouse, Robert Clifford
 Greenman, Thomas Preswick
 Hager, Roger Wertz
 Hailand, Arthur Garfield
 Harper, Wyatt Eugene, Jr.
 Harris, Walter Chapin
 Hauss, Donald Sherman
 Haven, Alfred Coles, Jr.
 Hawke, David Freeman
 Hayden, Richard Hamilton
 Head, Louis Rollin
 Heaphy, John David
 Heathcote, Gilbert Phillips

West Hartford, Conn.
Beverly, Mass.
Peekskill, N. Y.
Westerly, R. I.
Storrs, Conn.
New York, N. Y.
Westfield, Mass.
Somerset, Mass.
Brookline, Mass.
East Orange, N. J.
St. Louis, Mo.
New Britain, Conn.
Bedford Village, N. Y.
Mamaroneck, N. Y.
Stoughton, Mass.
Grand Rapids, Mich.
West Hartford, Conn.
Glencoe, Ill.
Portland, Ore.
Scarsdale, N. Y.
Wilmette, Ill.
New Rochelle, N. Y.
Greenwich, Conn.
Wausau, Wis.
White Plains, N. Y.
Newark, N. J.
Scarsdale, N. Y.
Philadelphia, Pa.
Minneapolis, Minn.
Athol, Mass.
Bloomfield Hills, Mich.
New Bedford, Mass.
Newton, Mass.
Brooklyn, N. Y.
Amherst, Mass.
Douglaston, L. I., N. Y.
Montclair, N. J.
Meriden, Conn.
Caldwell, N. J.
Johnstown, Pa.
Barrington, Ill.
Holyoke, Mass.
Manchester, N. H.
New London, Conn.
Loudonville, N. Y.
Harrisburg, Pa.
West Newton, Mass.
Evanston, Ill.
Pelham, N. Y.
Westford, Mass.

Hebert, Robert Speir, Jr.	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Hellebush, John Clemens	Rochester, N. Y.
Hibbard, Dwight Henry	North Hadley, Mass.
Hill, Melville Coulter, Jr.	Wilmette, Ill.
Hobbs, John Howland	Livingston, N. J.
Hoffman, Harold Knight	Hudson, Ohio
Holdsworth, James Richard Logan	Amherst, Mass.
Hopkins, William Charles	Chicago, Ill.
Howard, Robert Johnson	Walpole, Mass.
Howkins, Thomas Heyward	Amherst, Mass.
Huffman, Edward Wight	Dayton, Ohio
Hughes, Wilbur Robert, Jr.	Newton, Mass.
Hunneman, Dexter Richards, Jr.	Hamilton, Mass.
Hyde, Beal Baker	Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Jamieson, Norman Dickinson	Newton Centre, Mass.
Jantzen, William Edward Doyle	Brookline, Mass.
Jayne, Harold Wallis	Webster, N. Y.
Jenkins, Phillip Lane	Bridgewater, Mass.
Jenks, Dudley Adamson	Philadelphia, Pa.
Johnson, Duncan Gale	Jackson Heights, N. Y.
Jordan, Robert Lloyd	Amherst, Mass.
Kaelber, William Walbridge	Rochester, N. Y.
Kamsler, Milton A., Jr.	Germantown, Pa.
Kelly, Morgan Burr	Cazenovia, N. Y.
Kendall, Nathaniel Wyeth, III	New Haven, Conn.
Kindig, Joseph Keller, III	York, Pa.
King, Preston	Minneapolis, Minn.
Kluger, Sheldon Howard	Wyoming, Pa.
Knox, Paul, Jr.	Menands, N. Y.
Krauthoefer, Emory William, Jr.	Milwaukee, Wis.
Kromer, Donald Stack	Hamden, Conn.
Ladd, John	Cold Spring, N. Y.
Lane, Calvin Warren	Foxboro, Mass.
Lane, George Homer, Jr.	Torrington, Conn.
Leavitt, Daniel	Beirut, Syria
Liedtke, William Clarence, Jr.	Tulsa, Okla.
Lloyd, William Bedford	Greens Farms, Conn.
Lummis, John Ogden, Jr.	West Hartford, Conn.
Lyon, William Thompson	Selkirk, N. Y.
McGay, Norman Nicol	Lowell, Mass.
McGinley, William Joseph	Hinsdale, Ill.
McKeon, John Harold	Hempstead, N. Y.
McKeough, John Manning	Albany, N. Y.
McLeod, Norman Bruce	Alexandria, Va.
McNeish, Donald Woodbury	Needham, Mass.
MacLachlan, William Watt G., Jr.	Pittsburgh, Pa.
Madden, John Harrison, Jr.	Springfield, Mass.
Malcolm, John Adams	Merion, Pa.
Matthias, Robert Henry	South Hadley, Mass.
Maxwell, Raymond John	New York, N. Y.

Mead, David Louis
 Mechaber, Hyman Edward
 Messenger, Archie Allen
 Miller, William Evans, Jr.
 Mills, Campbell
 Milne, Douglas Duncan, Jr.
 Minton, Charles Perry
 Mooney, Philip Robert
 Moore, Robert Edward
 Morgan, George Edward
 Moses, William Barnard
 Murray, William John, Jr.
 Oates, Joseph Attwill
 Osborn, Stafford Palmer
 Ourieff, Arthur Jacob
 Owens, John David
 Packard, Richard Cotton
 Partenheimer, Robert Chapin
 Patrick, John Booth
 Patriquin, Royal Bartlett, Jr.
 Pearson, Wilbert
 Pease, Robert Flagg
 Pemberton, Henry Walter
 Phillips, Deane Henderson
 Pierce, George Gilbert
 Pinney, Sidney Dillingham, Jr.
 Porter, Warren Ellsworth
 Pride, Henry Hammond
 Quinlan, John Jay
 Reeb, Warren Terrill
 Rees, John Owen, Jr.
 Reid, Samuel Charles
 Reilly, Eugene Leo, III
 Richards, Francis Moore, Jr.
 Roberson, Lloyd Willis
 Roberts, Weston Laughton
 Robertson, Peter Marshall
 Robinson, Charles Challice
 Robinson, Howard Copland, Jr.
 Roehrig, Charles Burns
 Rogers, Robert Bruce
 Ross, Harold McBain, Jr.
 Royce, Harrison Schuyler, Jr.
 Rugg, Frank Dickinson, Jr.
 Sargent, Lucius Manlius, Jr.
 Sarris, Byron Apollo
 Scheurer, Herman Frederick, Jr.
 Schneikraut, Selig David
 Schrashun, Alfred Howard
 Schultz, David Jay

Amherst, Mass.
Fall River, Mass.
Hinsdale, Ill.
Pittsburgh, Pa.
Highland Park, Ill.
Wellesley Farms, Mass.
Nutley, N. J.
Hudson Falls, N. Y.
Rochester, N. Y.
Wakefield, Mass.
Washington, D. C.
New London, Conn.
Lynn, Mass.
Newton, Mass.
Brighton, Mass.
Pittsburgh, Pa.
Huntington, L. I., N. Y.
Westfield, N. J.
Montclair, N. J.
Mansfield, Mass.
Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Northampton, Mass.
Rochester, Minn.
Delmar, N. Y.
Waban, Mass.
Wethersfield, Conn.
Baldwinville, Mass.
Crestwood, N. Y.
Peekskill, N. Y.
Colonia, N. J.
Chicago, Ill.
Scarsdale, N. Y.
Pelham, N. Y.
Wynnewood, Pa.
Ware, Mass.
Pelham, N. Y.
Greenwich, Conn.
Rochester, N. Y.
Lakeville, Conn.
Auburndale, Mass.
Greens Farms, Conn.
Chicago, Ill.
Newton Centre, Mass.
Greenfield, Mass.
Weston, Mass.
Amherst, Mass.
Elkins Park, Pa.
Brooklyn, N. Y.
Detroit, Mich.
Oil City, Pa.

Schutte, Louis Henry, Jr.
 Shapar, Howard Kamber
 Shepard, Thomas Hill, II
 Shinn, George Latimer
 Shissler, John Lewis, Jr.
 Silsbee, Gerald Saltonstall
 Simonson, David Ficke
 Skakel, George Joseph
 Skeelee, Henry Keedwell
 Sletteland, Peder Jon Ekern
 Smith, Lee Thompson, Jr.
 Smith, Raymond Frederick, Jr.
 Smith, Richard Paige
 Snyder, Richard Andrews
 Stafford, Robert Ridgeway, Jr.
 Stanford, John
 Starkweather, George Allen
 Sterrett, Samuel Black
 Stockbridge, David Stowell
 Stoddard, John Leavitt
 Stone, William Leete, III
 Stout, Donald Paul
 Stuart, Archibald
 Sturtevant, Ira Franklin, II
 Sturtevant, John Paul
 Sullivan, Peter Ambrose
 Swain, George Warner
 Szala, Anthony Peter
 Taft, Millens Walter, Jr.
 Tase, Donald Adrian
 Thayer, Philip Standish
 Theibert, Roscoe John, Jr.
 Thomas, Dwight Hawes, Jr.
 Thomson, John
 Trull, Samuel Franksford
 Turner, Charles Robert
 Turner, Philip Layton, Jr.
 Turner, Stansfield
 Ulsh, James Ralph
 Utter, George Herbert, II
 von Wedel, Curt Otto, III
 Waddell, Richard Hughes
 Wall, Theodore Mitchell, Jr.
 Walton, Thomas Bardeen, Jr.
 Ward, Frederick Oscar
 Weathers, Brantley Alexander
 Webster, William Gilbert
 Webster, William Hedgcock
 Weintraub, Lewis Richard
 Welch, David Charles

Cornwall, Conn.
Roxbury, Mass.
La Jolla, Cal.
Newark, Ohio
Lakewood, Ohio
Bel-Air, Los Angeles, Cal.
Rock Island, Ill.
Greenwich, Conn.
Rowley, Mass.
Madison, Wis.
New York, N. Y.
Holyoke, Mass.
Waban, Mass.
Fairfield, Conn.
Glencoe, Ill.
New York, N. Y.
Glenolden, Pa.
Washington, D. C.
Baltimore, Md.
Belmont, Mass.
Arlington, Va.
Ridgewood, N. J.
Glendale, Ohio
New York, N. Y.
Amherst, Mass.
Cortland, N. Y.
Madison, Wis.
North Amherst, Mass.
Meriden, Conn.
Bronxville, N. Y.
Amherst, Mass.
Hudson, Ohio
North Attleboro, Mass.
Amherst, Mass.
West Hartford, Conn.
Detroit, Mich.
Utica, N. Y.
Highland Park, Ill.
Eggertsville, N. Y.
Westerly, R. I.
Oklahoma City, Okla.
Riverdale, New York, N. Y.
St. Louis, Mo.
Evanston, Ill.
Cincinnati, Ohio
Scarsdale, N. Y.
Whitinsville, Mass.
Webster Groves, Mo.
Brooklyn, N. Y.
Elizabeth, N. J.

ENROLLMENT

121

Wilbur, Lawrence Lazear, Jr.
 Williams, Emmons Johnson
 Williams, Perry Roberts
 Winston, Edward Jerome
 Wurfel, Richard Douglas
 Yardume, Zaven Garabed
 Zinsmaster, William, II

North Caldwell, N. J.
Grosse Pointe, Mich.
Garden City, N. Y.
Great Neck, N. Y.
Bloomfield, N. J.
Boston, Mass.
Duluth, Minn.

Students Enrolled Provisionally as Candidates
For the Degree Bachelor of Arts

A student is provisionally enrolled for one year if, having entered with advanced standing from another institution, he is pursuing a course which will lead to a degree. (3) indicates junior standing, (2) sophomore standing.

Adams, John Breckenridge (2)	<i>Springfield, Ohio</i>
Barnstone, Howard Leonards (2)	<i>Lewiston, Maine</i>
Clark, Everett Addison (2)	<i>Springfield, Mass.</i>
Ellis, Charles Jennings (3)	<i>Charles City, Iowa</i>
Graham, Lloyd Saxon (3)	<i>Kenmore, N. Y.</i>
Haley, Ted R. (2)	<i>Tacoma, Wash.</i>
Hund, James Madden (2)	<i>Lansing, Mich.</i>
MacDonald, John Walker (3)	<i>Minneapolis, Minn.</i>
Portis, Richard Alan (2)	<i>Chicago, Ill.</i>
Rhodes, Charles George, Jr. (2)	<i>Evanston, Ill.</i>
Silberstein, Jesse (2)	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>
Smith, Peter (3)	<i>Portland, Oregon</i>

Students Not Enrolled as Candidates for
a Degree

Mason, Charles Frederick	<i>Bernardsville, N. J.</i>
Richters, Robert Lee	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>

Summary of Enrollment

The total for each class includes the students who are provisionally enrolled with that class.

FELLOWS	19
GRADUATE STUDENTS	7
SENIORS	174
JUNIORS	198
SOPHOMORES	225
FRESHMEN	273
STUDENTS PROVISIONALLY ENROLLED	12
STUDENTS NOT CANDIDATES FOR A DEGREE.....	2
TOTAL	910
Deduct for names counted twice.....	12
Net Total	898

Classification of Undergraduates by Residence

Massachusetts	221	Maryland	3
New York	215	Oklahoma	3
Pennsylvania	75	Oregon	3
New Jersey	73	Vermont	3
Connecticut	57	Arizona	2
Illinois	47	Delaware	2
Ohio	39	Kentucky	2
Missouri	21	Nebraska	2
Michigan	18	Washington	2
Minnesota	14	Iowa	1
Rhode Island	14	Montana	1
Wisconsin	11	West Virginia	1
District of Columbia	8	Japan	2
New Hampshire	5	Greece	1
California	4	Territory of Hawaii	1
Maine	4	Mexico	1
Texas	4	Puerto Rico	1
Virginia	4	Syria	1
Florida	3		
Indiana	3	Total	872

Alumni Associations

THE SOCIETY OF THE ALUMNI (Annual Meeting in Commencement Week)

Honorary President: JOHN H. GRANT, '92

President: RICHMOND MAYO-SMITH, '09

Vice-Presidents:

MINER D. CRARY, '97	JOHN J. MORTON, '07
S. BOWLES KING, '02	DANIEL N. MILES, '12
DAVID R. CRAIG, '17	

Nominating Committee:

JOHN C. ESTY, '22, Chairman	
HARRY E. BARLOW, '07	ALFRED S. ROMER, '17
JOHN H. MADDEN, '12	GEORGE E. KEITH, '27

Honorary Inspector of Election:

AUDUBON L. HARDY, '79

Inspectors of Election: ROBERT S. KNEELAND, '05, Chairman
GEORGE B. BURNETT, '10
ROY R. BLAIR, '18

Committee to Nominate Alumni Trustees:

WILBUR F. BURT, '12, Chairman	
CHARLES B. RUGG, '11	SIDNEY W. ANDREWS, '22
HERBERT H. MELCHER, '17	EARL W. MERRILL, '27

THE ALUMNI COUNCIL OF AMHERST COLLEGE

Chairman: RICHMOND MAYO-SMITH, '09

Secretary: EUGENE S. WILSON, JR., '29

Executive Committee:

DWIGHT B. BILLINGS, '18, *Chairman*
RICHMOND MAYO-SMITH, '09, *ex-officio*
CLAUDE M. FUESS, '05
EUSTACE SELIGMAN, '10

WILLIAM WHITING, '15

THOMAS A. HALLERAN, '26

HOWARD K. HALLIGAN, '30

EUGENE S. WILSON, JR., '29, *Secretary*

REPRESENTATIVES OF CLASSES

1873	FRANK G. NELSON	1911	GEORGE L. TREADWELL
1878	ARTHUR H. WELLMAN	1912	HARRY H. PEIRCE
1880	FRANK W. BLAIR	1913	GEORGE D. OLDS, JR.
1882	J. HOWARD HOBBS	1914	STANLEY HEALD
1883	GEORGE B. FOSTER	1915	HENRY S. KINGMAN
1884	JOSEPH H. SPAFFORD	1916	MERRILL H. BOYNTON
1885	SHERROD SOULE	1917	LUKE D. STAPLETON
1886	CHARLES F. MARBLE	1918	PAUL A. CHASE
1887	GEORGE H. HAYNES	1919	HALVOR R. SEWARD
1888	ZELOTES W. COOMBS	1920	JOSHUA M. HOLMES, JR.
1889	CHARLES F. STEARNS	1921	CLAUDE E. HOOPER
1890	CHARLES S. WHITMAN	1922	EDWARD W. EAMES
1891	FREDERICK H. TARR	1923	RICHARD B. COWAN
1892	GEORGE P. HITCHCOCK	1924	ALBERT L. SYLVESTER
1893	THOMAS C. ESTY	1925	OLIVER B. MERRILL, JR.
1894	EDGAR B. SMITH	1926	SHERMAN R. THAYER
1895	WALTER C. SEELYE	1927	WILLIAM F. REGNERY
1896	FREDERICK S. FALES	1928	STUART PIKE
1897	EVERETT L. MORGAN	1929	F. TROWBIDGE VOM BAUR
1898	CHARLES W. MERRIAM	1930	JOHN S. HALL
1899	ALBERT ROBERTS	1931	JESSE M. TROTTER
1900	EDWIN ST. J. WARD	1932	LAWRENCE M. HORTON
1901	WILLIAM B. BAKER	1933	C. CLARK STOVER, JR.
1902	HENRY D. RANDALL	1934	LUTHER E. SMITH, JR.
1903	ALBERT W. ATWOOD	1935	JOHN C. BOYDEN
1904	FAYETTE B. DOW	1936	DONALD L. BARTLETT, JR.
1905	GEORGE B. UTTER	1937	CHURCHILL STAFFORD
1906	CHARLES A. SPARROW	1938	HARRY F. JONES, JR.
1907	CHESTER H. ANDREWS	1939	ROBERT H. GUEST
1908	PHILIP S. JAMIESON	1940	GEORGE B. DOWLEY, II
1909	HALTON E. UNDERHILL	1941	CHASE MORSEY, JR.
1910	SCOTT FINK		

REPRESENTATIVES OF ALUMNI ASSOCIATIONS

Amherst Club of New York	WALTER H. GRIFFIN, '99
Amherst Club of New York	WILLIAM B. M. TRACY, '08
Arizona	EDWARD M. CLARKE, '29
Boston	WILLIAM B. BAKER, '01
Boston	ROBERT B. PITCHER, '31
Buffalo	GEORGE E. WASHBURN, '14
Central Massachusetts	ROBERT P. ANDERSON, '35
Central New York	PHILIP R. CHASE, '27
Chicago	HARRY A. SWIGERT, JR., '31
Cleveland	JAMES W. REICHERT, '27
The Columbia	COLIN LIVINGSTONE, '14
Columbus	THOMAS C. HEISEY, '08
Connecticut	THEODORE A. GREENE, '13
Connecticut Valley	HARRY H. PEIRCE, '12
Eastern New York	ALFRED C. HAVEN, '18
Fairfield County, Conn.	MILO C. BURT, '94
Indiana	ROBERT D. EAGLESFIELD, '09
Michigan	ROCKWOOD W. BULLARD, '10
Nebraska	ROBERT I. STOUT, '13
New York	EDWARD S. SUDBURY, '09
New York	EDWIN A. NEALE, '30
Northern California	JOHN L. IRVAN, '07
Northwest	HARRY W. ZINSMASER, '08
Philadelphia	T. LEO KANE, '11
Rhode Island	ROBERT C. CHAPIN, '09
Rochester	WILLIAM J. BABCOCK, '11
Rocky Mountains	BRADBURY B. MORSE, '19
St. Louis	EUGENE F. WILLIAMS, '07
Southern California	RAYMOND B. COOPER, '15
Western Pennsylvania	LAWRENCE WOOD, '11
Washington State	STUART C. FRAZIER, '22

MEMBERS-AT-LARGE

CLAUDE M. FUESS, '05	DWIGHT B. BILLINGS, '18
RICHMOND MAYO-SMITH, '09	CHARLES D. KYLE, '25
EUSTACE SELIGMAN, '10	THOMAS A. HALLERAN, '26
EDMUND BROWN, JR., '12	HOWARD K. HALLIGAN, '30
WILLIAM WHITING, '15	ROBERT F. LEHMAN, '31

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 JAMES R. COBB, *Secretary* 27 Melcher St., Boston

THE ASSOCIATION OF CENTRAL MASSACHUSETTS

HILTON CUNNINGHAM, *President* 7 Hamden Lane, Worcester
 EDMUND O. PIEHLER, *Secretary* 36 Pleasant St., Worcester

THE CONNECTICUT VALLEY ASSOCIATION

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 FREDERICK B. CROSS, *Secretary*
 Century Manufacturing Co., Springfield

THE ASSOCIATION OF CONNECTICUT

EDWARD H. CROSBY, *President* 50 Farmington Avenue, Hartford
 ALBERT J. NICHOLS, *Secretary* 21 Dale Rd., Wethersfield

THE ASSOCIATION OF RHODE ISLAND

MAURICE H. STEARNS, *President* 602 Union Trust Bldg., Providence
 GORDON P. STEARNS, *Secretary* 602 Union Trust Bldg., Providence

THE AMHERST CLUB OF FAIRFIELD COUNTY

WILLIAM H. DAY, *President* 464 Park Pl., Bridgeport
 WILLIAM H. CARR, JR., *Secretary* 2825 Fairfield Ave., Bridgeport

NAUGATUCK VALLEY ASSOCIATION

CLARENCE L. TAPPIN, *President* 90 Fairlawn Ave., Waterbury
 HUGO GUSTAFERRI, *Secretary* 36 No. Main St., Waterbury

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WALTER W. PALMER, *President* 24 Gramercy Park, New York
 ALLAN F. AYERS, JR., *Secretary* 15 William St., New York

THE AMHERST CLUB OF NEW YORK

WILBUR F. BURT, *President* 26 Broadway, New York
 LEONARD K. GUILER, JR., *Secretary* 31 East 39th St., New York

THE ASSOCIATION OF EASTERN NEW YORK

ROY L. ATWOOD, *President* % Williams Press, Inc.
 Albany
 W. DUNCAN MACFARLANE, *Secretary* Cherry Tree Rd., Loudonville

THE ASSOCIATION OF CENTRAL NEW YORK

FREDERICK P. SMITH, *President* Central New York Power Corp., Syracuse
 PHILIP R. CHASE, *Secretary* 402 Starrett-Syracuse Bldg., Syracuse

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WALTER H. BOYD, JR., *President* 511 Fillmore St., East Aurora
 JAMES P. B. GOODELL, *Secretary* Buffalo General Hospital, Buffalo

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RICHARD H. EISENHART, *Acting President and Secretary*
 1316 East Ave., Rochester

THE ASSOCIATION OF PHILADELPHIA AND VICINITY

JOSHUA M. HOLMES, JR., *President* 7907 Park Ave., Elkins Park
 JOEL B. DAVIS, JR., *Secretary* 112 No. 12th St., Philadelphia

THE ASSOCIATION OF WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA

WILLIAM A. STEWART, JR., *President* 6930 Thomas Blvd., Pittsburgh
 EMORY R. KYLE, *Secretary* 1025 Union Trust Bldg., Pittsburgh

Central and Far Western Associations

THE ASSOCIATION OF CLEVELAND AND VICINITY

ROBERT J. DAVIS, *President* 877 Addison Rd., Cleveland
 ANDREW B. MELDRUM, *Secretary* 2709 Belvoir Blvd., Cleveland

THE ASSOCIATION OF COLUMBUS AND VICINITY

STUART E. PRICE, *President* 1394 Eastwood Ave., Columbus
 W. LYMAN CASE, *Secretary* 150 E. Broad St., Columbus

THE ASSOCIATION OF INDIANA

ROBERT D. EAGLESFIELD, *President* 300 So. LaSalle St., Indianapolis
 FRANCIS H. INSLEY, *Secretary* 558 N. Audubon Rd., Indianapolis

MICHIGAN STATE AMHERST ASSOCIATION

ROBERT H. FLINT, *President* West Bloomfield Rd., Birmingham
 EDWARD H. COWAN, *Secretary* 656 Washington Rd., Grosse Pointe

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EDWIN H. CASSELS, JR., *President* 750 Bluff St., Glencoe
 G. B. CHAPMAN, III, *Secretary* 135 S. LaSalle St., Chicago

THE ASSOCIATION OF ST. LOUIS

D. BRADFORD BLOSSOM, *President* 1609 N. Broadway, St. Louis
 JOHN H. BECKER, JR., *Secretary* 28 Arundel Place, St. Louis

THE NORTHWESTERN ASSOCIATION

STUART W. RIDER, *President* First National Bank & Trust Co., Minneapolis
 EDWARD P. WELLS, *Secretary* Wells-Dickey Co., Minneapolis

THE ASSOCIATION OF ARIZONA

RICHARD LAMSON, *President* Court House, Prescott
 EDWARD M. CLARKE, *Secretary* The Evans School, Tucson

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THE ASSOCIATION OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA

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 A. HOFFMAN KEESE, *Secretary* 403 E. Green St., Pasadena

THE ASSOCIATION OF NORTHERN CALIFORNIA

FREDERICK P. TRASK, *President*

492 Staten Ave., Oakland

JOHN L. CLYMER, *Secretary*

333 Pine St., San Francisco

THE ASSOCIATION OF WASHINGTON

STUART C. FRAZIER, *President*

1101 Second Ave., Seattle

JOSEPH M. RIKER, JR., *Secretary*

Wing Point, Winslow

THE ASSOCIATION OF THE COLUMBIA

S. HAIG JAMESON, *President*

Oregon University, Eugene, Ore.

LINCOLN S. FERRIS, *Secretary*

Multnomah, Ore.

Foreign Associations

AMHERST ASSOCIATION OF SYRIA AND PALESTINE

EDWARD W. BLATCHFORD, *Secretary*

Jerusalem, Palestine

Appendix I

SCHOLARSHIP FUNDS

The following is a list of the Scholarship Funds of the College, the income of which or part thereof is available for Scholarships and other forms of Student Aid.

Adams Benevolent Fund.....	\$ 6,082.85
The Anderson Scholarship.....	1,870.00
Frank L. Babbott.....	10,000.00
Lydia Richardson Babbott Endowment Fund.....	50,000.00
Danforth Keyes Bangs.....	4,000.00
Edmund P. and Susan Marvin Barker.....	7,750.25
Ivory H. Bartlett.....	5,000.00
Albion F. Bemis.....	2,000.00
Dolly Colman Blake.....	1,000.00
The Borden Scholarship.....	1,870.00
William Louis Bray, Class of 1858.....	100.00
Alexander H. Bullock.....	1,500.00
John A. Callahan.....	6,745.57
Joseph Carew.....	1,046.40
Centennial Gift, a part of.....	123,400.00
The Charitable Fund.....	112,033.79
Edwin Clapp.....	4,624.99
Jefferson Clark.....	10,000.00
Class of 1826.....	500.00
“ “ 1831.....	1,255.00
“ “ 1836.....	1,250.00
“ “ 1839.....	1,200.00
“ “ 1844.....	500.00
“ “ 1845.....	1,000.00
“ “ 1846.....	1,000.00
“ “ 1849.....	1,000.00
“ “ 1850.....	1,230.00
“ “ 1852.....	1,000.00
“ “ 1853.....	1,500.00
“ “ 1855.....	1,121.83
“ “ 1856.....	1,000.00
“ “ 1857.....	1,500.00
“ “ 1858.....	1,250.09
“ “ 1859.....	2,650.00
“ “ 1860.....	2,947.42
“ “ 1861.....	3,000.00
“ “ 1865.....	1,008.31
“ “ 1869.....	1,670.76
“ “ 1871.....	2,186.11

Class of 1877.....	\$ 2,500.00
“ “ 1880.....	3,038.96
“ “ 1897.....	5,000.00
Edmund Cogswell Converse.....	50,000.00
Composite-Classes of 1829-35-38-66-67-70.....	1,262.28
George Cook.....	1,050.00
William Lyman Cowles, Class of 1878.....	3,000.00
Day Benevolent Fund.....	5,000.00
Enos Dickinson.....	1,258.33
Sidney and Hannah Dillon.....	5,000.00
Warren F. Draper.....	2,000.00
James M. Ellis.....	5,056.11
Isaac D. Farnsworth.....	3,000.00
The Thos. P. Field Scholarship Fund.....	10,000.00
Emerson Gaylord.....	6,000.00
Henry Hill Goodell, Class of 1862.....	2,000.00
The Greene Scholarship.....	1,000.00
Henry Gridley, Class of 1862.....	2,060.49
Thomas Hale.....	1,000.00
George A. Hall.....	5,000.00
William Hilton.....	50,000.00
The Hitchcock Scholarship Endowment.....	11,270.00
George Frisbie Hoar.....	1,000.00
Clarissa Dodge Howard.....	10,000.00
Mary W. Hyde.....	1,000.00
Sarah B. Hyde.....	1,000.00
A. J. Johnson, Class of 1823.....	1,046.40
John C. Kimball.....	1,000.00
Eugene Kimball.....	2,000.00
Henry A. King, Class of 1873.....	5,000.00
Lucius J. Knowles.....	3,000.00
Henry Lobdell.....	2,000.00
Charlotte Procknow McClelland.....	354.81
Charles Merriam.....	2,414.23
Charles Morton Merrill.....	70,307.36
J. C. B. Miller, Class of 1869.....	1,000.00
Moore Beneficiary Fund.....	29,954.94
Anson Daniel Morse Memorial.....	2,500.00
Charles L. Morse.....	2,000.00
Charles Fitch Morse.....	225.00
Harold Ely Morse Memorial.....	2,500.00
John C. Newton.....	1,230.00
James H. Newton.....	1,000.00
La Verne Noyes Foundation.....	3,029.37
Edward H. Perkins, Jr.....	5,000.00
The Persian Scholarship.....	2,082.85
Pratt Cottage Aid Fund.....	2,000.00
President's Loan Fund.....	10,000.00
The Reed Scholarships.....	2,500.00

George Milton Reed.....	5,056.11
Emily B. Ripley.....	1,000.00
S. Robinson.....	3,000.00
E. Russell.....	8,000.00
Lowell Russell.....	1,041.43
John E. Sanford, Class of 1851.....	10,000.00
James S. Seymour.....	5,000.00
Isaac F. Smith Student Loan Fund.....	5,978.87
Special 1901 Endowment Fund.....	25,000.00
Wells Southworth, Class of 1822.....	1,280.00
Caleb Stimson.....	19,900.00
Stone Educational Fund.....	25,000.00
Henry E. Storrs.....	5,000.00
L. H. Thayer.....	5,000.00
G. R. Tucker.....	1,000.00
Quincy Tufts.....	2,000.00
Sarah Tuttle.....	1,041.43
W. S. Tyler, Class of 1830.....	1,000.00
George H. Watson Memorial.....	62,705.79
Edwin P. Wells.....	32,236.58
The Whitcomb Scholarship.....	12,000.00
Herbert Otis White.....	12,000.00
Harry Wilbur.....	5,000.00
Henry Lawrence Wilkinson Memorial.....	5,000.00
The Worcester Scholarship.....	5,000.00

Appendix II

AMHERST COLLEGE

The corporate name of the institution is "The Trustees of Amherst College."

The general government of the College is vested in the Board of Trustees. Its immediate direction is vested in the Faculty, who are empowered by the Trustees to determine the topics and order and method of study, and to make such rules as may be deemed necessary for the best regulation of the College.

A list of the Presidents of the College, with their terms of service, follows:

REV. ZEPHANIAH SWIFT MOORE, D.D.....	1821-1823
REV. HEMAN HUMPHREY, D.D.....	1823-1845
REV. EDWARD HITCHCOCK, D.D., LL.D.....	1845-1854
REV. WILLIAM AUGUSTUS STEARNS, D.D., LL.D.....	1854-1876
REV. JULIUS HAWLEY SEELYE, D.D., LL.D.....	1876-1890
MERRILL EDWARDS GATES, PH.D., LL.D., L.H.D.....	1890-1899
REV. GEORGE HARRIS, D.D., LL.D.....	1899-1912
ALEXANDER MEIKLEJOHN, PH.D., LL.D.....	1912-1924
GEORGE DANIEL OLDS, LL.D.....	1924-1927
ARTHUR STANLEY PEASE, PH.D., LL.D.....	1927-1932
STANLEY KING, LL.D.....	1932-

By-Laws of the Trustees of Amherst College

ARTICLE I

THE BOARD

Name. As provided in the Charter of Amherst College, the name of this Board is "The Trustees of Amherst College."

Membership. In accordance with the provisions of the Charter, the Board of Trustees consists of seventeen members. The Board shall consist of the President of the College, member *ex officio* so long as he shall continue in office; of ten members elected by ballot by the Board without limit of term; and of six members chosen by the Alumni of Amherst College for terms of six years each, in accordance with the Regulations for the Election of Trustees by

the Alumni, as adopted by the Society of the Alumni and the Board of Trustees in July, 1874, and subsequently modified by amendment.

In the election of members chosen by the Board itself every member present at the meeting where the election shall take place shall have the right to vote; and no name shall be balloted for unless placed in nomination at a regular meeting of the Board previous to a regular meeting on which the election is held.

Meetings. There shall be four regular meetings of the Board, known as the Autumn, the Winter, the Spring and the Commencement meetings. The Commencement meeting shall be held at Amherst on such a day during the Commencement week, the Autumn and Spring meetings shall be held on such a day during the Autumn and Spring, respectively, and at such place in Massachusetts, and the Winter meeting shall be held on such a day during the Winter and at such place in or out of Massachusetts, as may be designated by the Chairman and Secretary of the Board.

Special meetings may be held at the call of the Chairman and Secretary of the Board at such place in or out of Massachusetts as may be designated by them; and it shall be the duty of the Chairman and Secretary to call such special meetings at the request of any five members of the Board expressed to them in writing.

Quorum. In accordance with the Charter, nine members shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

ARTICLE II

OFFICERS

The officers of the Board shall be a Chairman and a Secretary. Any member of the Board is eligible for either office, but the Board in its discretion may choose a Secretary not a member of the Board, and the President of the College shall not be Chairman of the Board unless specially chosen by the Board to that office. Each of these two offices shall be filled by annual election, said election to take place at the Autumn meeting of the Board; and the persons so elected shall enter on their terms of office at the close of the meeting at which this election shall take place. In case of the vacancy of the office of Chairman or Secretary of the Board by death or resignation, the office so vacant may be filled by the Board at any meeting; and the person so elected to fill an unexpired term shall

enter on the duties of his office immediately upon his election. In the event of the absence of either the Chairman or the Secretary of the Board from any meeting, the Board shall choose a Chairman or a Secretary *pro tempore*.

DUTIES OF OFFICERS

The Chairman shall preside at all meetings of the Board. He shall have a right to vote on all questions on which a vote is taken. He shall appoint all committees the members of which are not directly nominated or appointed by the Board itself.

The Secretary shall keep a record of all actions of the Board. He shall notify each member of the Board of the time and place of any meeting of the Board (such notification to be mailed at least one week before the time appointed for the meeting to which reference is made) and shall perform such other duties as the Board may from time to time prescribe or require.

ARTICLE III

COMMITTEES

Besides such special committees as the Board may from time to time appoint for the discharge of particular duties, and a Nominating Committee, there shall be, except as hereinafter provided, at least six standing committees, to be known as the Executive Committee, the Committee on Finance, the Committee on Instruction, the Committee on Buildings and Grounds, the Committee on Honorary Degrees and the Committee on the Folger Shakespeare Library. Each of these standing committees shall choose a Chairman and a Secretary. The Secretary may be either from or outside the committee.

A nominating Committee consisting of three members of the Board shall be chosen by the Board at the Spring meeting. It shall be the duty of this Committee to present, at the Autumn meeting following, nominations for Chairman and Secretary of the Board and for membership on its standing committees; but the Board shall not be bound by these nominations in the election of officers or in the choice or appointment of the members of the standing committees.

The Executive Committee and the Committees on Finance, In-

struction, Buildings and Grounds, Honorary Degrees and the Folger Shakespeare Library shall each consist of as many members of the Board as the Board may choose besides the Chairman of the Board and the President of the College, who shall be *ex officiis* members.

The members of these committees other than the Chairman of the Board and the President of the College shall be appointed annually at the Autumn meeting of the Board, their terms of office to begin at the adjournment of such meeting; provided, however, that the members so appointed to serve as members of the Executive Committee shall include at least one member from each of the committees on Finance, Instruction, Buildings and Grounds, and the Folger Shakespeare Library, if such committees are appointed, and provided further that any member of the Board shall be entitled to be present at any meeting of the Executive Committee and when so present shall be and be deemed a member and entitled to act and vote as a member of such Committee.

The Board may at any time discontinue any of its standing committees for such time as it may determine, and the duties of any committee so discontinued shall be performed during such discontinuance by the Executive Committee.

DUTIES OF COMMITTEES

The Executive Committee shall, between the meetings of the Board, subject at all times to the control of the Board, have general supervision of the affairs and administration of the College, except that it may not award degrees, alter by-laws, sell or agree to sell tax-exempt real estate held for College purposes, locate permanent buildings thereon, appoint officers of the College or members of the Faculty, or fix the salary of such officers or members (except in the case of special arrangements for a single year), unless specifically empowered by the Board to do so.

The Executive Committee shall prepare or cause to be prepared and submit to the Board, at such times and in such form as the Board shall require, a budget showing the estimated receipts and expenses of the College for the next following College year or for such other time or period as may be requested. And the Committees on Instruction and on Buildings and Grounds, and with respect to general administration expenses the President of the Col-

lege, shall submit to the Executive Committee such budgets or other detailed information with respect to the administration of the College and its estimated receipts and expenses as the Executive Committee may from time to time require.

The Committee on Finance, subject to the control of the Board, shall have the care and charge of the investment of the College funds, and no investment, sale, transfer or conveyance of securities or other investment shall be made without the vote of this Committee or the written approval of a majority of its members, or the written approval of its chairman and two other members; it shall have the power to direct the sale, transfer and conveyance of any stocks, bonds or other securities owned by the College and the sale and conveyance of any real estate owned by the College which is not exempt from taxation; it shall superintend and direct the work of the Treasurer of the College with respect to the custody of the College funds and the receipt and disbursement of moneys, but no investment, disbursement, sale or transfer of investments authorized or approved by the board or by the Executive Committee shall require the further approval of this Committee; it shall prepare or cause to be prepared and submit to the Board at its Autumn meeting an audited statement of the receipts and expenditures of the College for the previous college or fiscal year, and shall perform such other duties as the Board may from time to time determine.

The Committee on Instruction, subject to the control of the Board, shall have general supervision of the instruction given in the College. It shall consider and recommend to the Board such action as it shall deem for the best interests of the College regarding the modification of the curriculum, the length of the term of study and the appointment, removal or advancement of officers of instruction.

The Committee on Buildings and Grounds, subject to the control of the Board, shall have general supervision of the maintenance, operation and improvement of the buildings and grounds of the College (including repairs to the buildings and the insurance thereof), of the sites and plans for new buildings or additions to those already built, of the purchase or acceptance and of the placing, arrangement and care of memorials and works of art. The Committee shall consider and recommend to the Board such ac-

tion as it shall deem for the best interests of the College with respect to the matters aforesaid and with a view to the proper treatment and artistic ornamentation and development of its buildings and grounds.

The Committee on Honorary Degrees shall consider and recommend to the Board not later than the Spring meeting suitable candidates for honorary degrees to be bestowed by the College.

The Committee on the Folger Shakespeare Library, subject to the control of the Board, shall have general supervision of the maintenance, operation and administration of the Folger Shakespeare Library.

ARTICLE IV

THE TREASURER

There shall be a Treasurer of the College elected by the Board, who shall hold office at the will of the Board and until his successor is elected and qualified. The Treasurer shall have charge of the securities, except those in possession of the Finance Committee. He shall take the securities belonging to the Corporation in the name of "The Trustees of Amherst College" and shall assign and transfer and act thereon under the direction of the Finance Committee, and no sale, transfer or conveyance of any of the investments of the College shall be made unless approved as aforesaid by a vote of the Finance Committee or in writing by a majority of its members or in writing by its Chairman and two other members. He shall, when and as directed by the Board, the Finance Committee or the Executive Committee, discharge all mortgages and execute all releases that may be required and execute conveyances of real estate owned by the College and not exempt from taxation.

He shall provide a bond such as the Finance Committee may direct. He shall render an annual statement to the Finance Committee for the fiscal year ending June 30th, when and in such form and as may be required by said Committee.

Under the direction of and in accordance with instructions from the Board or the Executive Committee, or, in the absence of such direction, under the control of the President of the College, he shall perform the following duties:—

He shall have charge of and employ all office assistants necessary

for the conduct of the Treasurer's office; he shall make all contracts for College supplies except those necessary for the upkeep and repair of buildings and grounds, and for the publication and distribution of catalogues and of other publications ordered by the Board.

He shall supervise and direct the work of the Comptroller and of the Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds, and shall perform such other duties and have such other powers or authority as the Board or the Executive Committee or the Finance Committee may from time to time require of or confer upon him.

ARTICLE V

THE SUPERINTENDENT OF BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS

There shall be a Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds elected by the Board, who shall hold office at the will of the Board. Under direction of and in accordance with instructions from the Board, the Executive Committee or the Committee on Buildings and Grounds, or, in the absence of such direction, under the control of the Treasurer of the College, he shall perform the following duties:

He shall have the care of the buildings and grounds owned by the Corporation and shall have charge of and employ all janitors and office assistants necessary for the care of the buildings and grounds; he shall make all contracts for fuel, lights and other supplies necessary for the upkeep and repair of all buildings and grounds; he shall make all contracts for and have general supervision over all repairs and alterations to the buildings and grounds and general supervision over the construction of new buildings.

All contracts so made out by the Superintendent shall, however, require the approval in writing of the Treasurer before they shall become effective, and all such contracts involving the expenditure of more than Five Thousand Dollars shall in addition require the approval of the Chairman of the Committee on Buildings and Grounds, or, in his absence, the approval of a majority of that Committee or the approval of the Board or of the Executive Committee. A copy of all such contracts shall be furnished by the Superintendent to the Treasurer for the files of the Treasurer's office.

ARTICLE VI

THE COMPTROLLER

There shall be a Comptroller elected by the Board who shall hold office at the will of the Board and until his successor is elected and qualified. Under direction of and in accordance with instructions from the Board or the Executive Committee, or, in the absence of such direction, under the control of the Treasurer of the College, he shall perform the following duties:—

He shall receive all cash funds for and on account of the Corporation; shall collect and receipt for all moneys paid to the Corporation. He shall pay all salaries, pensions, rents, taxes, insurance or other expenses of the Corporation, and all appropriations and payments authorized or directed by the Board, the Executive Committee or the Finance Committee. He shall provide a bond such as the Finance Committee may direct. He shall keep books of account with full and itemized statements of all receipts and expenditures of every kind; also an itemized account of all the College investments. He shall have the care and control of the renting and assignment of rooms to students. He shall execute any and all votes of the Board or of the Executive Committee or the Finance Committee as to the collection of tuition, room rents or fees due from students, and shall perform such other duties and have such other powers or authority as the Board or the Executive Committee or the Finance Committee may from time to time require of or confer upon him.

ARTICLE VII

ALTERATION OF BY-LAWS

These By-laws, in so far as they are not prescribed by the Charter of Amherst College, may be altered or amended at any regular meeting of the Board by a two-thirds vote of the members present; notice of the proposed change having been given to each member of the Board in the call for the meeting.

(Adopted May 13, 1922.

Amended November 15, 1924,

June 15, 1929,

October 26, 1929,

April 11, 1931,

March 24, 1934,

April 20, 1935,

June 15, 1935,

April 17, 1937,

June 19, 1937, and

October 28, 1939)

Statutes of Amherst College in Reference to the President and Faculty

Chapter I

THE PRESIDENT

1. The President shall serve at the pleasure of the Trustees.
2. The President shall have charge of the internal administration of the College. He shall be the Presiding Officer of the Faculty, and shall have general responsibility for the care and uses of the buildings and grounds of the College and of the movable property upon the same. He shall preside at all commencements, confer all degrees voted by the Trustees, and sign the diplomas for the same. He shall report to the Trustees annually at their autumn meeting, and, as occasion may require, the condition and needs of the College.
3. The President shall have power to call special meetings of the Faculty, and it shall be his duty to call such meetings at the written request of not less than eight of the members of the Faculty.
4. The concurrence of the President shall be necessary to all acts and resolutions of the Faculty, unless, after his non-concurrence, the act or resolution shall again be passed by a two-thirds vote of the Faculty, a quorum being present, at the same or at the next succeeding meeting thereof. In all cases where there shall be a non-concurrence between the President and a majority of the Faculty present at the time, the names of those voting on each side of the question shall be entered on the minutes, and each member shall be entitled to have entered on the minutes his reason for his vote.
5. The President may read for the information of the Faculty such portions of the resolutions of the Trustees as the Trustees themselves may not forbid to be read, at the meeting of the Faculty next following the meeting of the Trustees, at which such resolutions shall have been passed.
6. The President shall have the power to grant leave of absence to the officers of instruction for reasonable cause, the same not to exceed one college semester. He shall have the power to make such temporary arrangements for their work as he may deem proper, provided that he shall neither incur any expenditure for the same beyond the amount of the salary waived in each case by the absent

officer, nor use such funds to give additional pay to any one already in the service of the College, without the approval of the Executive Committee of the Board of Trustees antecedently given. The President shall report the details of every such arrangement to the Trustees at their meeting next following the same.

7. The President shall have general charge of the administration of discipline and the power to impose penalties. He shall execute the resolutions of the Faculty in regard to discipline, but shall have the power to suspend or remit penalties imposed by the Faculty.

8. The collections of the College shall not be loaned, in whole or in part, except by permission of the President, who shall report the details of such arrangements at the next meeting of the Trustees.

9. In the absence or disability of the President, the Executive Committee of the Board of Trustees, pending action by the Trustees, shall appoint an Acting President who shall exercise the powers and discharge the duties of the President.

Chapter II

THE FACULTY

1. The grades in the Faculty shall be Professor, Associate Professor, Assistant Professor, Instructor and Assistant. Professors, Associate Professors, Assistant Professors, and Instructors of more than one year's standing, shall vote in the meetings of the Faculty.

2. The following officers are appointed by the Board of Trustees: President, Dean or Deans, all officers of instruction of the ranks of Instructor or of higher rank, Librarian, Physician.

3. All officers of instruction shall serve either at the pleasure of the Trustees or for limited terms. In the latter case their connection with the College shall automatically cease at the end of the term specified, unless they are reappointed. Administrative officers shall serve at the pleasure of the Trustees.

4. There shall be an Executive Committee of the Faculty elected by the Faculty by ballot and consisting of six members. No member of the Faculty shall be eligible for immediate reelection after having served for two consecutive years as a member of this Committee. There shall be such other standing committees as the Faculty may from time to time determine.

5. Subject to the reserved power of control by the Trustees and

the provisions of the Statutes, the Faculty (a) shall have the power and the duty to fix the requirements of admission, the course of study and the conditions of graduation, to establish rules for ascertaining the proficiency of students and for the assignment of honors, and to fix the times of general examinations; and (b) may establish rules of conduct to be observed by the students and penalties for the violation thereof.

6. The exercise of any of the powers conferred on the Faculty, which involves a change in the educational policy of the College, shall take effect only after the resolution of the Faculty shall have been submitted to and approved by the Trustees. It is always understood, however, that the Trustees reserve to themselves the power of developing the educational opportunities of the College by uniting or dividing departments, as well as by decreasing or increasing them.

7. The Faculty shall hold stated meetings at such intervals as it may determine.

8. The Faculty shall keep a book of minutes of its proceedings, which shall be submitted by the President to the Trustees at their meetings, when requested.

9. All the officers of the College shall be required to be in attendance at the College during the academic year, unless excused by the Trustees or by the President.

10. No officer of instruction shall be employed in any occupation which interferes with the thorough and efficient performance of the duties of his office, and no stated engagement shall be made by any officer of instruction for teaching in another institution without permission of the Committee on Instruction of the Board of Trustees.

11. Sabbatical leave as distinct from leave of absence without salary may be granted upon the following terms:

(a) Application shall be made by the person desiring such leave at least six months before such leave is to begin, and the President, after consultation with the applicant and with the department of which he is a member, may, if it appears that the best interests of the department and the College will not suffer unduly during his absence, recommend to the Trustees that leave be granted.

(b) The basis of leave shall be either a half year on full salary

or a full year on half salary, as may be agreed upon by the applicant and the President.

(c) To be eligible for sabbatical leave the applicant must, at the time of application, be on higher than annual appointment, that is, must be of the rank of Professor or Associate Professor.

(d) Sabbatical leave shall not be given to one who has been for less than six years a member of the Faculty, nor to one who, during the previous six years, has enjoyed leave with full or partial salary, provided however that Professors from other institutions accepting professorships or associate professorships at Amherst, who, if they had not transferred to Amherst, would have been granted sabbatical privileges by their previous institutions within a period of not over two years after the date of their removal to Amherst, may, upon their acceptance of a position at Amherst, be voted by the Board the right to become eligible for their first sabbatical leave on the same terms as other members of the Faculty after not fewer than two years of service at Amherst.

12. It shall be the duty of each member of the Faculty upon the request of the President to make a written annual report to the President of the College on his work of the preceding year.

Adopted by the Trustees, April 29, 1933.

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